

# Appendix

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Table 1. Older Homes

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County          | State | All Units | % Built before 1940 | % Built Before 1970 |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Adams Co.       | IN    | 13,153    | 25.5%               | 50.9%               |
| Alcona Co.      | MI    | 10,363    | 8.0%                | 42.1%               |
| Alger Co.       | MI    | 6,231     | 13.4%               | 46.8%               |
| Allegan Co.     | MI    | 51,536    | 17.8%               | 36.5%               |
| Allen Co.       | IN    | 161,287   | 12.9%               | 42.4%               |
| Alpena Co.      | MI    | 15,682    | 16.8%               | 54.3%               |
| Antrim Co.      | MI    | 17,563    | 11.8%               | 34.5%               |
| Arenac Co.      | MI    | 9,530     | 9.6%                | 34.6%               |
| Baraga Co.      | MI    | 5,082     | 19.5%               | 47.4%               |
| Barry Co.       | MI    | 27,288    | 18.2%               | 42.1%               |
| Bartholomew Co. | IN    | 35,155    | 9.9%                | 39.1%               |
| Bay Co.         | MI    | 48,552    | 24.9%               | 61.2%               |
| Benton Co.      | IN    | 3,804     | 41.7%               | 69.7%               |
| Benzie Co.      | MI    | 12,114    | 11.1%               | 33.9%               |
| Berrien Co.     | MI    | 76,829    | 16.8%               | 54.8%               |
| Blackford Co.   | IN    | 5,885     | 34.0%               | 67.3%               |
| Boone Co.       | IN    | 27,750    | 12.4%               | 27.5%               |
| Branch Co.      | MI    | 20,720    | 23.3%               | 50.9%               |
| Brown Co.       | IN    | 8,440     | 9.0%                | 30.1%               |
| Calhoun Co.     | MI    | 59,672    | 25.1%               | 59.9%               |
| Carroll Co.     | IN    | 9,494     | 27.5%               | 54.6%               |
| Cass Co.        | IN    | 16,387    | 36.3%               | 64.4%               |
| Cass Co.        | MI    | 25,415    | 19.1%               | 47.6%               |
| Charlevoix Co.  | MI    | 17,448    | 12.1%               | 37.8%               |
| Cheboygan Co.   | MI    | 17,715    | 9.4%                | 33.7%               |
| Chippewa Co.    | MI    | 20,386    | 15.5%               | 42.0%               |
| Clare Co.       | MI    | 21,997    | 6.3%                | 38.4%               |
| Clark Co.       | IN    | 51,790    | 7.3%                | 34.7%               |
| Clay Co.        | IN    | 11,657    | 24.5%               | 47.3%               |
| Clinton Co.     | IN    | 13,418    | 35.1%               | 64.5%               |
| Clinton Co.     | MI    | 32,618    | 15.9%               | 36.1%               |
| Crawford Co.    | MI    | 10,285    | 5.6%                | 33.0%               |
| Crawford Co.    | IN    | 5,829     | 15.1%               | 27.6%               |
| Daviess Co.     | IN    | 12,719    | 21.7%               | 46.8%               |
| Dearborn Co.    | IN    | 20,759    | 18.4%               | 36.3%               |
| Decatur Co.     | IN    | 11,489    | 22.6%               | 45.9%               |
| DeKalb Co.      | IN    | 18,033    | 24.8%               | 43.9%               |
| Delaware Co.    | IN    | 51,683    | 19.6%               | 57.6%               |
| Delta Co.       | MI    | 19,855    | 25.0%               | 52.3%               |

| County             | State | All Units | % Built before 1940 | % Built Before 1970 |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Dickinson Co.      | MI    | 13,926    | 23.5%               | 51.0%               |
| Dubois Co.         | IN    | 18,481    | 10.8%               | 38.3%               |
| Eaton Co.          | MI    | 47,475    | 16.0%               | 37.5%               |
| Elkhart Co.        | IN    | 79,411    | 16.8%               | 41.0%               |
| Emmet Co.          | MI    | 21,719    | 14.3%               | 31.6%               |
| Fayette Co.        | IN    | 10,878    | 24.8%               | 59.0%               |
| Floyd Co.          | IN    | 34,111    | 16.2%               | 42.4%               |
| Fountain Co.       | IN    | 7,748     | 30.7%               | 55.7%               |
| Franklin Co.       | IN    | 9,641     | 17.2%               | 36.4%               |
| Fulton Co.         | IN    | 9,540     | 30.2%               | 54.2%               |
| Genesee Co.        | MI    | 184,024   | 11.2%               | 52.6%               |
| Gibson Co.         | IN    | 14,576    | 19.8%               | 44.4%               |
| Gladwin Co.        | MI    | 16,994    | 6.0%                | 33.3%               |
| Gogebic Co.        | MI    | 10,442    | 38.1%               | 63.0%               |
| Grand Traverse Co. | MI    | 45,301    | 11.1%               | 24.8%               |
| Grant Co.          | IN    | 29,877    | 22.4%               | 59.4%               |
| Gratiot Co.        | MI    | 16,057    | 22.6%               | 57.7%               |
| Greene Co.         | IN    | 14,446    | 20.0%               | 41.7%               |
| Hamilton Co.       | IN    | 132,952   | 3.2%                | 11.0%               |
| Hancock Co.        | IN    | 31,680    | 11.2%               | 27.1%               |
| Harrison Co.       | IN    | 16,703    | 13.9%               | 30.6%               |
| Hendricks Co.      | IN    | 65,852    | 5.0%                | 19.1%               |
| Henry Co.          | IN    | 20,962    | 29.1%               | 63.4%               |
| Hillsdale Co.      | MI    | 21,465    | 27.3%               | 50.5%               |
| Houghton Co.       | MI    | 18,624    | 38.3%               | 57.3%               |
| Howard Co.         | IN    | 39,485    | 19.3%               | 56.3%               |
| Huntington Co.     | IN    | 16,168    | 36.4%               | 55.7%               |
| Huron Co.          | MI    | 20,443    | 18.8%               | 52.0%               |
| Ingham Co.         | MI    | 124,935   | 16.6%               | 49.3%               |
| Ionia Co.          | MI    | 24,616    | 26.7%               | 47.8%               |
| Iosco Co.          | MI    | 19,920    | 6.3%                | 47.0%               |
| Iron Co.           | MI    | 8,932     | 28.0%               | 55.8%               |
| Isabella Co.       | MI    | 28,550    | 10.7%               | 29.9%               |
| Jackson Co.        | MI    | 68,963    | 22.9%               | 55.4%               |
| Jackson Co.        | IN    | 19,027    | 15.4%               | 39.1%               |
| Jasper Co.         | IN    | 13,491    | 12.8%               | 32.9%               |
| Jay Co.            | IN    | 8,939     | 34.3%               | 60.6%               |
| Jefferson Co.      | IN    | 14,389    | 19.5%               | 45.4%               |
| Jennings Co.       | IN    | 11,650    | 11.1%               | 33.3%               |
| Johnson Co.        | IN    | 62,781    | 6.1%                | 22.7%               |
| Kalamazoo Co.      | MI    | 113,570   | 14.3%               | 44.1%               |
| Kalkaska Co.       | MI    | 11,651    | 7.8%                | 31.8%               |

| County          | State | All Units | % Built before 1940 | % Built Before 1970 |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Kent Co.        | MI    | 262,724   | 16.4%               | 43.2%               |
| Keweenaw Co.    | MI    | 2,288     | 34.8%               | 56.7%               |
| Knox Co.        | IN    | 16,936    | 26.3%               | 55.1%               |
| Kosciusko Co.   | IN    | 38,079    | 18.8%               | 39.4%               |
| LaGrange Co.    | IN    | 14,775    | 19.6%               | 37.6%               |
| Lake Co.        | IN    | 214,176   | 16.2%               | 54.6%               |
| Lake Co.        | MI    | 13,550    | 6.6%                | 30.5%               |
| Lapeer Co.      | MI    | 36,678    | 13.3%               | 33.1%               |
| LaPorte Co.     | IN    | 49,656    | 21.5%               | 52.9%               |
| Lawrence Co.    | IN    | 20,560    | 18.6%               | 43.7%               |
| Leelanau Co.    | MI    | 15,359    | 10.9%               | 27.8%               |
| Lenawee Co.     | MI    | 43,604    | 23.5%               | 51.2%               |
| Livingston Co.  | MI    | 77,849    | 7.2%                | 22.7%               |
| Luce Co.        | MI    | 4,070     | 13.5%               | 39.8%               |
| Mackinac Co.    | MI    | 10,574    | 16.0%               | 41.8%               |
| Macomb Co.      | MI    | 368,224   | 4.3%                | 42.1%               |
| Madison Co.     | IN    | 58,791    | 20.2%               | 59.0%               |
| Manistee Co.    | MI    | 15,527    | 18.6%               | 47.8%               |
| Marion Co.      | IN    | 434,596   | 15.6%               | 48.5%               |
| Marquette Co.   | MI    | 33,626    | 20.6%               | 50.5%               |
| Marshall Co.    | IN    | 19,736    | 23.4%               | 45.3%               |
| Martin Co.      | IN    | 4,598     | 11.4%               | 40.6%               |
| Mason Co.       | MI    | 17,387    | 17.9%               | 42.4%               |
| Mecosta Co.     | MI    | 20,888    | 10.4%               | 30.2%               |
| Menominee Co.   | MI    | 13,326    | 20.9%               | 50.5%               |
| Miami Co.       | IN    | 14,921    | 35.9%               | 59.5%               |
| Midland Co.     | MI    | 36,837    | 7.8%                | 39.8%               |
| Missaukee Co.   | MI    | 8,698     | 12.1%               | 33.5%               |
| Monroe Co.      | MI    | 65,498    | 16.3%               | 45.4%               |
| Monroe Co.      | IN    | 63,155    | 8.5%                | 29.0%               |
| Montcalm Co.    | MI    | 27,912    | 16.6%               | 40.3%               |
| Montgomery Co.  | IN    | 16,471    | 25.0%               | 53.5%               |
| Montmorency Co. | MI    | 9,006     | 4.5%                | 42.6%               |
| Morgan Co.      | IN    | 29,175    | 11.9%               | 37.4%               |
| Muskegon Co.    | MI    | 74,447    | 16.1%               | 52.1%               |
| Newaygo Co.     | MI    | 24,574    | 10.7%               | 36.7%               |
| Newton Co.      | IN    | 6,022     | 25.3%               | 49.9%               |
| Noble Co.       | IN    | 20,068    | 25.1%               | 44.6%               |
| Oakland Co.     | MI    | 551,642   | 7.7%                | 41.7%               |
| Oceana Co.      | MI    | 15,591    | 16.5%               | 38.8%               |
| Ogemaw Co.      | MI    | 15,361    | 8.0%                | 36.4%               |
| Ohio Co.        | IN    | 2,723     | 22.0%               | 35.3%               |

| County           | State | All Units | % Built before 1940 | % Built Before 1970 |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Ontonagon Co.    | MI    | 5,295     | 28.2%               | 57.1%               |
| Orange Co.       | IN    | 9,060     | 16.4%               | 38.8%               |
| Osceola Co.      | MI    | 12,713    | 15.3%               | 35.4%               |
| Oscoda Co.       | MI    | 7,816     | 4.4%                | 44.1%               |
| Otsego Co.       | MI    | 14,841    | 4.2%                | 26.1%               |
| Ottawa Co.       | MI    | 113,208   | 9.7%                | 29.5%               |
| Owen Co.         | IN    | 9,816     | 16.7%               | 40.9%               |
| Parke Co.        | IN    | 7,610     | 22.8%               | 45.1%               |
| Perry Co.        | IN    | 8,512     | 17.5%               | 46.9%               |
| Pike Co.         | IN    | 5,596     | 18.8%               | 44.1%               |
| Porter Co.       | IN    | 70,944    | 8.6%                | 31.1%               |
| Posey Co.        | IN    | 11,071    | 13.4%               | 37.2%               |
| Presque Isle Co. | MI    | 9,864     | 13.7%               | 50.0%               |
| Pulaski Co.      | IN    | 5,853     | 25.1%               | 52.7%               |
| Putnam Co.       | IN    | 14,890    | 17.3%               | 39.0%               |
| Randolph Co.     | IN    | 11,415    | 40.5%               | 65.1%               |
| Ripley Co.       | IN    | 12,243    | 19.4%               | 42.4%               |
| Roscommon Co.    | MI    | 23,243    | 2.9%                | 35.9%               |
| Rush Co.         | IN    | 7,364     | 40.0%               | 66.7%               |
| Saginaw Co.      | MI    | 86,095    | 16.8%               | 55.4%               |
| Sanilac Co.      | MI    | 21,833    | 20.1%               | 50.4%               |
| Schoolcraft Co.  | MI    | 6,009     | 15.0%               | 39.8%               |
| Scott Co.        | IN    | 10,688    | 11.1%               | 34.6%               |
| Shelby Co.       | IN    | 19,375    | 23.0%               | 51.1%               |
| Shiawassee Co.   | MI    | 30,224    | 21.2%               | 51.9%               |
| Spencer Co.      | IN    | 8,625     | 11.6%               | 35.9%               |
| St. Clair Co.    | MI    | 71,933    | 16.4%               | 44.2%               |
| St. Joseph Co.   | IN    | 117,767   | 16.9%               | 52.9%               |
| St. Joseph Co.   | MI    | 27,163    | 24.2%               | 50.6%               |
| Starke Co.       | IN    | 11,114    | 18.2%               | 46.6%               |
| Steuben Co.      | IN    | 18,924    | 19.0%               | 38.2%               |
| Sullivan Co.     | IN    | 8,786     | 23.1%               | 47.8%               |
| Switzerland Co.  | IN    | 4,396     | 16.9%               | 30.8%               |
| Tippecanoe Co.   | IN    | 76,982    | 11.5%               | 35.2%               |
| Tipton Co.       | IN    | 6,820     | 35.4%               | 58.3%               |
| Tuscola Co.      | MI    | 23,994    | 20.1%               | 49.2%               |
| Union Co.        | IN    | 3,233     | 34.3%               | 50.9%               |
| Van Buren Co.    | MI    | 36,944    | 17.4%               | 42.8%               |
| Vanderburgh Co.  | IN    | 84,111    | 18.5%               | 51.9%               |
| Vermillion Co.   | IN    | 7,307     | 33.8%               | 54.0%               |
| Vigo Co.         | IN    | 46,940    | 23.2%               | 50.4%               |
| Wabash Co.       | IN    | 14,046    | 34.5%               | 59.2%               |

| County         | State | All Units | % Built before 1940 | % Built Before 1970 |
|----------------|-------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Warren Co.     | IN    | 3,673     | 30.1%               | 51.5%               |
| Warrick Co.    | IN    | 25,974    | 8.3%                | 25.3%               |
| Washington Co. | IN    | 12,111    | 15.6%               | 39.4%               |
| Washtenaw Co.  | MI    | 155,927   | 11.5%               | 38.1%               |
| Wayne Co.      | MI    | 793,207   | 20.1%               | 70.7%               |
| Wayne Co.      | IN    | 30,798    | 28.3%               | 65.1%               |
| Wells Co.      | IN    | 11,913    | 30.9%               | 48.1%               |
| Wexford Co.    | MI    | 16,467    | 15.7%               | 36.8%               |
| White Co.      | IN    | 12,879    | 19.0%               | 46.5%               |
| Whitley Co.    | IN    | 14,768    | 22.6%               | 43.4%               |

Table 2. New Construction – Homes Built After 2010

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State | Total Units | Built 2020 or later | Built 2010 - 2019 | Total Units Built After 2010 | Percentage of Units Built After 2010 |
|-------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Adams       | IN    | 13,153      | 0                   | 552               | 552                          | 4.2%                                 |
| Alcona      | MI    | 10,363      | 33                  | 229               | 262                          | 2.5%                                 |
| Alger       | MI    | 6,231       | 2                   | 82                | 84                           | 1.3%                                 |
| Allegan     | MI    | 51,536      | 101                 | 3,440             | 3,541                        | 6.9%                                 |
| Allen       | IN    | 161,287     | 252                 | 9,370             | 9,622                        | 6.0%                                 |
| Alpena      | MI    | 15,682      | 11                  | 241               | 252                          | 1.6%                                 |
| Antrim      | MI    | 17,563      | 13                  | 454               | 467                          | 2.7%                                 |
| Arenac      | MI    | 9,530       | 3                   | 236               | 239                          | 2.5%                                 |
| Baraga      | MI    | 5,082       | 5                   | 109               | 114                          | 2.2%                                 |
| Barry       | MI    | 27,288      | 71                  | 1,482             | 1,553                        | 5.7%                                 |
| Bartholomew | IN    | 35,155      | 54                  | 3,397             | 3,451                        | 9.8%                                 |
| Bay         | MI    | 48,552      | 0                   | 894               | 894                          | 1.8%                                 |
| Benton      | IN    | 3,804       | 0                   | 148               | 148                          | 3.9%                                 |
| Benzie      | MI    | 12,114      | 12                  | 530               | 542                          | 4.5%                                 |
| Berrien     | MI    | 76,829      | 57                  | 1,861             | 1,918                        | 2.5%                                 |
| Blackford   | IN    | 5,885       | 0                   | 165               | 165                          | 2.8%                                 |
| Boone       | IN    | 27,750      | 69                  | 4,977             | 5,046                        | 18.2%                                |
| Branch      | MI    | 20,720      | 9                   | 661               | 670                          | 3.2%                                 |
| Brown       | IN    | 8,440       | 0                   | 523               | 523                          | 6.2%                                 |
| Calhoun     | MI    | 59,672      | 9                   | 1,229             | 1,238                        | 2.1%                                 |
| Carroll     | IN    | 9,494       | 24                  | 429               | 453                          | 4.8%                                 |
| Cass        | MI    | 25,415      | 66                  | 988               | 1,054                        | 4.1%                                 |
| Cass        | IN    | 16,387      | 0                   | 279               | 279                          | 1.7%                                 |
| Charlevoix  | MI    | 17,448      | 10                  | 631               | 641                          | 3.7%                                 |
| Cheboygan   | MI    | 17,715      | 0                   | 503               | 503                          | 2.8%                                 |
| Chippewa    | MI    | 20,386      | 13                  | 822               | 835                          | 4.1%                                 |
| Clare       | MI    | 21,997      | 18                  | 467               | 485                          | 2.2%                                 |
| Clark       | IN    | 51,790      | 77                  | 4,738             | 4,815                        | 9.3%                                 |
| Clay        | IN    | 11,657      | 67                  | 510               | 577                          | 4.9%                                 |
| Clinton     | MI    | 32,618      | 8                   | 2,273             | 2,281                        | 7.0%                                 |
| Clinton     | IN    | 13,418      | 0                   | 331               | 331                          | 2.5%                                 |
| Crawford    | IN    | 5,829       | 29                  | 282               | 311                          | 5.3%                                 |
| Crawford    | MI    | 10,285      | 0                   | 140               | 140                          | 1.4%                                 |
| Daviess     | IN    | 12,719      | 0                   | 960               | 960                          | 7.5%                                 |
| Dearborn    | IN    | 20,759      | 7                   | 801               | 808                          | 3.9%                                 |
| Decatur     | IN    | 11,489      | 2                   | 487               | 489                          | 4.3%                                 |
| DeKalb      | IN    | 18,033      | 22                  | 894               | 916                          | 5.1%                                 |

| County         | State | Total Units | Built 2020 or later | Built 2010 - 2019 | Total Units Built After 2010 | Percentage of Units Built After 2010 |
|----------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Delaware       | IN    | 51,683      | 29                  | 1,917             | 1,946                        | 3.8%                                 |
| Delta          | MI    | 19,855      | 16                  | 376               | 392                          | 2.0%                                 |
| Dickinson      | MI    | 13,926      | 0                   | 311               | 311                          | 2.2%                                 |
| Dubois         | IN    | 18,481      | 16                  | 1,175             | 1,191                        | 6.4%                                 |
| Eaton          | MI    | 47,475      | 42                  | 1,611             | 1,653                        | 3.5%                                 |
| Elkhart        | IN    | 79,411      | 90                  | 3,895             | 3,985                        | 5.0%                                 |
| Emmet          | MI    | 21,719      | 12                  | 977               | 989                          | 4.6%                                 |
| Fayette        | IN    | 10,878      | 5                   | 116               | 121                          | 1.1%                                 |
| Floyd          | IN    | 34,111      | 27                  | 1,846             | 1,873                        | 5.5%                                 |
| Fountain       | IN    | 7,748       | 47                  | 222               | 269                          | 3.5%                                 |
| Franklin       | IN    | 9,641       | 12                  | 715               | 727                          | 7.5%                                 |
| Fulton         | IN    | 9,540       | 0                   | 203               | 203                          | 2.1%                                 |
| Genesee        | MI    | 184,024     | 124                 | 4,096             | 4,220                        | 2.3%                                 |
| Gibson         | IN    | 14,576      | 107                 | 1,086             | 1,193                        | 8.2%                                 |
| Gladwin        | MI    | 16,994      | 8                   | 433               | 441                          | 2.6%                                 |
| Gogebic        | MI    | 10,442      | 0                   | 154               | 154                          | 1.5%                                 |
| Grand Traverse | MI    | 45,301      | 59                  | 4,016             | 4,075                        | 9.0%                                 |
| Grant          | IN    | 29,877      | 0                   | 672               | 672                          | 2.2%                                 |
| Gratiot        | MI    | 16,057      | 2                   | 255               | 257                          | 1.6%                                 |
| Greene         | IN    | 14,446      | 0                   | 566               | 566                          | 3.9%                                 |
| Hamilton       | IN    | 132,952     | 755                 | 27,683            | 28,438                       | 21.4%                                |
| Hancock        | IN    | 31,680      | 217                 | 3,563             | 3,780                        | 11.9%                                |
| Harrison       | IN    | 16,703      | 0                   | 1,085             | 1,085                        | 6.5%                                 |
| Hendricks      | IN    | 65,852      | 281                 | 9,583             | 9,864                        | 15.0%                                |
| Henry          | IN    | 20,962      | 4                   | 326               | 330                          | 1.6%                                 |
| Hillsdale      | MI    | 21,465      | 77                  | 495               | 572                          | 2.7%                                 |
| Houghton       | MI    | 18,624      | 4                   | 848               | 852                          | 4.6%                                 |
| Howard         | IN    | 39,485      | 53                  | 1,160             | 1,213                        | 3.1%                                 |
| Huntington     | IN    | 16,168      | 19                  | 638               | 657                          | 4.1%                                 |
| Huron          | MI    | 20,443      | 32                  | 374               | 406                          | 2.0%                                 |
| Ingham         | MI    | 124,935     | 131                 | 5,177             | 5,308                        | 4.2%                                 |
| Ionia          | MI    | 24,616      | 59                  | 879               | 938                          | 3.8%                                 |
| Iosco          | MI    | 19,920      | 0                   | 390               | 390                          | 2.0%                                 |
| Iron           | MI    | 8,932       | 4                   | 233               | 237                          | 2.7%                                 |
| Isabella       | MI    | 28,550      | 52                  | 1,278             | 1,330                        | 4.7%                                 |
| Jackson        | IN    | 19,027      | 0                   | 1,353             | 1,353                        | 7.1%                                 |
| Jackson        | MI    | 68,963      | 40                  | 1,537             | 1,577                        | 2.3%                                 |
| Jasper         | IN    | 13,491      | 3                   | 838               | 841                          | 6.2%                                 |
| Jay            | IN    | 8,939       | 12                  | 243               | 255                          | 2.9%                                 |
| Jefferson      | IN    | 14,389      | 48                  | 397               | 445                          | 3.1%                                 |
| Jennings       | IN    | 11,650      | 20                  | 548               | 568                          | 4.9%                                 |



| County      | State | Total Units | Built 2020 or later | Built 2010 - 2019 | Total Units Built After 2010 | Percentage of Units Built After 2010 |
|-------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Johnson     | IN    | 62,781      | 148                 | 6,223             | 6,371                        | 10.1%                                |
| Kalamazoo   | MI    | 113,570     | 109                 | 6,019             | 6,128                        | 5.4%                                 |
| Kalkaska    | MI    | 11,651      | 12                  | 426               | 438                          | 3.8%                                 |
| Kent        | MI    | 262,724     | 397                 | 16,899            | 17,296                       | 6.6%                                 |
| Keweenaw    | MI    | 2,288       | 3                   | 72                | 75                           | 3.3%                                 |
| Knox        | IN    | 16,936      | 47                  | 637               | 684                          | 4.0%                                 |
| Kosciusko   | IN    | 38,079      | 129                 | 2,177             | 2,306                        | 6.1%                                 |
| LaGrange    | IN    | 14,775      | 32                  | 1,036             | 1,068                        | 7.2%                                 |
| Lake        | IN    | 214,176     | 211                 | 9,454             | 9,665                        | 4.5%                                 |
| Lake        | MI    | 13,550      | 16                  | 367               | 383                          | 2.8%                                 |
| Lapeer      | MI    | 36,678      | 52                  | 837               | 889                          | 2.4%                                 |
| LaPorte     | IN    | 49,656      | 8                   | 1,658             | 1,666                        | 3.4%                                 |
| Lawrence    | IN    | 20,560      | 1                   | 1,149             | 1,150                        | 5.6%                                 |
| Leelanau    | MI    | 15,359      | 14                  | 950               | 964                          | 6.3%                                 |
| Lenawee     | MI    | 43,604      | 19                  | 856               | 875                          | 2.0%                                 |
| Livingston  | MI    | 77,849      | 163                 | 4,616             | 4,779                        | 6.1%                                 |
| Luce        | MI    | 4,070       | 0                   | 67                | 67                           | 1.6%                                 |
| Mackinac    | MI    | 10,574      | 8                   | 358               | 366                          | 3.5%                                 |
| Macomb      | MI    | 368,224     | 630                 | 14,900            | 15,530                       | 4.2%                                 |
| Madison     | IN    | 58,791      | 50                  | 1,312             | 1,362                        | 2.3%                                 |
| Manistee    | MI    | 15,527      | 9                   | 371               | 380                          | 2.4%                                 |
| Marion      | IN    | 434,596     | 431                 | 21,150            | 21,581                       | 5.0%                                 |
| Marquette   | MI    | 33,626      | 16                  | 1,333             | 1,349                        | 4.0%                                 |
| Marshall    | IN    | 19,736      | 37                  | 800               | 837                          | 4.2%                                 |
| Martin      | IN    | 4,598       | 0                   | 180               | 180                          | 3.9%                                 |
| Mason       | MI    | 17,387      | 18                  | 705               | 723                          | 4.2%                                 |
| Mecosta     | MI    | 20,888      | 12                  | 1,056             | 1,068                        | 5.1%                                 |
| Menominee   | MI    | 13,326      | 0                   | 364               | 364                          | 2.7%                                 |
| Miami       | IN    | 14,921      | 29                  | 249               | 278                          | 1.9%                                 |
| Midland     | MI    | 36,837      | 61                  | 1,674             | 1,735                        | 4.7%                                 |
| Missaukee   | MI    | 8,698       | 2                   | 280               | 282                          | 3.2%                                 |
| Monroe      | IN    | 63,155      | 167                 | 5,552             | 5,719                        | 9.1%                                 |
| Monroe      | MI    | 65,498      | 101                 | 2,716             | 2,817                        | 4.3%                                 |
| Montcalm    | MI    | 27,912      | 36                  | 1,079             | 1,115                        | 4.0%                                 |
| Montgomery  | IN    | 16,471      | 7                   | 484               | 491                          | 3.0%                                 |
| Montmorency | MI    | 9,006       | 9                   | 101               | 110                          | 1.2%                                 |
| Morgan      | IN    | 29,175      | 155                 | 1,525             | 1,680                        | 5.8%                                 |
| Muskegon    | MI    | 74,447      | 58                  | 2,193             | 2,251                        | 3.0%                                 |
| Newaygo     | MI    | 24,574      | 21                  | 685               | 706                          | 2.9%                                 |
| Newton      | IN    | 6,022       | 0                   | 72                | 72                           | 1.2%                                 |
| Noble       | IN    | 20,068      | 12                  | 1,413             | 1,425                        | 7.1%                                 |

| County       | State | Total Units | Built 2020 or later | Built 2010 - 2019 | Total Units Built After 2010 | Percentage of Units Built After 2010 |
|--------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Oakland      | MI    | 551,642     | 500                 | 24,652            | 25,152                       | 4.6%                                 |
| Oceana       | MI    | 15,591      | 8                   | 734               | 742                          | 4.8%                                 |
| Ogemaw       | MI    | 15,361      | 4                   | 314               | 318                          | 2.1%                                 |
| Ohio         | IN    | 2,723       | 14                  | 212               | 226                          | 8.3%                                 |
| Ontonagon    | MI    | 5,295       | 3                   | 85                | 88                           | 1.7%                                 |
| Orange       | IN    | 9,060       | 0                   | 386               | 386                          | 4.3%                                 |
| Osceola      | MI    | 12,713      | 0                   | 303               | 303                          | 2.4%                                 |
| Oscoda       | MI    | 7,816       | 0                   | 112               | 112                          | 1.4%                                 |
| Otsego       | MI    | 14,841      | 5                   | 679               | 684                          | 4.6%                                 |
| Ottawa       | MI    | 113,208     | 289                 | 10,567            | 10,856                       | 9.6%                                 |
| Owen         | IN    | 9,816       | 52                  | 548               | 600                          | 6.1%                                 |
| Parke        | IN    | 7,610       | 0                   | 523               | 523                          | 6.9%                                 |
| Perry        | IN    | 8,512       | 0                   | 249               | 249                          | 2.9%                                 |
| Pike         | IN    | 5,596       | 16                  | 235               | 251                          | 4.5%                                 |
| Porter       | IN    | 70,944      | 105                 | 4,496             | 4,601                        | 6.5%                                 |
| Posey        | IN    | 11,071      | 0                   | 596               | 596                          | 5.4%                                 |
| Presque Isle | MI    | 9,864       | 9                   | 267               | 276                          | 2.8%                                 |
| Pulaski      | IN    | 5,853       | 27                  | 194               | 221                          | 3.8%                                 |
| Putnam       | IN    | 14,890      | 19                  | 705               | 724                          | 4.9%                                 |
| Randolph     | IN    | 11,415      | 0                   | 293               | 293                          | 2.6%                                 |
| Ripley       | IN    | 12,243      | 16                  | 392               | 408                          | 3.3%                                 |
| Roscommon    | MI    | 23,243      | 32                  | 580               | 612                          | 2.6%                                 |
| Rush         | IN    | 7,364       | 0                   | 86                | 86                           | 1.2%                                 |
| Saginaw      | MI    | 86,095      | 33                  | 1,863             | 1,896                        | 2.2%                                 |
| Sanilac      | MI    | 21,833      | 19                  | 616               | 635                          | 2.9%                                 |
| Schoolcraft  | MI    | 6,009       | 3                   | 206               | 209                          | 3.5%                                 |
| Scott        | IN    | 10,688      | 0                   | 649               | 649                          | 6.1%                                 |
| Shelby       | IN    | 19,375      | 10                  | 805               | 815                          | 4.2%                                 |
| Shiawassee   | MI    | 30,224      | 7                   | 405               | 412                          | 1.4%                                 |
| Spencer      | IN    | 8,625       | 9                   | 415               | 424                          | 4.9%                                 |
| St. Clair    | MI    | 71,933      | 125                 | 1,579             | 1,704                        | 2.4%                                 |
| St. Joseph   | IN    | 117,767     | 170                 | 4,485             | 4,655                        | 4.0%                                 |
| St. Joseph   | MI    | 27,163      | 3                   | 741               | 744                          | 2.7%                                 |
| Starke       | IN    | 11,114      | 0                   | 477               | 477                          | 4.3%                                 |
| Steuben      | IN    | 18,924      | 12                  | 1,188             | 1,200                        | 6.3%                                 |
| Sullivan     | IN    | 8,786       | 0                   | 478               | 478                          | 5.4%                                 |
| Switzerland  | IN    | 4,396       | 33                  | 337               | 370                          | 8.4%                                 |
| Tippecanoe   | IN    | 76,982      | 156                 | 8,364             | 8,520                        | 11.1%                                |
| Tipton       | IN    | 6,820       | 5                   | 142               | 147                          | 2.2%                                 |
| Tuscola      | MI    | 23,994      | 3                   | 382               | 385                          | 1.6%                                 |

| County      | State | Total Units | Built 2020 or later | Built 2010 - 2019 | Total Units Built After 2010 | Percentage of Units Built After 2010 |
|-------------|-------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Union       | IN    | 3,233       | 0                   | 77                | 77                           | 2.4%                                 |
| Van Buren   | MI    | 36,944      | 25                  | 1,244             | 1,269                        | 3.4%                                 |
| Vanderburgh | IN    | 84,111      | 95                  | 3,731             | 3,826                        | 4.5%                                 |
| Vermillion  | IN    | 7,307       | 0                   | 247               | 247                          | 3.4%                                 |
| Vigo        | IN    | 46,940      | 36                  | 2,445             | 2,481                        | 5.3%                                 |
| Wabash      | IN    | 14,046      | 0                   | 340               | 340                          | 2.4%                                 |
| Warren      | IN    | 3,673       | 0                   | 87                | 87                           | 2.4%                                 |
| Warrick     | IN    | 25,974      | 7                   | 2,409             | 2,416                        | 9.3%                                 |
| Washington  | IN    | 12,111      | 115                 | 642               | 757                          | 6.3%                                 |
| Washtenaw   | MI    | 155,927     | 237                 | 7,409             | 7,646                        | 4.9%                                 |
| Wayne       | IN    | 30,798      | 0                   | 702               | 702                          | 2.3%                                 |
| Wayne       | MI    | 793,207     | 329                 | 14,067            | 14,396                       | 1.8%                                 |
| Wells       | IN    | 11,913      | 0                   | 568               | 568                          | 4.8%                                 |
| Wexford     | MI    | 16,467      | 0                   | 510               | 510                          | 3.1%                                 |
| White       | IN    | 12,879      | 1                   | 368               | 369                          | 2.9%                                 |
| Whitley     | IN    | 14,768      | 18                  | 931               | 949                          | 6.4%                                 |

Table 3. Vacant Homes

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County           | Total Units | Total Vacant Units | Vacancy Percentage |
|------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Adams, IN</b> | 13,153      | 874                | 6.6%               |
| Alcona, MI       | 10,363      | 5568               | 53.7%              |
| Alger, MI        | 6,231       | 3171               | 50.9%              |
| Allegan, MI      | 51,536      | 7296               | 14.2%              |
| Allen, IN        | 161,287     | 11536              | 7.2%               |
| Alpena, MI       | 15,682      | 3098               | 19.8%              |
| Antrim, MI       | 17,563      | 7455               | 42.4%              |
| Arenac, MI       | 9,530       | 3238               | 34.0%              |
| Baraga, MI       | 5,082       | 1918               | 37.7%              |
| Barry, MI        | 27,288      | 3173               | 11.6%              |
| Bartholomew, IN  | 35,155      | 2852               | 8.1%               |
| Bay, MI          | 48,552      | 3545               | 7.3%               |
| Benton, IN       | 3,804       | 485                | 12.7%              |
| Benzie, MI       | 12,114      | 5297               | 43.7%              |
| Berrien, MI      | 76,829      | 13426              | 17.5%              |
| Blackford, IN    | 5,885       | 922                | 15.7%              |
| Boone, IN        | 27,750      | 1620               | 5.8%               |
| Branch, MI       | 20,720      | 4095               | 19.8%              |
| Brown, IN        | 8,440       | 2136               | 25.3%              |
| Calhoun, MI      | 59,672      | 6475               | 10.9%              |
| Carroll, IN      | 9,494       | 1618               | 17.0%              |
| Cass, IN         | 16,387      | 1380               | 8.4%               |
| Cass, MI         | 25,415      | 4711               | 18.5%              |
| Charlevoix, MI   | 17,448      | 5679               | 32.5%              |
| Cheboygan, MI    | 17,715      | 7044               | 39.8%              |
| Chippewa, MI     | 20,386      | 6629               | 32.5%              |
| Clare, MI        | 21,997      | 10311              | 46.9%              |
| Clark, IN        | 51,790      | 5373               | 10.4%              |
| Clay, IN         | 11,657      | 1179               | 10.1%              |
| Clinton, IN      | 13,418      | 1272               | 9.5%               |
| Clinton, MI      | 32,618      | 1783               | 5.5%               |
| Crawford, IN     | 5,829       | 1643               | 28.2%              |
| Crawford, MI     | 10,285      | 4580               | 44.5%              |
| Daviess, IN      | 12,719      | 1098               | 8.6%               |
| Dearborn, IN     | 20,759      | 1260               | 6.1%               |
| Decatur, IN      | 11,489      | 1313               | 11.4%              |
| DeKalb, IN       | 18,033      | 1201               | 6.7%               |
| Delaware, IN     | 51,683      | 6081               | 11.8%              |

| County             | Total Units | Total Vacant Units | Vacancy Percentage |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Delta, MI          | 19,855      | 4160               | 21.0%              |
| Dickinson, MI      | 13,926      | 2532               | 18.2%              |
| Dubois, IN         | 18,481      | 1207               | 6.5%               |
| Eaton, MI          | 47,475      | 2580               | 5.4%               |
| Elkhart, IN        | 79,411      | 8068               | 10.2%              |
| Emmet, MI          | 21,719      | 7439               | 34.3%              |
| Fayette, IN        | 10,878      | 1201               | 11.0%              |
| Floyd, IN          | 34,111      | 3974               | 11.7%              |
| Fountain, IN       | 7,748       | 905                | 11.7%              |
| Franklin, IN       | 9,641       | 745                | 7.7%               |
| Fulton, IN         | 9,540       | 1644               | 17.2%              |
| Genesee, MI        | 184,024     | 19119              | 10.4%              |
| Gibson, IN         | 14,576      | 1680               | 11.5%              |
| Gladwin, MI        | 16,994      | 6280               | 37.0%              |
| Gogebic, MI        | 10,442      | 3672               | 35.2%              |
| Grand Traverse, MI | 45,301      | 6790               | 15.0%              |
| Grant, IN          | 29,877      | 3578               | 12.0%              |
| Gratiot, MI        | 16,057      | 1198               | 7.5%               |
| Greene, IN         | 14,446      | 1974               | 13.7%              |
| Hamilton, IN       | 132,952     | 6581               | 4.9%               |
| Hancock, IN        | 31,680      | 840                | 2.7%               |
| Harrison, IN       | 16,703      | 2266               | 13.6%              |
| Hendricks, IN      | 65,852      | 2941               | 4.5%               |
| Henry, IN          | 20,962      | 2520               | 12.0%              |
| Hillsdale, MI      | 21,465      | 3782               | 17.6%              |
| Houghton, MI       | 18,624      | 4740               | 25.5%              |
| Howard, IN         | 39,485      | 4811               | 12.2%              |
| Huntington, IN     | 16,168      | 1240               | 7.7%               |
| Huron, MI          | 20,443      | 6969               | 34.1%              |
| Ingham, MI         | 124,935     | 10203              | 8.2%               |
| Ionia, MI          | 24,616      | 1834               | 7.5%               |
| Iosco, MI          | 19,920      | 8518               | 42.8%              |
| Iron, MI           | 8,932       | 3845               | 43.0%              |
| Isabella, MI       | 28,550      | 3968               | 13.9%              |
| Jackson, IN        | 19,027      | 1868               | 9.8%               |
| Jackson, MI        | 68,963      | 7130               | 10.3%              |
| Jasper, IN         | 13,491      | 998                | 7.4%               |
| Jay, IN            | 8,939       | 793                | 8.9%               |
| Jefferson, IN      | 14,389      | 1641               | 11.4%              |
| Jennings, IN       | 11,650      | 1433               | 12.3%              |
| Johnson, IN        | 62,781      | 3306               | 5.3%               |
| Kalamazoo, MI      | 113,570     | 8271               | 7.3%               |

| County          | Total Units | Total Vacant Units | Vacancy Percentage |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Kalkaska, MI    | 11,651      | 4650               | 39.9%              |
| Kent, MI        | 262,724     | 12903              | 4.9%               |
| Keweenaw, MI    | 2,288       | 1249               | 54.6%              |
| Knox, IN        | 16,936      | 1825               | 10.8%              |
| Kosciusko, IN   | 38,079      | 7067               | 18.6%              |
| LaGrange, IN    | 14,775      | 2176               | 14.7%              |
| Lake, IN        | 214,176     | 23985              | 11.2%              |
| Lake, MI        | 13,550      | 9201               | 67.9%              |
| Lapeer, MI      | 36,678      | 2701               | 7.4%               |
| LaPorte, IN     | 49,656      | 6400               | 12.9%              |
| Lawrence, IN    | 20,560      | 1837               | 8.9%               |
| Leelanau, MI    | 15,359      | 6251               | 40.7%              |
| Lenawee, MI     | 43,604      | 4937               | 11.3%              |
| Livingston, MI  | 77,849      | 3925               | 5.0%               |
| Luce, MI        | 4,070       | 1942               | 47.7%              |
| Mackinac, MI    | 10,574      | 5511               | 52.1%              |
| Macomb, MI      | 368,224     | 16509              | 4.5%               |
| Madison, IN     | 58,791      | 7436               | 12.6%              |
| Manistee, MI    | 15,527      | 5846               | 37.7%              |
| Marion, IN      | 434,596     | 46230              | 10.6%              |
| Marquette, MI   | 33,626      | 6917               | 20.6%              |
| Marshall, IN    | 19,736      | 2871               | 14.5%              |
| Martin, IN      | 4,598       | 654                | 14.2%              |
| Mason, MI       | 17,387      | 5252               | 30.2%              |
| Mecosta, MI     | 20,888      | 5088               | 24.4%              |
| Menominee, MI   | 13,326      | 3600               | 27.0%              |
| Miami, IN       | 14,921      | 1773               | 11.9%              |
| Midland, MI     | 36,837      | 2747               | 7.5%               |
| Missaukee, MI   | 8,698       | 2853               | 32.8%              |
| Monroe, IN      | 63,155      | 5995               | 9.5%               |
| Monroe, MI      | 65,498      | 3975               | 6.1%               |
| Montcalm, MI    | 27,912      | 4226               | 15.1%              |
| Montgomery, IN  | 16,471      | 1051               | 6.4%               |
| Montmorency, MI | 9,006       | 4701               | 52.2%              |
| Morgan, IN      | 29,175      | 2249               | 7.7%               |
| Muskegon, MI    | 74,447      | 8325               | 11.2%              |
| Newaygo, MI     | 24,574      | 5682               | 23.1%              |
| Newton, IN      | 6,022       | 533                | 8.9%               |
| Noble, IN       | 20,068      | 2366               | 11.8%              |
| Oakland, MI     | 551,642     | 31249              | 5.7%               |
| Oceana, MI      | 15,591      | 5802               | 37.2%              |
| Ogemaw, MI      | 15,361      | 6362               | 41.4%              |

| County           | Total Units | Total Vacant Units | Vacancy Percentage |
|------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ohio, IN         | 2,723       | 175                | 6.4%               |
| Ontonagon, MI    | 5,295       | 2585               | 48.8%              |
| Orange, IN       | 9,060       | 1112               | 12.3%              |
| Osceola, MI      | 12,713      | 4038               | 31.8%              |
| Oscoda, MI       | 7,816       | 4524               | 57.9%              |
| Otsego, MI       | 14,841      | 4389               | 29.6%              |
| Ottawa, MI       | 113,208     | 5990               | 5.3%               |
| Owen, IN         | 9,816       | 1372               | 14.0%              |
| Parke, IN        | 7,610       | 2091               | 27.5%              |
| Perry, IN        | 8,512       | 986                | 11.6%              |
| Pike, IN         | 5,596       | 469                | 8.4%               |
| Porter, IN       | 70,944      | 3935               | 5.5%               |
| Posey, IN        | 11,071      | 1012               | 9.1%               |
| Presque Isle, MI | 9,864       | 4020               | 40.8%              |
| Pulaski, IN      | 5,853       | 1008               | 17.2%              |
| Putnam, IN       | 14,890      | 1416               | 9.5%               |
| Randolph, IN     | 11,415      | 1249               | 10.9%              |
| Ripley, IN       | 12,243      | 1116               | 9.1%               |
| Roscommon, MI    | 23,243      | 12229              | 52.6%              |
| Rush, IN         | 7,364       | 722                | 9.8%               |
| Saginaw, MI      | 86,095      | 8100               | 9.4%               |
| Sanilac, MI      | 21,833      | 4747               | 21.7%              |
| Schoolcraft, MI  | 6,009       | 2402               | 40.0%              |
| Scott, IN        | 10,688      | 1162               | 10.9%              |
| Shelby, IN       | 19,375      | 1557               | 8.0%               |
| Shiawassee, MI   | 30,224      | 2520               | 8.3%               |
| Spencer, IN      | 8,625       | 755                | 8.8%               |
| St. Clair, MI    | 71,933      | 6571               | 9.1%               |
| St. Joseph, IN   | 117,767     | 11437              | 9.7%               |
| St. Joseph, MI   | 27,163      | 3493               | 12.9%              |
| Starke, IN       | 11,114      | 2640               | 23.8%              |
| Steuben, IN      | 18,924      | 5235               | 27.7%              |
| Sullivan, IN     | 8,786       | 1211               | 13.8%              |
| Switzerland, IN  | 4,396       | 692                | 15.7%              |
| Tippecanoe, IN   | 76,982      | 5181               | 6.7%               |
| Tipton, IN       | 6,820       | 665                | 9.8%               |
| Tuscola, MI      | 23,994      | 2666               | 11.1%              |
| Union, IN        | 3,233       | 413                | 12.8%              |
| Van Buren, MI    | 36,944      | 7796               | 21.1%              |
| Vanderburgh, IN  | 84,111      | 7562               | 9.0%               |
| Vermillion, IN   | 7,307       | 860                | 11.8%              |
| Vigo, IN         | 46,940      | 4345               | 9.3%               |

| County         | Total Units | Total Vacant Units | Vacancy Percentage |
|----------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Wabash, IN     | 14,046      | 1508               | 10.7%              |
| Warren, IN     | 3,673       | 331                | 9.0%               |
| Warrick, IN    | 25,974      | 1647               | 6.3%               |
| Washington, IN | 12,111      | 1470               | 12.1%              |
| Washtenaw, MI  | 155,927     | 8742               | 5.6%               |
| Wayne, IN      | 30,798      | 3961               | 12.9%              |
| Wayne, MI      | 793,207     | 107572             | 13.6%              |
| Wells, IN      | 11,913      | 793                | 6.7%               |
| Wexford, MI    | 16,467      | 3465               | 21.0%              |
| White, IN      | 12,879      | 3325               | 25.8%              |
| Whitley, IN    | 14,768      | 1043               | 7.1%               |



Table 4. Employment and Labor Participation

(Source: 2017 – 2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State    | Population<br>16+ | Civilian<br>Labor<br>Force | Unemploye<br>d | Unemploye<br>d<br>Percentage | Not<br>Participating<br>in Labor<br>Force | Labor Force<br>Participation<br>Rate |
|-------------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Adams       | Indiana  | 25,370            | 15842                      | 478            | 3.0%                         | 9,528                                     | 62.4%                                |
| Alcona      | Michigan | 8,999             | 3693                       | 263            | 7.1%                         | 5,306                                     | 41.0%                                |
| Alger       | Michigan | 7,741             | 3059                       | 216            | 7.1%                         | 4,682                                     | 39.5%                                |
| Allegan     | Michigan | 94,033            | 58399                      | 2,073          | 3.5%                         | 35,562                                    | 62.2%                                |
| Allen       | Indiana  | 294,651           | 197083                     | 9,790          | 5.0%                         | 97,349                                    | 67.0%                                |
| Alpena      | Michigan | 24,120            | 13065                      | 932            | 7.1%                         | 11,009                                    | 54.4%                                |
| Antrim      | Michigan | 19,796            | 10870                      | 506            | 4.7%                         | 8,923                                     | 54.9%                                |
| Arenac      | Michigan | 12,578            | 6440                       | 495            | 7.7%                         | 6,132                                     | 51.2%                                |
| Baraga      | Michigan | 7,029             | 3141                       | 130            | 4.1%                         | 3,888                                     | 44.7%                                |
| Barry       | Michigan | 49,936            | 30481                      | 1,803          | 5.9%                         | 19,444                                    | 61.1%                                |
| Bartholomew | Indiana  | 64,438            | 42137                      | 1,606          | 3.8%                         | 22,294                                    | 65.4%                                |
| Bay         | Michigan | 85,799            | 50722                      | 2,765          | 5.5%                         | 35,035                                    | 59.2%                                |
| Benton      | Indiana  | 6,756             | 4261                       | 172            | 4.0%                         | 2,495                                     | 63.1%                                |
| Benzie      | Michigan | 15,038            | 8386                       | 437            | 5.2%                         | 6,628                                     | 55.9%                                |
| Berrien     | Michigan | 124,366           | 76785                      | 4,891          | 6.4%                         | 47,526                                    | 61.8%                                |
| Blackford   | Indiana  | 9,775             | 5110                       | 235            | 4.6%                         | 4,665                                     | 52.3%                                |
| Boone       | Indiana  | 53,647            | 37455                      | 1,184          | 3.2%                         | 16,092                                    | 70.0%                                |
| Branch      | Michigan | 35,472            | 20372                      | 1,099          | 5.4%                         | 15,100                                    | 57.4%                                |
| Brown       | Indiana  | 13,186            | 7729                       | 381            | 4.9%                         | 5,457                                     | 58.6%                                |
| Calhoun     | Michigan | 107,245           | 64283                      | 4,489          | 7.0%                         | 42,854                                    | 60.0%                                |
| Carroll     | Indiana  | 16,305            | 9879                       | 333            | 3.4%                         | 6,426                                     | 60.6%                                |
| Cass        | Indiana  | 30,349            | 18610                      | 827            | 4.4%                         | 11,708                                    | 61.4%                                |
| Cass        | Michigan | 42,340            | 25543                      | 1,434          | 5.6%                         | 16,794                                    | 60.3%                                |
| Charlevoix  | Michigan | 21,786            | 13068                      | 531            | 4.1%                         | 8,707                                     | 60.0%                                |
| Cheboygan   | Michigan | 22,015            | 11153                      | 823            | 7.4%                         | 10,777                                    | 51.0%                                |
| Chippewa    | Michigan | 31,143            | 17317                      | 1,724          | 10.0%                        | 13,724                                    | 55.9%                                |
| Clare       | Michigan | 25,414            | 11955                      | 1,210          | 10.1%                        | 13,459                                    | 47.0%                                |
| Clark       | Indiana  | 96,048            | 62962                      | 2,489          | 4.0%                         | 32,988                                    | 65.7%                                |
| Clay        | Indiana  | 20,810            | 12499                      | 593            | 4.7%                         | 8,293                                     | 60.1%                                |
| Clinton     | Indiana  | 25,300            | 16199                      | 590            | 3.6%                         | 9,083                                     | 64.1%                                |
| Clinton     | Michigan | 63,487            | 40508                      | 1,443          | 3.6%                         | 22,948                                    | 63.9%                                |
| Crawford    | Indiana  | 8,399             | 4397                       | 143            | 3.3%                         | 4,002                                     | 52.4%                                |
| Crawford    | Michigan | 11,001            | 5477                       | 393            | 7.2%                         | 5,494                                     | 50.1%                                |
| Daviess     | Indiana  | 24,514            | 15219                      | 389            | 2.6%                         | 9,271                                     | 62.2%                                |
| Dearborn    | Indiana  | 40,694            | 26306                      | 823            | 3.1%                         | 14,329                                    | 64.8%                                |
| Decatur     | Indiana  | 20,774            | 13864                      | 550            | 4.0%                         | 6,876                                     | 66.9%                                |
| DeKalb      | Indiana  | 33,839            | 21934                      | 864            | 3.9%                         | 11,864                                    | 64.9%                                |

| County         | State    | Population 16+ | Civilian Labor Force | Unemployed | Unemployed Percentage | Not Participating in Labor Force | Labor Force Participation Rate |
|----------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Delaware       | Indiana  | 94,304         | 55569                | 3,531      | 6.4%                  | 38,673                           | 59.0%                          |
| Delta          | Michigan | 30,709         | 16053                | 805        | 5.0%                  | 14,654                           | 52.3%                          |
| Dickinson      | Michigan | 21,415         | 12067                | 595        | 4.9%                  | 9,339                            | 56.4%                          |
| Dubois         | Indiana  | 33,983         | 22998                | 496        | 2.2%                  | 10,975                           | 67.7%                          |
| Eaton          | Michigan | 88,906         | 56572                | 2,641      | 4.7%                  | 32,247                           | 63.7%                          |
| Elkhart        | Indiana  | 155,653        | 102635               | 4,533      | 4.4%                  | 53,003                           | 65.9%                          |
| Emmet          | Michigan | 28,380         | 17652                | 760        | 4.3%                  | 10,622                           | 62.6%                          |
| Fayette        | Indiana  | 19,013         | 11068                | 545        | 4.9%                  | 7,945                            | 58.2%                          |
| Floyd          | Indiana  | 63,556         | 41076                | 1,698      | 4.1%                  | 22,385                           | 64.8%                          |
| Fountain       | Indiana  | 13,110         | 8001                 | 392        | 4.9%                  | 5,109                            | 61.0%                          |
| Franklin       | Indiana  | 18,165         | 11608                | 262        | 2.3%                  | 6,529                            | 64.1%                          |
| Fulton         | Indiana  | 16,143         | 9781                 | 638        | 6.5%                  | 6,362                            | 60.6%                          |
| Genesee        | Michigan | 325,547        | 188424               | 16,434     | 8.7%                  | 137,036                          | 57.9%                          |
| Gibson         | Indiana  | 26,099         | 16403                | 466        | 2.8%                  | 9,693                            | 62.9%                          |
| Gladwin        | Michigan | 21,159         | 9623                 | 716        | 7.4%                  | 11,530                           | 45.5%                          |
| Gogebic        | Michigan | 12,737         | 6601                 | 342        | 5.2%                  | 6,122                            | 51.9%                          |
| Grand Traverse | Michigan | 77,539         | 49814                | 2,119      | 4.3%                  | 27,604                           | 64.4%                          |
| Grant          | Indiana  | 54,491         | 32028                | 2,368      | 7.4%                  | 22,432                           | 58.8%                          |
| Gratiot        | Michigan | 34,631         | 18046                | 979        | 5.4%                  | 16,582                           | 52.1%                          |
| Greene         | Indiana  | 25,091         | 14550                | 866        | 6.0%                  | 10,527                           | 58.0%                          |
| Hamilton       | Indiana  | 260,899        | 186980               | 5,636      | 3.0%                  | 73,236                           | 71.9%                          |
| Hancock        | Indiana  | 62,373         | 42590                | 1,287      | 3.0%                  | 19,560                           | 68.6%                          |
| Harrison       | Indiana  | 31,566         | 18642                | 851        | 4.6%                  | 12,902                           | 59.1%                          |
| Hendricks      | Indiana  | 134,401        | 94803                | 2,485      | 2.6%                  | 39,517                           | 70.6%                          |
| Henry          | Indiana  | 39,898         | 21604                | 1,039      | 4.8%                  | 18,263                           | 54.2%                          |
| Hillsdale      | Michigan | 36,976         | 20744                | 832        | 4.0%                  | 16,227                           | 56.1%                          |
| Houghton       | Michigan | 30,645         | 17449                | 994        | 5.7%                  | 13,190                           | 57.0%                          |
| Howard         | Indiana  | 66,379         | 39820                | 2,248      | 5.6%                  | 26,329                           | 60.3%                          |
| Huntington     | Indiana  | 29,644         | 18909                | 496        | 2.6%                  | 10,711                           | 63.9%                          |
| Huron          | Michigan | 26,107         | 14427                | 746        | 5.2%                  | 11,674                           | 55.3%                          |
| Ingham         | Michigan | 235,688        | 151614               | 10,159     | 6.7%                  | 83,880                           | 64.4%                          |
| Ionia          | Michigan | 53,521         | 31986                | 1,603      | 5.0%                  | 21,493                           | 59.8%                          |
| Iosco          | Michigan | 21,546         | 9987                 | 783        | 7.8%                  | 11,513                           | 46.6%                          |
| Iron           | Michigan | 9,833          | 4647                 | 216        | 4.6%                  | 5,178                            | 47.3%                          |
| Isabella       | Michigan | 55,506         | 33704                | 2,440      | 7.2%                  | 21,798                           | 60.7%                          |
| Jackson        | Indiana  | 36,076         | 22366                | 923        | 4.1%                  | 13,710                           | 62.0%                          |
| Jackson        | Michigan | 130,290        | 74445                | 4,436      | 6.0%                  | 55,636                           | 57.3%                          |
| Jasper         | Indiana  | 26,302         | 15818                | 685        | 4.3%                  | 10,479                           | 60.2%                          |
| Jay            | Indiana  | 15,965         | 9864                 | 414        | 4.2%                  | 6,101                            | 61.8%                          |

| County      | State    | Population 16+ | Civilian Labor Force | Unemployed | Unemployed Percentage | Not Participating in Labor Force | Labor Force Participation Rate |
|-------------|----------|----------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Jefferson   | Indiana  | 27,100         | 15282                | 560        | 3.7%                  | 11,818                           | 56.4%                          |
| Jennings    | Indiana  | 21,947         | 14024                | 596        | 4.2%                  | 7,893                            | 64.0%                          |
| Johnson     | Indiana  | 124,824        | 84149                | 2,930      | 3.5%                  | 40,147                           | 67.8%                          |
| Kalamazoo   | Michigan | 210,400        | 139883               | 9,338      | 6.7%                  | 70,336                           | 66.6%                          |
| Kalkaska    | Michigan | 14,532         | 7877                 | 486        | 6.2%                  | 6,639                            | 54.3%                          |
| Kent        | Michigan | 513,897        | 355708               | 16,859     | 4.7%                  | 158,018                          | 69.3%                          |
| Keweenaw    | Michigan | 1,799          | 844                  | 42         | 5.0%                  | 955                              | 46.9%                          |
| Knox        | Indiana  | 29,325         | 18044                | 625        | 3.5%                  | 11,281                           | 61.5%                          |
| Kosciusko   | Indiana  | 63,484         | 42057                | 1,509      | 3.6%                  | 21,416                           | 66.3%                          |
| LaGrange    | Indiana  | 28,633         | 18122                | 612        | 3.4%                  | 10,511                           | 63.3%                          |
| Lake        | Indiana  | 393,278        | 241644               | 17,225     | 7.1%                  | 151,484                          | 61.5%                          |
| Lake        | Michigan | 10,451         | 4045                 | 302        | 7.5%                  | 6,406                            | 38.7%                          |
| Lapeer      | Michigan | 72,653         | 42987                | 2,407      | 5.6%                  | 29,655                           | 59.2%                          |
| LaPorte     | Indiana  | 90,551         | 51973                | 2,799      | 5.4%                  | 38,564                           | 57.4%                          |
| Lawrence    | Indiana  | 36,691         | 21959                | 851        | 3.9%                  | 14,725                           | 59.9%                          |
| Leelanau    | Michigan | 19,167         | 10101                | 404        | 4.0%                  | 9,066                            | 52.7%                          |
| Lenawee     | Michigan | 80,887         | 46859                | 2,513      | 5.4%                  | 33,946                           | 58.0%                          |
| Livingston  | Michigan | 157,808        | 102565               | 4,284      | 4.2%                  | 55,168                           | 65.0%                          |
| Luce        | Michigan | 4,730          | 2014                 | 164        | 8.1%                  | 2,716                            | 42.6%                          |
| Mackinac    | Michigan | 9,371          | 4881                 | 498        | 10.2%                 | 4,449                            | 52.5%                          |
| Macomb      | Michigan | 716,574        | 458659               | 27,459     | 6.0%                  | 257,270                          | 64.1%                          |
| Madison     | Indiana  | 105,293        | 61675                | 3,554      | 5.8%                  | 43,505                           | 58.7%                          |
| Manistee    | Michigan | 21,123         | 10406                | 674        | 6.5%                  | 10,674                           | 49.5%                          |
| Marion      | Indiana  | 753,950        | 504846               | 28,287     | 5.6%                  | 248,640                          | 67.0%                          |
| Marquette   | Michigan | 55,523         | 32415                | 1,898      | 5.9%                  | 23,000                           | 58.6%                          |
| Marshall    | Indiana  | 35,924         | 22417                | 799        | 3.6%                  | 13,507                           | 62.4%                          |
| Martin      | Indiana  | 7,918          | 4632                 | 106        | 2.3%                  | 3,174                            | 59.9%                          |
| Mason       | Michigan | 23,828         | 13127                | 579        | 4.4%                  | 10,694                           | 55.1%                          |
| Mecosta     | Michigan | 33,521         | 18007                | 988        | 5.5%                  | 15,504                           | 53.7%                          |
| Menominee   | Michigan | 19,810         | 11309                | 640        | 5.7%                  | 8,497                            | 57.1%                          |
| Miami       | Indiana  | 29,413         | 16411                | 793        | 4.8%                  | 12,969                           | 55.9%                          |
| Midland     | Michigan | 67,666         | 39893                | 1,987      | 5.0%                  | 27,688                           | 59.1%                          |
| Missaukee   | Michigan | 11,971         | 6881                 | 531        | 7.7%                  | 5,090                            | 57.5%                          |
| Monroe      | Indiana  | 120,453        | 74202                | 4,733      | 6.4%                  | 46,177                           | 61.7%                          |
| Monroe      | Michigan | 125,207        | 75288                | 3,992      | 5.3%                  | 49,769                           | 60.3%                          |
| Montcalm    | Michigan | 53,145         | 29144                | 1,330      | 4.6%                  | 23,971                           | 54.9%                          |
| Montgomery  | Indiana  | 30,342         | 19358                | 794        | 4.1%                  | 10,962                           | 63.9%                          |
| Montmorency | Michigan | 7,952          | 3397                 | 217        | 6.4%                  | 4,555                            | 42.7%                          |
| Morgan      | Indiana  | 57,283         | 35722                | 1,543      | 4.3%                  | 21,477                           | 62.5%                          |
| Muskegon    | Michigan | 139,951        | 82989                | 6,069      | 7.3%                  | 56,901                           | 59.3%                          |

|               |              |                           |                                     |                        |                                       |   |   |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Newaygo       | Michigan     | 39,835                    | 22229                               | 1,095                  | 4.9%                                  | 17,599  | 55.8%   |
| Newton        | Indiana      | 11,290                    | 6788                                | 583                    | 8.6%                                  | 4,502   | 60.1%   |
| <b>County</b> | <b>State</b> | <b>Population<br/>16+</b> | <b>Civilian<br/>Labor<br/>Force</b> | <b>Unemploye<br/>d</b> | <b>Unemploye<br/>d<br/>Percentage</b> | <b>Not<br/>Participating<br/>in Labor<br/>Force</b> | <b>Labor Force<br/>Participation<br/>Rate</b> |
| Noble         | Indiana      | 36,954                    | 23671                               | 840                    | 3.5%                                  | 13,279  | 64.1%   |
| Oakland       | Michigan     | 1,038,672                 | 690080                              | 33,468                 | 4.8%                                  | 348,183   | 66.5%   |
| Oceana        | Michigan     | 21,249                    | 12017                               | 661                    | 5.5%                                  | 9,222   | 56.6%   |
| Ogemaw        | Michigan     | 17,438                    | 8163                                | 720                    | 8.8%                                  | 9,268   | 46.9%   |
| Ohio          | Indiana      | 4,901                     | 2930                                | 42                     | 1.4%                                  | 1,971   | 59.8%   |
| Ontonagon     | Michigan     | 5,280                     | 2165                                | 142                    | 6.6%                                  | 3,109   | 41.1%   |
| Orange        | Indiana      | 15,792                    | 9394                                | 299                    | 3.2%                                  | 6,398   | 59.5%   |
| Osceola       | Michigan     | 18,412                    | 9696                                | 762                    | 7.9%                                  | 8,690   | 52.8%   |
| Oscoda        | Michigan     | 6,804                     | 3083                                | 306                    | 9.9%                                  | 3,716   | 45.4%   |
| Otsego        | Michigan     | 20,356                    | 12004                               | 576                    | 4.8%                                  | 8,342   | 59.0%   |
| Ottawa        | Michigan     | 232,204                   | 158755                              | 6,134                  | 3.9%                                  | 73,313  | 68.4%   |
| Owen          | Indiana      | 17,223                    | 10397                               | 601                    | 5.8%                                  | 6,826   | 60.4%   |
| Parke         | Indiana      | 13,130                    | 6547                                | 419                    | 6.4%                                  | 6,572   | 49.9%   |
| Perry         | Indiana      | 15,564                    | 8651                                | 314                    | 3.6%                                  | 6,913   | 55.6%   |
| Pike          | Indiana      | 9,885                     | 5824                                | 209                    | 3.6%                                  | 4,061   | 58.9%   |
| Porter        | Indiana      | 139,227                   | 86320                               | 3,794                  | 4.4%                                  | 52,844  | 62.0%   |
| Posey         | Indiana      | 20,369                    | 12668                               | 406                    | 3.2%                                  | 7,701   | 62.2%   |
| Presque Isle  | Michigan     | 11,195                    | 4938                                | 331                    | 6.7%                                  | 6,255   | 44.1%   |
| Pulaski       | Indiana      | 10,040                    | 6188                                | 328                    | 5.3%                                  | 3,852   | 61.6%   |
| Putnam        | Indiana      | 30,478                    | 16919                               | 350                    | 2.1%                                  | 13,552  | 55.5%   |
| Randolph      | Indiana      | 19,642                    | 11992                               | 713                    | 5.9%                                  | 7,629   | 61.2%   |
| Ripley        | Indiana      | 22,948                    | 15220                               | 654                    | 4.3%                                  | 7,723   | 66.3%   |
| Roscommon     | Michigan     | 20,337                    | 8438                                | 515                    | 6.1%                                  | 11,899  | 41.5%   |
| Rush          | Indiana      | 13,383                    | 8046                                | 534                    | 6.6%                                  | 5,337   | 60.1%   |
| Saginaw       | Michigan     | 154,360                   | 87535                               | 5,880                  | 6.7%                                  | 66,728  | 56.8%   |
| Sanilac       | Michigan     | 33,191                    | 18738                               | 1,264                  | 6.7%                                  | 14,434  | 56.5%   |
| Schoolcraft   | Michigan     | 6,802                     | 3450                                | 296                    | 8.6%                                  | 3,352   | 50.7%   |
| Scott         | Indiana      | 19,320                    | 11085                               | 514                    | 4.6%                                  | 8,235   | 57.4%   |
| Shelby        | Indiana      | 35,684                    | 23253                               | 768                    | 3.3%                                  | 12,416  | 65.2%   |
| Shiawassee    | Michigan     | 55,858                    | 33359                               | 1,418                  | 4.3%                                  | 22,426  | 59.9%   |
| Spencer       | Indiana      | 16,164                    | 10068                               | 336                    | 3.3%                                  | 6,074   | 62.4%   |
| St. Clair     | Michigan     | 131,347                   | 79083                               | 5,492                  | 6.9%                                  | 52,175  | 60.3%   |
| St. Joseph    | Indiana      | 214,637                   | 137892                              | 6,583                  | 4.8%                                  | 76,619  | 64.3%   |
| St. Joseph    | Michigan     | 47,597                    | 29700                               | 1,486                  | 5.0%                                  | 17,892  | 62.4%   |
| Starke        | Indiana      | 18,401                    | 10111                               | 581                    | 5.7%                                  | 8,290   | 54.9%   |
| Steuben       | Indiana      | 27,950                    | 17761                               | 1,168                  | 6.6%                                  | 10,189  | 63.5%   |
| Sullivan      | Indiana      | 17,007                    | 9050                                | 505                    | 5.6%                                  | 7,957   | 53.2%   |
| Switzerland   | Indiana      | 7,722                     | 4479                                | 220                    | 4.9%                                  | 3,243   | 58.0%   |

|               |              |                           |                                     |                        |                                       |   |   |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Tippecanoe    | Indiana      | 151,664                   | 96152                               | 3,743                  | 3.9%                                  | 55,359  | 63.5%   |
| Tipton        | Indiana      | 12,552                    | 7891                                | 264                    | 3.3%                                  | 4,649   | 63.0%   |
| Tuscola       | Michigan     | 43,736                    | 24272                               | 1,606                  | 6.6%                                  | 19,457  | 55.5%   |
| <b>County</b> | <b>State</b> | <b>Population<br/>16+</b> | <b>Civilian<br/>Labor<br/>Force</b> | <b>Unemploye<br/>d</b> | <b>Unemploye<br/>d<br/>Percentage</b> | <b>Not<br/>Participating<br/>in Labor<br/>Force</b> | <b>Labor Force<br/>Participation<br/>Rate</b> |
| Union         | Indiana      | 5,796                     | 3721                                | 141                    | 3.8%                                  | 2,075   | 64.2%   |
| Van Buren     | Michigan     | 59,891                    | 36152                               | 1,866                  | 5.2%                                  | 23,684  | 60.5%   |
| Vanderburgh   | Indiana      | 144,795                   | 92181                               | 4,296                  | 4.7%                                  | 52,597  | 63.7%   |
| Vermillion    | Indiana      | 12,460                    | 7250                                | 541                    | 7.5%                                  | 5,200   | 58.3%   |
| Vigo          | Indiana      | 87,130                    | 51944                               | 3,409                  | 6.6%                                  | 34,893  | 60.0%   |
| Wabash        | Indiana      | 25,349                    | 15003                               | 591                    | 3.9%                                  | 10,322  | 59.3%   |
| Warren        | Indiana      | 6,719                     | 4267                                | 111                    | 2.6%                                  | 2,452   | 63.5%   |
| Warrick       | Indiana      | 50,388                    | 32996                               | 1,192                  | 3.6%                                  | 17,368  | 65.5%   |
| Washington    | Indiana      | 22,287                    | 13494                               | 506                    | 3.7%                                  | 8,782   | 60.6%   |
| Washtenaw     | Michigan     | 311,251                   | 200251                              | 9,417                  | 4.7%                                  | 110,785   | 64.4%   |
| Wayne         | Indiana      | 53,422                    | 31758                               | 1,466                  | 4.6%                                  | 21,643  | 59.5%   |
| Wayne         | Michigan     | 1,411,778                 | 835838                              | 77,181                 | 9.2%                                  | 575,503   | 59.2%   |
| Wells         | Indiana      | 22,007                    | 14665                               | 352                    | 2.4%                                  | 7,339   | 66.7%   |
| Wexford       | Michigan     | 26,461                    | 15163                               | 1,017                  | 6.7%                                  | 11,271  | 57.4%   |
| White         | Indiana      | 19,437                    | 11872                               | 597                    | 5.0%                                  | 7,511   | 61.4%   |
| Whitley       | Indiana      | 27,137                    | 17849                               | 898                    | 5.0%                                  | 9,274   | 65.8%   |

Table 5. Households with Single Parents

(Source: 2017 – 2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State    | All Households | Single Father with Children | Single Mother with Children | % Single Fathers | % Single Mothers |
|-------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Adams       | Indiana  | 12,279         | 107                         | 334                         | 0.9%             | 2.7%             |
| Alcona      | Michigan | 4,795          | 27                          | 68                          | 0.6%             | 1.4%             |
| Alger       | Michigan | 3,060          | 14                          | 73                          | 0.5%             | 2.4%             |
| Allegan     | Michigan | 44,240         | 832                         | 1,682                       | 1.9%             | 3.8%             |
| Allen       | Indiana  | 149,751        | 2,179                       | 8,940                       | 1.5%             | 6.0%             |
| Alpena      | Michigan | 12,584         | 163                         | 508                         | 1.3%             | 4.0%             |
| Antrim      | Michigan | 10,108         | 104                         | 207                         | 1.0%             | 2.0%             |
| Arenac      | Michigan | 6,292          | 74                          | 190                         | 1.2%             | 3.0%             |
| Baraga      | Michigan | 3,164          | 28                          | 134                         | 0.9%             | 4.2%             |
| Barry       | Michigan | 24,115         | 255                         | 935                         | 1.1%             | 3.9%             |
| Bartholomew | Indiana  | 32,303         | 556                         | 1,500                       | 1.7%             | 4.6%             |
| Bay         | Michigan | 45,007         | 869                         | 2,196                       | 1.9%             | 4.9%             |
| Benton      | Indiana  | 3,319          | 95                          | 213                         | 2.9%             | 6.4%             |
| Benzie      | Michigan | 6,817          | 93                          | 90                          | 1.4%             | 1.3%             |
| Berrien     | Michigan | 63,403         | 956                         | 3,669                       | 1.5%             | 5.8%             |
| Blackford   | Indiana  | 4,963          | 47                          | 248                         | 0.9%             | 5.0%             |
| Boone       | Indiana  | 26,130         | 374                         | 1,232                       | 1.4%             | 4.7%             |
| Branch      | Michigan | 16,625         | 241                         | 796                         | 1.4%             | 4.8%             |
| Brown       | Indiana  | 6,304          | 119                         | 155                         | 1.9%             | 2.5%             |
| Calhoun     | Michigan | 53,197         | 663                         | 3,166                       | 1.2%             | 6.0%             |
| Carroll     | Indiana  | 7,876          | 84                          | 247                         | 1.1%             | 3.1%             |
| Cass        | Indiana  | 15,007         | 263                         | 786                         | 1.8%             | 5.2%             |
| Cass        | Michigan | 20,704         | 309                         | 728                         | 1.5%             | 3.5%             |
| Charlevoix  | Michigan | 11,769         | 103                         | 444                         | 0.9%             | 3.8%             |
| Cheboygan   | Michigan | 10,671         | 50                          | 240                         | 0.5%             | 2.2%             |
| Chippewa    | Michigan | 13,757         | 87                          | 771                         | 0.6%             | 5.6%             |
| Clare       | Michigan | 11,686         | 186                         | 362                         | 1.6%             | 3.1%             |
| Clark       | Indiana  | 46,417         | 927                         | 1,866                       | 2.0%             | 4.0%             |
| Clay        | Indiana  | 10,478         | 75                          | 667                         | 0.7%             | 6.4%             |
| Clinton     | Indiana  | 12,146         | 126                         | 462                         | 1.0%             | 3.8%             |
| Clinton     | Michigan | 30,835         | 422                         | 1,152                       | 1.4%             | 3.7%             |
| Crawford    | Michigan | 5,705          | 106                         | 243                         | 1.9%             | 4.3%             |
| Crawford    | Indiana  | 4,186          | 25                          | 60                          | 0.6%             | 1.4%             |
| Daviess     | Indiana  | 11,621         | 82                          | 342                         | 0.7%             | 2.9%             |
| Dearborn    | Indiana  | 19,499         | 245                         | 891                         | 1.3%             | 4.6%             |
| Decatur     | Indiana  | 10,176         | 80                          | 89                          | 0.8%             | 0.9%             |
| DeKalb      | Indiana  | 16,832         | 265                         | 730                         | 1.6%             | 4.3%             |
| Delaware    | Indiana  | 45,602         | 651                         | 2,259                       | 1.4%             | 5.0%             |

| County         | State    | All Households | Single Father with Children | Single Mother with Children | % Single Fathers | % Single Mothers |
|----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Delta          | Michigan | 15,695         | 311                         | 511                         | 2.0%             | 3.3%             |
| Dickinson      | Michigan | 11,394         | 199                         | 411                         | 1.7%             | 3.6%             |
| Dubois         | Indiana  | 17,274         | 195                         | 657                         | 1.1%             | 3.8%             |
| Eaton          | Michigan | 44,895         | 621                         | 1,737                       | 1.4%             | 3.9%             |
| Elkhart        | Indiana  | 71,343         | 1,051                       | 4,623                       | 1.5%             | 6.5%             |
| Emmet          | Michigan | 14,280         | 233                         | 464                         | 1.6%             | 3.2%             |
| Fayette        | Indiana  | 9,677          | 211                         | 529                         | 2.2%             | 5.5%             |
| Floyd          | Indiana  | 30,137         | 495                         | 1,763                       | 1.6%             | 5.8%             |
| Fountain       | Indiana  | 6,843          | 173                         | 319                         | 2.5%             | 4.7%             |
| Franklin       | Indiana  | 8,896          | 134                         | 258                         | 1.5%             | 2.9%             |
| Fulton         | Indiana  | 7,896          | 102                         | 258                         | 1.3%             | 3.3%             |
| Genesee        | Michigan | 164,905        | 2,473                       | 11,238                      | 1.5%             | 6.8%             |
| Gibson         | Indiana  | 12,896         | 157                         | 596                         | 1.2%             | 4.6%             |
| Gladwin        | Michigan | 10,714         | 112                         | 266                         | 1.0%             | 2.5%             |
| Gogebic        | Michigan | 6,770          | 46                          | 258                         | 0.7%             | 3.8%             |
| Grand Traverse | Michigan | 38,511         | 801                         | 1,251                       | 2.1%             | 3.2%             |
| Grant          | Indiana  | 26,299         | 459                         | 1,403                       | 1.7%             | 5.3%             |
| Gratiot        | Michigan | 14,859         | 234                         | 654                         | 1.6%             | 4.4%             |
| Greene         | Indiana  | 12,472         | 143                         | 459                         | 1.1%             | 3.7%             |
| Hamilton       | Indiana  | 126,371        | 1,900                       | 5,230                       | 1.5%             | 4.1%             |
| Hancock        | Indiana  | 30,840         | 379                         | 1,000                       | 1.2%             | 3.2%             |
| Harrison       | Indiana  | 14,437         | 169                         | 389                         | 1.2%             | 2.7%             |
| Hendricks      | Indiana  | 62,911         | 861                         | 2,705                       | 1.4%             | 4.3%             |
| Henry          | Indiana  | 18,442         | 319                         | 763                         | 1.7%             | 4.1%             |
| Hillsdale      | Michigan | 17,683         | 246                         | 676                         | 1.4%             | 3.8%             |
| Houghton       | Michigan | 13,884         | 110                         | 344                         | 0.8%             | 2.5%             |
| Howard         | Indiana  | 34,674         | 404                         | 2,099                       | 1.2%             | 6.1%             |
| Huntington     | Indiana  | 14,928         | 294                         | 629                         | 2.0%             | 4.2%             |
| Huron          | Michigan | 13,474         | 154                         | 368                         | 1.1%             | 2.7%             |
| Ingham         | Michigan | 114,732        | 1,708                       | 5,052                       | 1.5%             | 4.4%             |
| Ionia          | Michigan | 22,782         | 378                         | 1,010                       | 1.7%             | 4.4%             |
| Iosco          | Michigan | 11,402         | 172                         | 265                         | 1.5%             | 2.3%             |
| Iron           | Michigan | 5,087          | 37                          | 166                         | 0.7%             | 3.3%             |
| Isabella       | Michigan | 24,582         | 335                         | 873                         | 1.4%             | 3.6%             |
| Jackson        | Michigan | 61,833         | 1,183                       | 3,369                       | 1.9%             | 5.4%             |
| Jackson        | Indiana  | 17,159         | 377                         | 563                         | 2.2%             | 3.3%             |
| Jasper         | Indiana  | 12,493         | 157                         | 548                         | 1.3%             | 4.4%             |
| Jay            | Indiana  | 8,146          | 92                          | 264                         | 1.1%             | 3.2%             |
| Jefferson      | Indiana  | 12,748         | 297                         | 677                         | 2.3%             | 5.3%             |
| Jennings       | Indiana  | 10,217         | 205                         | 350                         | 2.0%             | 3.4%             |

| County      | State    | All Households | Single Father with Children | Single Mother with Children | % Single Fathers | % Single Mothers |
|-------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Johnson     | Indiana  | 59,475         | 1,345                       | 2,410                       | 2.3%             | 4.1%             |
| Kalamazoo   | Michigan | 105,299        | 1,497                       | 5,681                       | 1.4%             | 5.4%             |
| Kalkaska    | Michigan | 7,001          | 65                          | 219                         | 0.9%             | 3.1%             |
| Kent        | Michigan | 249,821        | 3,407                       | 12,200                      | 1.4%             | 4.9%             |
| Keweenaw    | Michigan | 1,039          | 11                          | 50                          | 1.1%             | 4.8%             |
| Knox        | Indiana  | 15,111         | 296                         | 874                         | 2.0%             | 5.8%             |
| Kosciusko   | Indiana  | 31,012         | 613                         | 1,355                       | 2.0%             | 4.4%             |
| LaGrange    | Indiana  | 12,599         | 69                          | 617                         | 0.5%             | 4.9%             |
| Lake        | Indiana  | 190,191        | 2,626                       | 14,235                      | 1.4%             | 7.5%             |
| Lake        | Michigan | 4,349          | 27                          | 68                          | 0.6%             | 1.6%             |
| Lapeer      | Michigan | 33,977         | 423                         | 1,063                       | 1.2%             | 3.1%             |
| LaPorte     | Indiana  | 43,256         | 539                         | 2,544                       | 1.2%             | 5.9%             |
| Lawrence    | Indiana  | 18,723         | 192                         | 765                         | 1.0%             | 4.1%             |
| Leelanau    | Michigan | 9,108          | 92                          | 148                         | 1.0%             | 1.6%             |
| Lenawee     | Michigan | 38,667         | 569                         | 1,604                       | 1.5%             | 4.1%             |
| Livingston  | Michigan | 73,924         | 914                         | 2,008                       | 1.2%             | 2.7%             |
| Luce        | Michigan | 2,128          | 12                          | 56                          | 0.6%             | 2.6%             |
| Mackinac    | Michigan | 5,063          | 119                         | 101                         | 2.4%             | 2.0%             |
| Macomb      | Michigan | 351,715        | 3,941                       | 16,410                      | 1.1%             | 4.7%             |
| Madison     | Indiana  | 51,355         | 517                         | 3,162                       | 1.0%             | 6.2%             |
| Manistee    | Michigan | 9,681          | 137                         | 246                         | 1.4%             | 2.5%             |
| Marion      | Indiana  | 388,366        | 5,517                       | 27,427                      | 1.4%             | 7.1%             |
| Marquette   | Michigan | 26,709         | 258                         | 829                         | 1.0%             | 3.1%             |
| Marshall    | Indiana  | 16,865         | 188                         | 473                         | 1.1%             | 2.8%             |
| Martin      | Indiana  | 3,944          | 94                          | 65                          | 2.4%             | 1.6%             |
| Mason       | Michigan | 12,135         | 131                         | 475                         | 1.1%             | 3.9%             |
| Mecosta     | Michigan | 15,800         | 159                         | 634                         | 1.0%             | 4.0%             |
|             | Michigan | 9,726          | 132                         | 188                         | 1.4%             | 1.9%             |
| Menominee   |          |                |                             |                             |                  |                  |
| Miami       | Indiana  | 13,148         | 286                         | 623                         | 2.2%             | 4.7%             |
| Midland     | Michigan | 34,090         | 486                         | 1,362                       | 1.4%             | 4.0%             |
| Missaukee   | Michigan | 5,845          | 95                          | 159                         | 1.6%             | 2.7%             |
| Monroe      | Michigan | 61,523         | 814                         | 2,400                       | 1.3%             | 3.9%             |
| Monroe      | Indiana  | 57,160         | 410                         | 2,183                       | 0.7%             | 3.8%             |
| Montcalm    | Michigan | 23,686         | 367                         | 775                         | 1.5%             | 3.3%             |
|             | Indiana  | 15,420         | 178                         | 766                         | 1.2%             | 5.0%             |
| Montgomery  |          |                |                             |                             |                  |                  |
|             | Michigan | 4,305          | 39                          | 158                         | 0.9%             | 3.7%             |
| Montmorency |          |                |                             |                             |                  |                  |
| Morgan      | Indiana  | 26,926         | 415                         | 1,041                       | 1.5%             | 3.9%             |
| Muskegon    | Michigan | 66,122         | 1,081                       | 4,297                       | 1.6%             | 6.5%             |
| Newaygo     | Michigan | 18,892         | 296                         | 771                         | 1.6%             | 4.1%             |



| County       | State    | All Households | Single Father with Children | Single Mother with Children | % Single Fathers | % Single Mothers |
|--------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Newton       | Indiana  | 5,489          | 178                         | 214                         | 3.2%             | 3.9%             |
| Noble        | Indiana  | 17,702         | 129                         | 659                         | 0.7%             | 3.7%             |
| Oakland      | Michigan | 520,393        | 5,546                       | 19,394                      | 1.1%             | 3.7%             |
| Oceana       | Michigan | 9,789          | 108                         | 343                         | 1.1%             | 3.5%             |
| Ogemaw       | Michigan | 8,999          | 91                          | 334                         | 1.0%             | 3.7%             |
| Ohio         | Indiana  | 2,548          | 38                          | 86                          | 1.5%             | 3.4%             |
| Ontonagon    | Michigan | 2,710          | 6                           | 46                          | 0.2%             | 1.7%             |
| Orange       | Indiana  | 7,948          | 293                         | 402                         | 3.7%             | 5.1%             |
| Osceola      | Michigan | 8,675          | 135                         | 309                         | 1.6%             | 3.6%             |
| Oscoda       | Michigan | 3,292          | 21                          | 82                          | 0.6%             | 2.5%             |
| Otsego       | Michigan | 10,452         | 263                         | 574                         | 2.5%             | 5.5%             |
| Ottawa       | Michigan | 107,218        | 1,093                       | 3,676                       | 1.0%             | 3.4%             |
| Owen         | Indiana  | 8,444          | 137                         | 129                         | 1.6%             | 1.5%             |
| Parke        | Indiana  | 5,519          | 105                         | 94                          | 1.9%             | 1.7%             |
| Perry        | Indiana  | 7,526          | 39                          | 232                         | 0.5%             | 3.1%             |
| Pike         | Indiana  | 5,127          | 85                          | 76                          | 1.7%             | 1.5%             |
| Porter       | Indiana  | 67,009         | 863                         | 3,315                       | 1.3%             | 4.9%             |
| Posey        | Indiana  | 10,059         | 64                          | 348                         | 0.6%             | 3.5%             |
| Presque Isle | Michigan | 5,844          | 44                          | 120                         | 0.8%             | 2.1%             |
| Pulaski      | Indiana  | 4,845          | 64                          | 274                         | 1.3%             | 5.7%             |
| Putnam       | Indiana  | 13,474         | 146                         | 543                         | 1.1%             | 4.0%             |
| Randolph     | Indiana  | 10,166         | 67                          | 511                         | 0.7%             | 5.0%             |
| Ripley       | Indiana  | 11,127         | 99                          | 551                         | 0.9%             | 5.0%             |
| Roscommon    | Michigan | 11,014         | 144                         | 241                         | 1.3%             | 2.2%             |
| Rush         | Indiana  | 6,642          | 69                          | 203                         | 1.0%             | 3.1%             |
| Saginaw      | Michigan | 77,995         | 912                         | 5,144                       | 1.2%             | 6.6%             |
| Sanilac      | Michigan | 17,086         | 247                         | 515                         | 1.4%             | 3.0%             |
| Schoolcraft  | Michigan | 3,607          | 48                          | 66                          | 1.3%             | 1.8%             |
| Scott        | Indiana  | 9,526          | 272                         | 446                         | 2.9%             | 4.7%             |
| Shelby       | Indiana  | 17,818         | 148                         | 572                         | 0.8%             | 3.2%             |
| Shiawassee   | Michigan | 27,704         | 402                         | 1,069                       | 1.5%             | 3.9%             |
| Spencer      | Indiana  | 7,870          | 84                          | 210                         | 1.1%             | 2.7%             |
| St. Clair    | Michigan | 65,362         | 904                         | 3,149                       | 1.4%             | 4.8%             |
| St. Joseph   | Indiana  | 106,330        | 1,102                       | 6,078                       | 1.0%             | 5.7%             |
| St. Joseph   | Michigan | 23,670         | 217                         | 906                         | 0.9%             | 3.8%             |
| Starke       | Indiana  | 8,474          | 22                          | 333                         | 0.3%             | 3.9%             |
| Steuben      | Indiana  | 13,689         | 135                         | 231                         | 1.0%             | 1.7%             |
| Sullivan     | Indiana  | 7,575          | 126                         | 493                         | 1.7%             | 6.5%             |
| Switzerland  | Indiana  | 3,704          | 56                          | 171                         | 1.5%             | 4.6%             |
| Tippecanoe   | Indiana  | 71,801         | 913                         | 3,361                       | 1.3%             | 4.7%             |

| County      | State    | All Households | Single Father with Children | Single Mother with Children | % Single Fathers | % Single Mothers |
|-------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Tipton      | Indiana  | 6,155          | 84                          | 215                         | 1.4%             | 3.5%             |
| Tuscola     | Michigan | 21,328         | 375                         | 555                         | 1.8%             | 2.6%             |
| Union       | Indiana  | 2,820          | 33                          | 95                          | 1.2%             | 3.4%             |
| Van Buren   | Michigan | 29,148         | 411                         | 1,539                       | 1.4%             | 5.3%             |
| Vanderburgh | Indiana  | 76,549         | 1,103                       | 4,512                       | 1.4%             | 5.9%             |
| Vermillion  | Indiana  | 6,447          | 121                         | 429                         | 1.9%             | 6.7%             |
| Vigo        | Indiana  | 42,595         | 757                         | 2,000                       | 1.8%             | 4.7%             |
| Wabash      | Indiana  | 12,538         | 179                         | 605                         | 1.4%             | 4.8%             |
| Warren      | Indiana  | 3,342          | 55                          | 59                          | 1.6%             | 1.8%             |
| Warrick     | Indiana  | 24,327         | 321                         | 902                         | 1.3%             | 3.7%             |
| Washington  | Indiana  | 10,641         | 208                         | 426                         | 2.0%             | 4.0%             |
| Washtenaw   | Michigan | 147,185        | 1,475                       | 5,136                       | 1.0%             | 3.5%             |
| Wayne       | Michigan | 685,635        | 9,191                       | 52,373                      | 1.3%             | 7.6%             |
| Wayne       | Indiana  | 26,837         | 378                         | 1,728                       | 1.4%             | 6.4%             |
| Wells       | Indiana  | 11,120         | 78                          | 412                         | 0.7%             | 3.7%             |
| Wexford     | Michigan | 13,002         | 184                         | 489                         | 1.4%             | 3.8%             |
| White       | Indiana  | 9,554          | 86                          | 363                         | 0.9%             | 3.8%             |
| Whitley     | Indiana  | 13,725         | 338                         | 467                         | 2.5%             | 3.4%             |

Table 6. Children and Older Adults

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State    | Population | <5     | 5 to 9 | 10 to 14 | 65 to 74 | 75 to 84 | 85 +  |
|-------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Adams       | Indiana  | 35685      | 3,258  | 2,807  | 3,521    | 2,990    | 1,442    | 946   |
| Alcona      | Michigan | 10138      | 318    | 403    | 340      | 2,003    | 1,170    | 421   |
| Alger       | Michigan | 8911       | 297    | 390    | 389      | 1,439    | 606      | 239   |
| Allegan     | Michigan | 119418     | 7,189  | 7,985  | 8,588    | 12,460   | 5,557    | 1,886 |
| Allen       | Indiana  | 381839     | 26,476 | 27,599 | 27,661   | 34,057   | 14,717   | 6,807 |
| Alpena      | Michigan | 28913      | 1,352  | 1,402  | 1,634    | 3,875    | 1,913    | 946   |
| Antrim      | Michigan | 23427      | 970    | 1,157  | 1,201    | 3,813    | 1,943    | 642   |
| Arenac      | Michigan | 15009      | 684    | 669    | 881      | 2,318    | 1,073    | 372   |
| Baraga      | Michigan | 8249       | 332    | 412    | 404      | 1,110    | 608      | 160   |
| Barry       | Michigan | 62014      | 3,309  | 4,063  | 3,801    | 6,944    | 2,844    | 1,547 |
| Bartholomew | Indiana  | 81759      | 5,244  | 5,750  | 5,383    | 7,616    | 3,944    | 1,509 |
| Bay         | Michigan | 104050     | 5,040  | 5,904  | 6,088    | 12,331   | 6,162    | 2,605 |
| Benton      | Indiana  | 8687       | 572    | 648    | 551      | 842      | 441      | 208   |
| Benzie      | Michigan | 17926      | 769    | 964    | 912      | 2,792    | 1,355    | 585   |
| Berrien     | Michigan | 154263     | 8,599  | 9,549  | 9,566    | 17,974   | 8,250    | 4,326 |
| Blackford   | Indiana  | 12139      | 619    | 803    | 758      | 1,482    | 782      | 312   |
| Boone       | Indiana  | 69839      | 4,513  | 5,088  | 5,419    | 5,640    | 2,449    | 1,200 |
| Branch      | Michigan | 44677      | 2,735  | 2,782  | 3,147    | 4,954    | 2,488    | 687   |
| Brown       | Indiana  | 15444      | 614    | 552    | 955      | 2,422    | 1,047    | 321   |
| Calhoun     | Michigan | 134207     | 7,977  | 8,636  | 8,709    | 14,121   | 6,727    | 2,811 |
| Carroll     | Indiana  | 20288      | 1,103  | 1,204  | 1,313    | 2,366    | 1,101    | 476   |
| Cass        | Indiana  | 37918      | 2,204  | 2,188  | 2,738    | 3,838    | 1,850    | 1,037 |
| Cass        | Michigan | 51632      | 2,518  | 2,509  | 3,698    | 6,752    | 3,018    | 1,017 |
| Charlevoix  | Michigan | 26109      | 1,077  | 1,215  | 1,632    | 3,847    | 1,825    | 718   |
| Cheboygan   | Michigan | 25654      | 1,060  | 931    | 1,398    | 4,308    | 2,064    | 685   |
| Chippewa    | Michigan | 37091      | 1,734  | 1,902  | 1,937    | 4,013    | 1,969    | 784   |
| Clare       | Michigan | 30827      | 1,624  | 1,800  | 1,683    | 4,522    | 2,091    | 750   |
| Clark       | Indiana  | 120185     | 7,287  | 7,279  | 7,998    | 11,811   | 5,146    | 1,868 |
| Clay        | Indiana  | 26397      | 1,603  | 1,562  | 1,863    | 2,888    | 1,292    | 619   |
| Clinton     | Michigan | 78895      | 4,312  | 4,669  | 5,263    | 8,336    | 3,663    | 1,464 |
| Clinton     | Indiana  | 33010      | 2,280  | 2,697  | 2,193    | 3,004    | 1,581    | 818   |
| Crawford    | Michigan | 13102      | 669    | 736    | 550      | 1,971    | 1,041    | 276   |
| Crawford    | Indiana  | 10511      | 613    | 634    | 651      | 1,328    | 589      | 154   |
| Daviess     | Indiana  | 33281      | 2,686  | 3,023  | 2,513    | 2,992    | 1,362    | 732   |
| Dearborn    | Indiana  | 50494      | 2,631  | 3,319  | 3,188    | 5,502    | 2,537    | 912   |
| Decatur     | Indiana  | 26466      | 1,695  | 1,650  | 1,844    | 2,568    | 1,377    | 441   |
| DeKalb      | Indiana  | 43059      | 2,756  | 2,867  | 3,000    | 4,207    | 1,978    | 741   |
| Delaware    | Indiana  | 112480     | 5,487  | 6,159  | 5,306    | 10,857   | 5,631    | 2,547 |
| Delta       | Michigan | 36836      | 1,746  | 1,790  | 2,238    | 5,301    | 2,488    | 1,069 |
| Dickinson   | Michigan | 25954      | 1,336  | 1,503  | 1,389    | 3,310    | 1,691    | 914   |
| Dubois      | Indiana  | 43474      | 2,882  | 3,199  | 2,826    | 4,318    | 2,241    | 983   |
| Eaton       | Michigan | 108972     | 5,817  | 6,228  | 6,542    | 12,465   | 5,372    | 2,368 |
| Elkhart     | Indiana  | 206314     | 15,398 | 14,654 | 17,366   | 17,661   | 8,215    | 4,252 |
| Emmet       | Michigan | 33946      | 1,595  | 1,721  | 1,848    | 4,708    | 2,194    | 742   |
| Fayette     | Indiana  | 23393      | 1,253  | 1,157  | 1,713    | 2,860    | 1,463    | 404   |
| Floyd       | Indiana  | 79594      | 4,537  | 4,861  | 5,476    | 8,060    | 3,056    | 1,661 |
| Fountain    | Indiana  | 16422      | 958    | 1,011  | 1,019    | 1,824    | 1,094    | 290   |

| County         | State    | Population | <5     | 5 to 9 | 10 to 14 | 65 to 74 | 75 to 84 | 85 +   |
|----------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| Franklin       | Indiana  | 22769      | 1,324  | 1,337  | 1,644    | 2,541    | 1,157    | 518    |
| Fulton         | Indiana  | 20400      | 1,222  | 1,511  | 1,317    | 2,297    | 1,224    | 418    |
| Genesee        | Michigan | 406400     | 23,591 | 24,599 | 27,295   | 42,458   | 19,630   | 8,761  |
| Gibson         | Indiana  | 33017      | 2,049  | 2,222  | 2,231    | 3,308    | 1,708    | 659    |
| Gladwin        | Michigan | 25344      | 1,340  | 1,368  | 1,236    | 4,059    | 1,990    | 712    |
| Gogebic        | Michigan | 14858      | 573    | 682    | 735      | 2,322    | 985      | 661    |
| Grand Traverse | Michigan | 94562      | 4,630  | 5,299  | 5,684    | 11,643   | 4,454    | 2,773  |
| Grant          | Indiana  | 66802      | 3,741  | 3,609  | 4,293    | 7,174    | 3,741    | 1,640  |
| Gratiot        | Michigan | 41758      | 1,853  | 2,437  | 2,379    | 4,063    | 2,043    | 1,076  |
| Greene         | Indiana  | 30924      | 1,679  | 1,916  | 1,897    | 3,481    | 1,950    | 510    |
| Hamilton       | Indiana  | 341616     | 21,378 | 25,945 | 27,319   | 26,700   | 10,933   | 5,105  |
| Hancock        | Indiana  | 78616      | 4,543  | 4,741  | 5,868    | 7,768    | 4,030    | 958    |
| Harrison       | Indiana  | 39516      | 2,145  | 2,709  | 2,418    | 4,294    | 1,982    | 660    |
| Hendricks      | Indiana  | 172100     | 9,617  | 11,836 | 13,468   | 14,969   | 6,388    | 2,487  |
| Henry          | Indiana  | 48857      | 2,454  | 2,890  | 2,908    | 5,334    | 2,884    | 887    |
| Hillsdale      | Michigan | 45673      | 2,611  | 2,609  | 2,909    | 5,386    | 2,614    | 888    |
| Houghton       | Michigan | 37485      | 1,922  | 2,016  | 2,351    | 3,742    | 1,799    | 886    |
| Howard         | Indiana  | 83349      | 4,999  | 5,240  | 5,640    | 9,145    | 4,532    | 2,124  |
| Huntington     | Indiana  | 36572      | 2,052  | 2,205  | 2,257    | 3,635    | 1,756    | 868    |
| Huron          | Michigan | 31542      | 1,521  | 1,829  | 1,643    | 4,670    | 2,250    | 1,105  |
| Ingham         | Michigan | 285660     | 15,636 | 15,984 | 15,455   | 24,482   | 9,724    | 4,881  |
| Ionia          | Michigan | 66564      | 3,666  | 3,757  | 4,752    | 6,300    | 2,401    | 1,233  |
| Iosco          | Michigan | 25262      | 1,163  | 1,191  | 1,116    | 4,373    | 2,341    | 709    |
| Iron           | Michigan | 11580      | 485    | 532    | 629      | 2,014    | 958      | 524    |
| Isabella       | Michigan | 65623      | 3,006  | 3,105  | 3,404    | 5,261    | 2,243    | 983    |
| Jackson        | Michigan | 160765     | 8,958  | 9,538  | 10,022   | 17,178   | 7,721    | 3,555  |
| Jackson        | Indiana  | 45948      | 3,184  | 3,151  | 2,801    | 4,352    | 2,068    | 986    |
| Jasper         | Indiana  | 33006      | 1,843  | 2,027  | 2,371    | 3,523    | 1,648    | 674    |
| Jay            | Indiana  | 20570      | 1,399  | 1,285  | 1,599    | 2,173    | 939      | 549    |
| Jefferson      | Indiana  | 33000      | 1,802  | 1,962  | 1,798    | 3,651    | 1,740    | 524    |
| Jennings       | Indiana  | 27619      | 1,661  | 1,546  | 2,082    | 2,744    | 1,467    | 285    |
| Johnson        | Indiana  | 159739     | 9,943  | 10,196 | 12,558   | 14,076   | 6,519    | 2,583  |
| Kalamazoo      | Michigan | 261280     | 15,339 | 15,297 | 16,618   | 23,635   | 10,978   | 4,591  |
| Kalkaska       | Michigan | 17813      | 920    | 939    | 1,188    | 2,285    | 949      | 337    |
| Kent           | Michigan | 654958     | 42,661 | 45,181 | 43,480   | 54,500   | 24,390   | 10,939 |
| Keweenaw       | Michigan | 2052       | 81     | 88     | 76       | 441      | 235      | 51     |
| Knox           | Indiana  | 36362      | 2,007  | 2,502  | 1,918    | 3,665    | 2,030    | 710    |
| Kosciusko      | Indiana  | 80151      | 5,040  | 4,674  | 6,117    | 8,148    | 3,898    | 1,295  |
| LaGrange       | Indiana  | 40085      | 3,602  | 3,456  | 3,774    | 3,315    | 1,783    | 381    |
| Lake           | Indiana  | 495925     | 29,255 | 30,839 | 35,499   | 48,921   | 22,628   | 10,173 |
| Lake           | Michigan | 12248      | 493    | 593    | 573      | 2,311    | 1,031    | 327    |
| Lapeer         | Michigan | 88644      | 4,265  | 4,747  | 5,612    | 10,273   | 4,618    | 1,344  |
| LaPorte        | Indiana  | 112184     | 6,434  | 6,833  | 6,742    | 12,249   | 5,513    | 2,235  |
| Lawrence       | Indiana  | 45133      | 2,549  | 2,543  | 2,970    | 5,249    | 2,746    | 942    |
| Leelanau       | Michigan | 22251      | 838    | 846    | 1,157    | 4,192    | 2,045    | 713    |
| Lenawee        | Michigan | 99346      | 5,214  | 5,611  | 6,152    | 11,462   | 5,142    | 2,164  |
| Livingston     | Michigan | 193234     | 9,625  | 11,488 | 11,594   | 21,356   | 8,964    | 3,511  |
| Luce           | Michigan | 5520       | 235    | 251    | 267      | 664      | 410      | 108    |
| Mackinac       | Michigan | 10814      | 424    | 446    | 462      | 1,804    | 984      | 249    |
| Macomb         | Michigan | 879123     | 47,657 | 50,413 | 53,392   | 88,243   | 42,043   | 19,074 |

| County       | State    | Population | <5     | 5 to 9 | 10 to 14 | 65 to 74 | 75 to 84 | 85 +   |
|--------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| Madison      | Indiana  | 130037     | 7,111  | 7,639  | 8,372    | 13,909   | 6,477    | 3,099  |
| Manistee     | Michigan | 24939      | 932    | 1,127  | 1,435    | 3,824    | 1,818    | 720    |
| Marion       | Indiana  | 969542     | 69,080 | 66,447 | 67,671   | 74,803   | 32,327   | 14,306 |
| Marquette    | Michigan | 66380      | 3,035  | 3,266  | 3,639    | 7,860    | 3,436    | 1,463  |
| Marshall     | Indiana  | 46175      | 2,896  | 3,298  | 3,246    | 4,573    | 2,224    | 1,321  |
| Martin       | Indiana  | 9885       | 591    | 601    | 628      | 1,151    | 537      | 248    |
| Mason        | Michigan | 29103      | 1,466  | 1,574  | 1,847    | 4,237    | 2,040    | 702    |
| Mecosta      | Michigan | 40051      | 1,985  | 2,053  | 2,032    | 4,533    | 2,145    | 697    |
| Menominee    | Michigan | 23477      | 1,020  | 1,067  | 1,326    | 3,366    | 1,651    | 777    |
| Miami        | Indiana  | 36100      | 1,938  | 2,188  | 2,047    | 3,740    | 1,843    | 617    |
| Midland      | Michigan | 83467      | 4,604  | 4,953  | 5,103    | 8,780    | 4,540    | 2,267  |
| Missaukee    | Michigan | 15038      | 924    | 955    | 976      | 1,872    | 862      | 352    |
| Monroe       | Indiana  | 140189     | 5,981  | 6,193  | 6,206    | 11,151   | 4,969    | 2,206  |
| Monroe       | Michigan | 154068     | 7,925  | 8,869  | 9,977    | 17,233   | 7,774    | 3,119  |
| Montcalm     | Michigan | 66430      | 3,688  | 3,781  | 4,711    | 6,910    | 3,366    | 1,233  |
| Montgomery   | Indiana  | 37967      | 2,294  | 2,483  | 2,429    | 3,763    | 2,223    | 715    |
| Montmorency  | Michigan | 9164       | 322    | 378    | 398      | 1,810    | 811      | 307    |
| Morgan       | Indiana  | 71394      | 3,924  | 4,435  | 4,726    | 7,446    | 3,215    | 1,269  |
| Muskegon     | Michigan | 175633     | 10,487 | 11,374 | 11,593   | 18,320   | 8,030    | 3,700  |
| Newaygo      | Michigan | 49653      | 2,791  | 3,053  | 3,278    | 5,952    | 2,653    | 1,017  |
| Newton       | Indiana  | 13865      | 761    | 753    | 904      | 1,529    | 869      | 234    |
| Noble        | Indiana  | 47293      | 3,033  | 3,408  | 3,139    | 4,698    | 1,936    | 843    |
| Oakland      | Michigan | 1271983    | 67,659 | 70,814 | 78,035   | 130,014  | 57,929   | 27,100 |
| Oceana       | Michigan | 26555      | 1,386  | 1,733  | 1,751    | 3,359    | 1,655    | 476    |
| Ogemaw       | Michigan | 20745      | 913    | 1,055  | 1,149    | 3,209    | 1,652    | 510    |
| Ohio         | Indiana  | 5931       | 314    | 390    | 258      | 751      | 406      | 133    |
| Ontonagon    | Michigan | 5891       | 146    | 160    | 233      | 1,251    | 718      | 167    |
| Orange       | Indiana  | 19752      | 1,184  | 1,415  | 1,081    | 2,366    | 951      | 550    |
| Osceola      | Michigan | 22917      | 1,238  | 1,345  | 1,522    | 2,872    | 1,501    | 418    |
| Oscoda       | Michigan | 8206       | 441    | 455    | 432      | 1,373    | 660      | 255    |
| Otsego       | Michigan | 25016      | 1,297  | 1,521  | 1,504    | 3,214    | 1,395    | 620    |
| Ottawa       | Michigan | 293713     | 17,534 | 19,972 | 20,371   | 26,134   | 12,674   | 5,612  |
| Owen         | Indiana  | 21280      | 1,182  | 1,263  | 1,242    | 2,631    | 1,148    | 411    |
| Parke        | Indiana  | 16316      | 962    | 992    | 1,000    | 1,914    | 939      | 280    |
| Perry        | Indiana  | 19151      | 1,067  | 1,006  | 1,278    | 2,136    | 906      | 502    |
| Pike         | Indiana  | 12220      | 673    | 665    | 813      | 1,461    | 709      | 325    |
| Porter       | Indiana  | 172353     | 9,094  | 10,403 | 11,232   | 17,773   | 7,453    | 3,209  |
| Posey        | Indiana  | 25301      | 1,356  | 1,545  | 1,712    | 2,911    | 1,440    | 427    |
| Presque Isle | Michigan | 12976      | 505    | 470    | 640      | 2,442    | 1,255    | 403    |
| Pulaski      | Indiana  | 12496      | 660    | 707    | 858      | 1,407    | 772      | 230    |
| Putnam       | Indiana  | 36838      | 1,795  | 2,016  | 2,185    | 3,507    | 1,829    | 752    |
| Randolph     | Indiana  | 24681      | 1,513  | 1,466  | 1,745    | 2,754    | 1,384    | 756    |
| Ripley       | Indiana  | 28953      | 1,768  | 1,603  | 2,272    | 2,999    | 1,565    | 549    |
| Roscommon    | Michigan | 23458      | 870    | 985    | 1,007    | 4,658    | 2,247    | 702    |
| Rush         | Indiana  | 16706      | 927    | 945    | 1,194    | 1,722    | 922      | 353    |
| Saginaw      | Michigan | 190540     | 10,921 | 11,230 | 11,591   | 21,311   | 9,957    | 5,097  |
| Sanilac      | Michigan | 40829      | 2,087  | 2,594  | 2,419    | 5,273    | 2,721    | 863    |
| Schoolcraft  | Michigan | 8004       | 330    | 385    | 423      | 1,351    | 594      | 219    |
| Scott        | Indiana  | 24290      | 1,397  | 1,626  | 1,574    | 2,582    | 1,033    | 465    |
| Shelby       | Indiana  | 44825      | 2,533  | 2,720  | 3,178    | 4,537    | 1,977    | 1,078  |

| County      | State    | Population | <5      | 5 to 9  | 10 to 14 | 65 to 74 | 75 to 84 | 85 +   |
|-------------|----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|--------|
| Shiawassee  | Michigan | 68203      | 3,538   | 3,998   | 4,016    | 7,626    | 3,457    | 1,416  |
| Spencer     | Indiana  | 19949      | 1,041   | 1,071   | 1,437    | 2,363    | 1,077    | 500    |
| St. Clair   | Michigan | 160067     | 7,956   | 8,548   | 10,354   | 18,373   | 8,304    | 3,390  |
| St. Joseph  | Indiana  | 272049     | 17,246  | 17,529  | 18,470   | 25,640   | 11,361   | 5,835  |
| St. Joseph  | Michigan | 60828      | 3,904   | 4,269   | 4,161    | 6,582    | 3,119    | 1,055  |
| Starke      | Indiana  | 23275      | 1,458   | 1,572   | 1,490    | 2,686    | 1,130    | 511    |
| Steuben     | Indiana  | 34379      | 1,829   | 2,076   | 1,952    | 4,327    | 1,794    | 869    |
| Sullivan    | Indiana  | 20814      | 1,216   | 1,157   | 1,195    | 2,188    | 1,063    | 396    |
| Switzerland | Indiana  | 9870       | 559     | 746     | 663      | 1,050    | 443      | 250    |
| Tippecanoe  | Indiana  | 185961     | 10,562  | 10,518  | 10,877   | 12,810   | 5,560    | 3,028  |
| Tipton      | Indiana  | 15290      | 852     | 975     | 722      | 1,834    | 1,136    | 223    |
| Tuscola     | Michigan | 53288      | 2,604   | 2,972   | 3,245    | 6,382    | 3,223    | 1,292  |
| Union       | Indiana  | 7098       | 444     | 343     | 433      | 837      | 415      | 124    |
| Van Buren   | Michigan | 75550      | 4,548   | 4,928   | 5,126    | 8,633    | 3,640    | 1,436  |
| Vanderburgh | Indiana  | 179695     | 10,506  | 10,603  | 11,622   | 18,113   | 8,155    | 4,121  |
| Vermillion  | Indiana  | 15477      | 778     | 964     | 1,012    | 1,841    | 887      | 354    |
| Vigo        | Indiana  | 106523     | 5,909   | 5,846   | 6,370    | 10,062   | 4,963    | 2,249  |
| Wabash      | Indiana  | 31120      | 1,611   | 1,536   | 2,011    | 3,462    | 1,967    | 876    |
| Warren      | Indiana  | 8430       | 427     | 574     | 523      | 980      | 619      | 143    |
| Warrick     | Indiana  | 63575      | 3,661   | 4,169   | 4,381    | 6,636    | 3,231    | 1,188  |
| Washington  | Indiana  | 28025      | 1,585   | 1,837   | 1,790    | 2,954    | 1,483    | 371    |
| Washtenaw   | Michigan | 372428     | 17,887  | 18,387  | 20,666   | 32,537   | 14,460   | 5,631  |
| Wayne       | Michigan | 1789781    | 116,096 | 114,195 | 123,016  | 166,943  | 75,011   | 34,084 |
| Wayne       | Indiana  | 66588      | 3,869   | 4,265   | 4,094    | 7,210    | 3,547    | 1,729  |
| Wells       | Indiana  | 28103      | 1,737   | 2,143   | 1,855    | 2,859    | 1,202    | 938    |
| Wexford     | Michigan | 33552      | 2,012   | 2,287   | 2,198    | 3,888    | 1,718    | 811    |
| White       | Indiana  | 24593      | 1,477   | 1,823   | 1,452    | 2,927    | 1,245    | 682    |
| Whitley     | Indiana  | 34048      | 2,150   | 2,070   | 2,277    | 3,723    | 1,642    | 739    |

Table 7. Race and Ethnicity

(Source. 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State | % Latino, All Races | % White, not Latino | % AfAm Not Latino | % Native Not Latino | % Asian Not Latino | % Pac.Islander Not Latino | % Other & 2+Races, Not Latino |
|-------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Adams       | IN    | 4.6%                | 93.3%               | 0.9%              | 0.0%                | 0.1%               | 0.0%                      | 1.1%                          |
| Alcona      | MI    | 1.7%                | 94.7%               | 0.6%              | 0.4%                | 0.3%               | 0.0%                      | 2.3%                          |
| Alger       | MI    | 1.8%                | 82.6%               | 7.1%              | 2.9%                | 0.5%               | 0.0%                      | 5.1%                          |
| Allegan     | MI    | 7.6%                | 86.8%               | 1.2%              | 0.3%                | 0.7%               | 0.0%                      | 3.3%                          |
| Allen       | IN    | 7.8%                | 72.4%               | 11.1%             | 0.1%                | 4.5%               | 0.0%                      | 4.0%                          |
| Alpena      | MI    | 1.5%                | 94.2%               | 0.7%              | 0.2%                | 0.5%               | 0.1%                      | 2.9%                          |
| Antrim      | MI    | 2.4%                | 93.7%               | 0.2%              | 0.9%                | 0.3%               | 0.0%                      | 2.5%                          |
| Arenac      | MI    | 2.2%                | 93.9%               | 0.5%              | 0.8%                | 0.2%               | 0.0%                      | 2.4%                          |
| Baraga      | MI    | 1.8%                | 72.3%               | 7.6%              | 10.7%               | 0.6%               | 0.1%                      | 7.0%                          |
| Barry       | MI    | 3.2%                | 93.3%               | 0.4%              | 0.2%                | 0.6%               | 0.0%                      | 2.1%                          |
| Bartholomew | IN    | 7.5%                | 80.1%               | 1.6%              | 0.1%                | 8.0%               | 0.0%                      | 2.7%                          |
| Bay         | MI    | 5.7%                | 89.4%               | 1.3%              | 0.2%                | 0.5%               | 0.1%                      | 2.8%                          |
| Benton      | IN    | 5.7%                | 91.3%               | 0.7%              | 0.0%                | 0.1%               | 0.2%                      | 2.0%                          |
| Benzie      | MI    | 2.5%                | 92.3%               | 0.4%              | 1.4%                | 0.4%               | 0.0%                      | 3.0%                          |
| Berrien     | MI    | 5.8%                | 74.1%               | 13.9%             | 0.4%                | 1.6%               | 0.0%                      | 4.2%                          |
| Blackford   | IN    | 1.8%                | 95.2%               | 0.5%              | 0.2%                | 0.3%               | 0.0%                      | 1.9%                          |
| Boone       | IN    | 3.3%                | 89.2%               | 2.1%              | 0.1%                | 3.2%               | 0.0%                      | 2.2%                          |
| Branch      | MI    | 5.3%                | 89.3%               | 2.0%              | 0.3%                | 0.6%               | 0.0%                      | 2.5%                          |
| Brown       | IN    | 1.9%                | 95.1%               | 0.6%              | 0.0%                | 0.5%               | 0.0%                      | 1.8%                          |
| Calhoun     | MI    | 5.6%                | 76.7%               | 9.9%              | 0.3%                | 2.6%               | 0.0%                      | 5.0%                          |
| Carroll     | IN    | 4.5%                | 93.1%               | 0.6%              | 0.0%                | 0.2%               | 0.0%                      | 1.6%                          |
| Cass        | IN    | 16.3%               | 77.9%               | 1.0%              | 0.2%                | 1.7%               | 0.0%                      | 3.0%                          |
| Cass        | MI    | 4.1%                | 85.0%               | 4.9%              | 1.0%                | 0.9%               | 0.0%                      | 4.1%                          |
| Charlevoix  | MI    | 2.3%                | 93.1%               | 0.4%              | 1.1%                | 0.4%               | 0.0%                      | 2.6%                          |
| Cheboygan   | MI    | 1.6%                | 90.7%               | 0.7%              | 1.7%                | 0.5%               | 0.0%                      | 4.8%                          |
| Chippewa    | MI    | 2.0%                | 67.3%               | 4.6%              | 13.1%               | 0.9%               | 0.1%                      | 12.1%                         |
| Clare       | MI    | 2.2%                | 94.4%               | 0.6%              | 0.4%                | 0.1%               | 0.0%                      | 2.2%                          |
| Clark       | IN    | 5.7%                | 82.0%               | 6.7%              | 0.0%                | 0.9%               | 0.0%                      | 4.6%                          |
| Clay        | IN    | 1.6%                | 95.2%               | 0.6%              | 0.0%                | 0.2%               | 0.0%                      | 2.4%                          |
| Clinton     | MI    | 4.7%                | 88.9%               | 1.6%              | 0.2%                | 1.2%               | 0.0%                      | 3.3%                          |
| Clinton     | IN    | 16.5%               | 81.3%               | 0.6%              | 0.0%                | 0.4%               | 0.1%                      | 1.1%                          |
| Crawford    | MI    | 2.2%                | 93.0%               | 0.4%              | 0.2%                | 0.9%               | 0.0%                      | 3.4%                          |
| Crawford    | IN    | 0.9%                | 95.4%               | 0.5%              | 0.0%                | 0.0%               | 0.0%                      | 3.2%                          |
| Daviess     | IN    | 5.5%                | 89.3%               | 1.7%              | 0.1%                | 0.1%               | 0.0%                      | 3.3%                          |
| Dearborn    | IN    | 1.4%                | 95.8%               | 0.4%              | 0.1%                | 0.6%               | 0.1%                      | 1.6%                          |
| Decatur     | IN    | 2.2%                | 94.2%               | 0.2%              | 0.0%                | 1.3%               | 0.0%                      | 2.0%                          |
| DeKalb      | IN    | 3.0%                | 94.4%               | 0.2%              | 0.0%                | 0.4%               | 0.0%                      | 1.9%                          |
| Delaware    | IN    | 2.6%                | 86.2%               | 6.4%              | 0.0%                | 1.4%               | 0.0%                      | 3.3%                          |
| Delta       | MI    | 1.5%                | 91.1%               | 0.3%              | 1.9%                | 0.6%               | 0.0%                      | 4.6%                          |
| Dickinson   | MI    | 1.7%                | 94.1%               | 0.7%              | 0.8%                | 0.5%               | 0.0%                      | 2.1%                          |
| Dubois      | IN    | 8.3%                | 89.0%               | 0.7%              | 0.0%                | 0.4%               | 0.0%                      | 1.6%                          |
| Eaton       | MI    | 5.7%                | 81.9%               | 7.0%              | 0.3%                | 2.3%               | 0.0%                      | 2.9%                          |
| Elkhart     | IN    | 16.7%               | 73.7%               | 5.1%              | 0.1%                | 1.0%               | 0.1%                      | 3.3%                          |

| County            | State | % Latino,<br>All Races | % White,<br>not<br>Latino | % AfAm<br>Not<br>Latino | % Native<br>Not<br>Latino | % Asian<br>Not<br>Latino | %<br>Pac.Islander<br>Not Latino | % Other<br>&<br>2+Races,<br>Not<br>Latino |
|-------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Emmet             | MI    | 1.9%                   | 89.4%                     | 0.6%                    | 2.5%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 5.0%                                      |
| Fayette           | IN    | 1.4%                   | 94.0%                     | 1.4%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.9%                                      |
| Floyd             | IN    | 3.6%                   | 87.1%                     | 4.9%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Fountain          | IN    | 2.7%                   | 94.8%                     | 0.5%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Franklin          | IN    | 1.2%                   | 96.2%                     | 0.0%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.9%                                      |
| Fulton            | IN    | 5.5%                   | 91.1%                     | 0.5%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.6%                                      |
| Genesee           | MI    | 3.7%                   | 71.6%                     | 19.2%                   | 0.3%                      | 1.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.3%                                      |
| Gibson            | IN    | 1.8%                   | 92.2%                     | 2.4%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.1%                                      |
| Gladwin           | MI    | 1.9%                   | 94.9%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Gogebic           | MI    | 1.8%                   | 90.9%                     | 2.4%                    | 2.7%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.3%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Grand<br>Traverse | MI    | 3.0%                   | 92.4%                     | 0.8%                    | 0.8%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Grant             | IN    | 4.6%                   | 84.4%                     | 6.8%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Gratiot           | MI    | 6.5%                   | 84.8%                     | 5.9%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Greene            | IN    | 1.8%                   | 95.8%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.8%                                      |
| Hamilton          | IN    | 4.3%                   | 82.2%                     | 3.9%                    | 0.1%                      | 6.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.3%                                      |
| Hancock           | IN    | 2.7%                   | 91.3%                     | 2.7%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.8%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Harrison          | IN    | 2.1%                   | 94.7%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Hendricks         | IN    | 4.3%                   | 82.2%                     | 7.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 3.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Henry             | IN    | 2.0%                   | 93.0%                     | 2.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Hillsdale         | MI    | 2.5%                   | 94.0%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Houghton          | MI    | 1.7%                   | 92.0%                     | 1.0%                    | 0.5%                      | 2.8%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Howard            | IN    | 3.6%                   | 84.0%                     | 7.8%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Huntington        | IN    | 2.6%                   | 94.2%                     | 0.8%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.2%                            | 1.2%                                      |
| Huron             | MI    | 2.6%                   | 94.7%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.6%                                      |
| Ingham            | MI    | 8.1%                   | 68.7%                     | 11.5%                   | 0.3%                      | 6.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 5.0%                                      |
| Ionia             | MI    | 5.0%                   | 87.6%                     | 4.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Iosco             | MI    | 2.6%                   | 92.9%                     | 0.7%                    | 1.0%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Iron              | MI    | 2.2%                   | 93.9%                     | 1.2%                    | 0.7%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Isabella          | MI    | 4.2%                   | 84.4%                     | 2.2%                    | 2.9%                      | 1.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.8%                                      |
| Jackson           | MI    | 3.7%                   | 83.6%                     | 7.7%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.8%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.0%                                      |
| Jackson           | IN    | 7.7%                   | 86.5%                     | 1.3%                    | 0.0%                      | 1.8%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Jasper            | IN    | 6.3%                   | 89.4%                     | 1.0%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Jay               | IN    | 3.3%                   | 94.5%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.2%                                      |
| Jefferson         | IN    | 3.0%                   | 92.1%                     | 2.0%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Jennings          | IN    | 2.8%                   | 94.5%                     | 0.8%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Johnson           | IN    | 3.8%                   | 87.4%                     | 2.6%                    | 0.0%                      | 3.9%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Kalamazoo         | MI    | 5.3%                   | 76.4%                     | 10.6%                   | 0.2%                      | 2.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 5.2%                                      |
| Kalkaska          | MI    | 2.2%                   | 93.4%                     | 1.0%                    | 0.9%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Kent              | MI    | 11.0%                  | 72.5%                     | 9.0%                    | 0.2%                      | 3.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.3%                                      |
| Keweenaw          | MI    | 1.9%                   | 96.3%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.0%                                      |
| Knox              | IN    | 2.4%                   | 91.1%                     | 2.5%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.9%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.9%                                      |
| Kosciusko         | IN    | 8.2%                   | 87.0%                     | 0.7%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| LaGrange          | IN    | 4.3%                   | 93.8%                     | 0.2%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.7%                                      |
| Lake              | IN    | 19.7%                  | 53.2%                     | 23.0%                   | 0.1%                      | 1.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Lake              | MI    | 2.6%                   | 85.1%                     | 7.5%                    | 0.8%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.7%                                      |
| Lapeer            | MI    | 4.9%                   | 90.9%                     | 1.2%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |



| County       | State | % Latino,<br>All Races | % White,<br>not<br>Latino | % AfAm<br>Not<br>Latino | % Native<br>Not<br>Latino | % Asian<br>Not<br>Latino | %<br>Pac.Islander<br>Not Latino | % Other<br>&<br>2+Races,<br>Not<br>Latino |
|--------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| LaPorte      | IN    | 7.0%                   | 77.9%                     | 10.5%                   | 0.2%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.8%                                      |
| Lawrence     | IN    | 1.7%                   | 94.8%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Leelanau     | MI    | 4.3%                   | 89.8%                     | 0.3%                    | 2.6%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.2%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Lenawee      | MI    | 8.4%                   | 85.9%                     | 2.0%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Livingston   | MI    | 2.6%                   | 93.6%                     | 0.5%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.9%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Luce         | MI    | 3.1%                   | 77.1%                     | 9.1%                    | 4.2%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.2%                            | 5.8%                                      |
| Mackinac     | MI    | 2.1%                   | 72.4%                     | 3.4%                    | 15.6%                     | 0.9%                     | 0.2%                            | 5.3%                                      |
| Macomb       | MI    | 2.8%                   | 77.3%                     | 12.1%                   | 0.2%                      | 4.4%                     | 0.1%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Madison      | IN    | 4.4%                   | 83.9%                     | 7.8%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Manistee     | MI    | 3.5%                   | 88.2%                     | 3.3%                    | 1.2%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.5%                                      |
| Marion       | IN    | 10.8%                  | 53.4%                     | 27.8%                   | 0.1%                      | 3.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.2%                                      |
| Marquette    | MI    | 1.6%                   | 91.6%                     | 1.6%                    | 1.1%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.3%                                      |
| Marshall     | IN    | 10.5%                  | 86.7%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.4%                                      |
| Martin       | IN    | 1.2%                   | 95.7%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.6%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Mason        | MI    | 4.7%                   | 90.6%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.5%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Mecosta      | MI    | 2.6%                   | 90.5%                     | 2.8%                    | 0.6%                      | 1.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Menominee    | MI    | 2.1%                   | 92.5%                     | 0.5%                    | 2.0%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.6%                                      |
| Miami        | IN    | 3.6%                   | 87.5%                     | 4.4%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.6%                                      |
| Midland      | MI    | 3.0%                   | 90.4%                     | 1.5%                    | 0.4%                      | 2.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Missaukee    | MI    | 3.1%                   | 92.6%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.3%                                      |
| Monroe       | IN    | 3.6%                   | 83.1%                     | 3.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 6.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.3%                                      |
| Monroe       | MI    | 3.8%                   | 90.5%                     | 2.3%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.8%                                      |
| Montcalm     | MI    | 3.6%                   | 90.6%                     | 2.2%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.1%                                      |
| Montgomery   | IN    | 5.0%                   | 91.2%                     | 0.9%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Montmorency  | MI    | 1.4%                   | 95.2%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.8%                      | 0.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Morgan       | IN    | 1.7%                   | 95.0%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Muskegon     | MI    | 5.9%                   | 75.8%                     | 13.0%                   | 0.7%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.9%                                      |
| Newaygo      | MI    | 6.0%                   | 89.3%                     | 0.9%                    | 0.5%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Newton       | IN    | 7.1%                   | 90.2%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.4%                                      |
| Noble        | IN    | 10.6%                  | 86.4%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.1%                            | 1.8%                                      |
| Oakland      | MI    | 4.4%                   | 70.6%                     | 13.1%                   | 0.2%                      | 7.8%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.9%                                      |
| Oceana       | MI    | 15.2%                  | 80.9%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.7%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Ogemaw       | MI    | 2.3%                   | 93.8%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.5%                      | 0.8%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Ohio         | IN    | 1.0%                   | 95.1%                     | 0.2%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.9%                                      |
| Ontonagon    | MI    | 1.6%                   | 94.4%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.4%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Orange       | IN    | 1.8%                   | 94.2%                     | 1.6%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.9%                                      |
| Osceola      | MI    | 2.1%                   | 93.6%                     | 1.2%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Oscoda       | MI    | 1.8%                   | 94.5%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.5%                      | 0.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.6%                                      |
| Otsego       | MI    | 1.8%                   | 94.2%                     | 0.7%                    | 0.4%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Ottawa       | MI    | 10.2%                  | 82.9%                     | 1.6%                    | 0.1%                      | 2.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.6%                                      |
| Owen         | IN    | 1.3%                   | 95.7%                     | 0.0%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |
| Parke        | IN    | 1.1%                   | 94.1%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.0%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.5%                                      |
| Perry        | IN    | 1.5%                   | 93.7%                     | 2.9%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.1%                                      |
| Pike         | IN    | 1.9%                   | 96.0%                     | 0.7%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.1%                                      |
| Porter       | IN    | 10.5%                  | 81.7%                     | 3.8%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Posey        | IN    | 1.3%                   | 95.0%                     | 1.2%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Presque Isle | MI    | 1.6%                   | 95.0%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.3%                                      |

|             |       |                        |                           |                         |                           |                          |                                 |   |
|-------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Pulaski     | IN    | 3.3%                   | 93.3%                     | 0.1%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.2%                            | 2.6%                                      |
| Putnam      | IN    | 2.1%                   | 91.3%                     | 2.6%                    | 0.1%                      | 2.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.2%                                      |
| Randolph    | IN    | 3.8%                   | 92.4%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Ripley      | IN    | 1.8%                   | 95.2%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.9%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.8%                                      |
| Roscommon   | MI    | 2.1%                   | 93.6%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.4%                                      |
| Rush        | IN    | 1.8%                   | 95.3%                     | 0.6%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| County      | State | % Latino,<br>All Races | % White,<br>not<br>Latino | % AfAm<br>Not<br>Latino | % Native<br>Not<br>Latino | % Asian<br>Not<br>Latino | %<br>Pac.Islander<br>Not Latino | % Other<br>&<br>2+Races,<br>Not<br>Latino |
| Saginaw     | MI    | 8.9%                   | 68.5%                     | 18.5%                   | 0.2%                      | 1.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.7%                                      |
| Sanilac     | MI    | 3.9%                   | 93.4%                     | 0.5%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.9%                                      |
| Schoolcraft | MI    | 1.3%                   | 84.8%                     | 0.4%                    | 6.6%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 6.4%                                      |
| Scott       | IN    | 2.5%                   | 94.5%                     | 0.2%                    | 0.8%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.8%                                      |
| Shelby      | IN    | 4.7%                   | 91.6%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Shiawassee  | MI    | 3.0%                   | 93.6%                     | 0.8%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.2%                                      |
| Spencer     | IN    | 3.0%                   | 94.3%                     | 0.7%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.6%                                      |
| St. Clair   | MI    | 3.6%                   | 90.6%                     | 2.2%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.1%                                      |
| St. Joseph  | IN    | 9.2%                   | 71.3%                     | 12.5%                   | 0.2%                      | 2.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 4.4%                                      |
| St. Joseph  | MI    | 8.3%                   | 85.7%                     | 2.2%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.6%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |
| Starke      | IN    | 4.2%                   | 93.2%                     | 0.1%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.1%                                      |
| Steuben     | IN    | 3.9%                   | 93.2%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.9%                                      |
| Sullivan    | IN    | 1.8%                   | 91.2%                     | 3.5%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.4%                                      |
| Switzerland | IN    | 1.9%                   | 95.2%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.8%                                      |
| Tippecanoe  | IN    | 8.7%                   | 74.5%                     | 5.6%                    | 0.1%                      | 7.9%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.3%                                      |
| Tipton      | IN    | 3.0%                   | 94.6%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Tuscola     | MI    | 3.7%                   | 92.2%                     | 1.1%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.4%                                      |
| Union       | IN    | 2.3%                   | 94.5%                     | 0.1%                    | 0.0%                      | 1.8%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.4%                                      |
| Van Buren   | MI    | 11.8%                  | 80.1%                     | 3.5%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.7%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.6%                                      |
| Vanderburgh | IN    | 2.9%                   | 82.5%                     | 9.8%                    | 0.0%                      | 1.4%                     | 0.2%                            | 3.2%                                      |
| Vermillion  | IN    | 1.4%                   | 96.2%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.7%                                      |
| Vigo        | IN    | 2.8%                   | 84.8%                     | 7.1%                    | 0.1%                      | 2.1%                     | 0.1%                            | 2.9%                                      |
| Wabash      | IN    | 2.7%                   | 93.6%                     | 1.0%                    | 0.7%                      | 0.5%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.5%                                      |
| Warren      | IN    | 2.2%                   | 95.1%                     | 0.3%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Warrick     | IN    | 2.0%                   | 91.1%                     | 2.0%                    | 0.0%                      | 2.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.5%                                      |
| Washington  | IN    | 1.4%                   | 96.3%                     | 0.1%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Washtenaw   | MI    | 5.0%                   | 69.2%                     | 11.5%                   | 0.2%                      | 9.1%                     | 0.0%                            | 5.0%                                      |
| Wayne       | MI    | 6.2%                   | 49.1%                     | 37.6%                   | 0.2%                      | 3.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.5%                                      |
| Wayne       | IN    | 3.2%                   | 87.2%                     | 4.4%                    | 0.1%                      | 1.2%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.9%                                      |
| Wells       | IN    | 3.3%                   | 93.5%                     | 0.8%                    | 0.0%                      | 0.4%                     | 0.0%                            | 2.0%                                      |
| Wexford     | MI    | 2.2%                   | 92.8%                     | 0.7%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.1%                            | 3.6%                                      |
| White       | IN    | 8.8%                   | 88.6%                     | 0.5%                    | 0.3%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 1.6%                                      |
| Whitley     | IN    | 2.3%                   | 93.9%                     | 0.4%                    | 0.2%                      | 0.3%                     | 0.0%                            | 3.0%                                      |

Table 8. Households Earning Less than \$35,000 per Year

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County      | State | Households | Income <10K | Income 10K-15K | Income 15K-25K | Income 25K-35K |
|-------------|-------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Adams       | IN    | 12,279     | 576         | 403            | 1,045          | 1,402          |
| Alcona      | MI    | 4,795      | 336         | 264            | 552            | 630            |
| Alger       | MI    | 3,060      | 180         | 110            | 427            | 362            |
| Allegan     | MI    | 44,240     | 1,513       | 1,093          | 3,452          | 4,296          |
| Allen       | IN    | 149,751    | 6,870       | 5,720          | 13,444         | 14,442         |
| Alpena      | MI    | 12,584     | 882         | 722            | 1,649          | 1,349          |
| Antrim      | MI    | 10,108     | 406         | 374            | 887            | 1,120          |
| Arenac      | MI    | 6,292      | 318         | 389            | 634            | 796            |
| Baraga      | MI    | 3,164      | 233         | 149            | 423            | 394            |
| Barry       | MI    | 24,115     | 1,088       | 701            | 1,652          | 1,710          |
| Bartholomew | IN    | 32,303     | 1,704       | 1,013          | 2,170          | 2,707          |
| Bay         | MI    | 45,007     | 3,163       | 2,394          | 4,084          | 5,224          |
| Benton      | IN    | 3,319      | 162         | 165            | 327            | 378            |
| Benzie      | MI    | 6,817      | 252         | 281            | 610            | 554            |
| Berrien     | MI    | 63,403     | 3,948       | 3,167          | 7,144          | 6,497          |
| Blackford   | IN    | 4,963      | 583         | 324            | 462            | 644            |
| Boone       | IN    | 26,130     | 815         | 819            | 1,060          | 1,499          |
| Branch      | MI    | 16,625     | 701         | 586            | 1,641          | 1,720          |
| Brown       | IN    | 6,304      | 322         | 219            | 577            | 516            |
| Calhoun     | MI    | 53,197     | 2,861       | 2,793          | 5,628          | 6,379          |
| Carroll     | IN    | 7,876      | 186         | 182            | 690            | 1,128          |
| Cass        | IN    | 15,007     | 778         | 644            | 1,852          | 1,590          |
| Cass        | MI    | 20,704     | 1,265       | 704            | 1,495          | 2,026          |
| Charlevoix  | MI    | 11,769     | 434         | 374            | 1,171          | 1,047          |
| Cheboygan   | MI    | 10,671     | 596         | 545            | 1,056          | 1,163          |
| Chippewa    | MI    | 13,757     | 1,066       | 891            | 1,345          | 1,524          |
| Clare       | MI    | 11,686     | 771         | 901            | 1,530          | 1,442          |
| Clark       | IN    | 46,417     | 2,092       | 1,689          | 3,449          | 4,757          |
| Clay        | IN    | 10,478     | 361         | 334            | 987            | 929            |
| Clinton     | IN    | 12,146     | 410         | 453            | 1,234          | 1,381          |
| Clinton     | MI    | 30,835     | 1,178       | 567            | 1,941          | 2,421          |
| Crawford    | IN    | 4,186      | 410         | 179            | 532            | 551            |
| Crawford    | MI    | 5,705      | 438         | 340            | 648            | 510            |
| Daviess     | IN    | 11,621     | 480         | 599            | 1,214          | 1,060          |
| Dearborn    | IN    | 19,499     | 1,037       | 772            | 1,315          | 1,603          |
| Decatur     | IN    | 10,176     | 473         | 403            | 693            | 965            |
| DeKalb      | IN    | 16,832     | 536         | 546            | 1,322          | 1,834          |
| Delaware    | IN    | 45,602     | 4,128       | 2,566          | 5,302          | 5,082          |
| Delta       | MI    | 15,695     | 755         | 1,130          | 1,850          | 1,620          |
| Dickinson   | MI    | 11,394     | 676         | 434            | 947            | 1,203          |
| Dubois      | IN    | 17,274     | 901         | 803            | 1,184          | 1,585          |
| Eaton       | MI    | 44,895     | 1,596       | 1,223          | 2,744          | 3,303          |
| Elkhart     | IN    | 71,343     | 3,809       | 2,234          | 6,402          | 6,134          |
| Emmet       | MI    | 14,280     | 520         | 586            | 969            | 1,471          |
| Fayette     | IN    | 9,677      | 667         | 429            | 1,465          | 995            |
| Floyd       | IN    | 30,137     | 1,219       | 1,084          | 2,260          | 2,354          |

| County         | State | Households | Income <10K | Income 10K-15K | Income 15K-25K | Income 25K-35K |
|----------------|-------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Fountain       | IN    | 6,843      | 287         | 348            | 861            | 591            |
| Franklin       | IN    | 8,896      | 387         | 188            | 764            | 792            |
| Fulton         | IN    | 7,896      | 464         | 325            | 720            | 968            |
| Genesee        | MI    | 164,905    | 12,030      | 8,102          | 15,466         | 16,989         |
| Gibson         | IN    | 12,896     | 540         | 464            | 1,267          | 1,241          |
| Gladwin        | MI    | 10,714     | 738         | 571            | 1,352          | 1,123          |
| Gogebic        | MI    | 6,770      | 581         | 411            | 1,079          | 772            |
| Grand Traverse | MI    | 38,511     | 1,737       | 1,096          | 2,544          | 3,687          |
| Grant          | IN    | 26,299     | 1,784       | 1,621          | 3,130          | 2,636          |
| Gratiot        | MI    | 14,859     | 767         | 834            | 1,399          | 1,627          |
| Greene         | IN    | 12,472     | 491         | 637            | 1,513          | 1,454          |
| Hamilton       | IN    | 126,371    | 2,843       | 1,173          | 3,991          | 6,489          |
| Hancock        | IN    | 30,840     | 572         | 573            | 1,618          | 2,486          |
| Harrison       | IN    | 14,437     | 532         | 409            | 1,374          | 1,344          |
| Hendricks      | IN    | 62,911     | 1,402       | 904            | 2,341          | 3,345          |
| Henry          | IN    | 18,442     | 929         | 699            | 1,915          | 2,013          |
| Hillsdale      | MI    | 17,683     | 892         | 753            | 1,697          | 2,114          |
| Houghton       | MI    | 13,884     | 1,252       | 758            | 1,867          | 1,397          |
| Howard         | IN    | 34,674     | 1,886       | 1,238          | 3,355          | 3,259          |
| Huntington     | IN    | 14,928     | 540         | 538            | 1,360          | 1,507          |
| Huron          | MI    | 13,474     | 730         | 654            | 1,630          | 1,287          |
| Ingham         | MI    | 114,732    | 8,790       | 5,265          | 10,382         | 11,185         |
| Ionia          | MI    | 22,782     | 959         | 816            | 1,743          | 1,765          |
| Iosco          | MI    | 11,402     | 818         | 649            | 1,552          | 1,438          |
| Iron           | MI    | 5,087      | 437         | 271            | 592            | 714            |
| Isabella       | MI    | 24,582     | 2,569       | 1,432          | 2,765          | 2,547          |
| Jackson        | IN    | 17,159     | 1,021       | 624            | 1,520          | 1,570          |
| Jackson        | MI    | 61,833     | 3,342       | 2,932          | 5,551          | 6,035          |
| Jasper         | IN    | 12,493     | 607         | 401            | 942            | 1,004          |
| Jay            | IN    | 8,146      | 393         | 377            | 781            | 1,030          |
| Jefferson      | IN    | 12,748     | 713         | 820            | 1,326          | 1,351          |
| Jennings       | IN    | 10,217     | 476         | 538            | 788            | 762            |
| Johnson        | IN    | 59,475     | 2,086       | 1,466          | 3,827          | 4,154          |
| Kalamazoo      | MI    | 105,299    | 6,068       | 4,202          | 9,011          | 10,063         |
| Kalkaska       | MI    | 7,001      | 379         | 395            | 853            | 592            |
| Kent           | MI    | 249,821    | 10,930      | 7,970          | 18,922         | 18,859         |
| Keweenaw       | MI    | 1,039      | 48          | 28             | 86             | 128            |
| Knox           | IN    | 15,111     | 1,199       | 589            | 1,747          | 1,270          |
| Kosciusko      | IN    | 31,012     | 1,245       | 722            | 2,435          | 2,609          |
| LaGrange       | IN    | 12,599     | 376         | 354            | 720            | 1,014          |
| Lake           | IN    | 190,191    | 12,796      | 8,048          | 15,747         | 17,584         |
| Lake           | MI    | 4,349      | 417         | 286            | 720            | 492            |
| Lapeer         | MI    | 33,977     | 1,673       | 1,062          | 2,103          | 2,397          |
| LaPorte        | IN    | 43,256     | 1,958       | 1,747          | 4,354          | 4,344          |
| Lawrence       | IN    | 18,723     | 998         | 948            | 1,785          | 1,810          |
| Leelanau       | MI    | 9,108      | 287         | 262            | 450            | 698            |
| Lenawee        | MI    | 38,667     | 1,810       | 1,223          | 3,308          | 4,161          |
| Livingston     | MI    | 73,924     | 1,653       | 1,324          | 3,685          | 4,327          |
| Luce           | MI    | 2,128      | 134         | 129            | 173            | 274            |
| Mackinac       | MI    | 5,063      | 325         | 306            | 562            | 568            |

| County       | State | Households | Income <10K | Income 10K-15K | Income 15K-25K | Income 25K-35K |
|--------------|-------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Macomb       | MI    | 351,715    | 15,824      | 11,654         | 27,411         | 30,148         |
| Madison      | IN    | 51,355     | 3,505       | 2,285          | 5,410          | 5,335          |
| Manistee     | MI    | 9,681      | 528         | 288            | 1,037          | 1,085          |
| Marion       | IN    | 388,366    | 29,583      | 16,543         | 36,993         | 38,097         |
| Marquette    | MI    | 26,709     | 1,590       | 1,227          | 2,243          | 2,645          |
| Marshall     | IN    | 16,865     | 850         | 596            | 1,389          | 1,587          |
| Martin       | IN    | 3,944      | 233         | 207            | 294            | 350            |
| Mason        | MI    | 12,135     | 621         | 557            | 1,108          | 1,502          |
| Mecosta      | MI    | 15,800     | 925         | 1,031          | 1,940          | 1,895          |
| Menominee    | MI    | 9,726      | 557         | 483            | 1,044          | 1,031          |
| Miami        | IN    | 13,148     | 721         | 500            | 1,409          | 1,233          |
| Midland      | MI    | 34,090     | 1,739       | 1,342          | 2,852          | 2,716          |
| Missaukee    | MI    | 5,845      | 279         | 184            | 655            | 575            |
| Monroe       | IN    | 57,160     | 5,518       | 3,208          | 6,131          | 4,335          |
| Monroe       | MI    | 61,523     | 2,980       | 2,163          | 4,549          | 5,480          |
| Montcalm     | MI    | 23,686     | 1,197       | 1,074          | 2,373          | 2,309          |
| Montgomery   | IN    | 15,420     | 614         | 733            | 1,435          | 1,749          |
| Montmorency  | MI    | 4,305      | 276         | 272            | 545            | 525            |
| Morgan       | IN    | 26,926     | 1,130       | 920            | 1,366          | 2,557          |
| Muskegon     | MI    | 66,122     | 3,305       | 2,899          | 6,498          | 6,432          |
| Newaygo      | MI    | 18,892     | 1,173       | 871            | 1,938          | 1,990          |
| Newton       | IN    | 5,489      | 264         | 196            | 367            | 515            |
| Noble        | IN    | 17,702     | 571         | 546            | 1,472          | 1,842          |
| Oakland      | MI    | 520,393    | 21,235      | 13,424         | 29,424         | 36,137         |
| Oceana       | MI    | 9,789      | 390         | 465            | 956            | 1,067          |
| Ogemaw       | MI    | 8,999      | 575         | 504            | 1,258          | 1,268          |
| Ohio         | IN    | 2,548      | 124         | 78             | 342            | 180            |
| Ontonagon    | MI    | 2,710      | 174         | 134            | 337            | 428            |
| Orange       | IN    | 7,948      | 480         | 510            | 841            | 851            |
| Osceola      | MI    | 8,675      | 486         | 494            | 903            | 1,043          |
| Oscoda       | MI    | 3,292      | 217         | 154            | 332            | 480            |
| Otsego       | MI    | 10,452     | 539         | 450            | 920            | 1,283          |
| Ottawa       | MI    | 107,218    | 3,452       | 2,148          | 6,847          | 7,469          |
| Owen         | IN    | 8,444      | 418         | 236            | 1,040          | 986            |
| Parke        | IN    | 5,519      | 187         | 313            | 559            | 692            |
| Perry        | IN    | 7,526      | 316         | 463            | 813            | 679            |
| Pike         | IN    | 5,127      | 167         | 370            | 398            | 482            |
| Porter       | IN    | 67,009     | 2,685       | 1,995          | 4,911          | 5,437          |
| Posey        | IN    | 10,059     | 451         | 411            | 635            | 781            |
| Presque Isle | MI    | 5,844      | 284         | 283            | 680            | 622            |
| Pulaski      | IN    | 4,845      | 367         | 190            | 486            | 473            |
| Putnam       | IN    | 13,474     | 525         | 304            | 1,222          | 1,331          |
| Randolph     | IN    | 10,166     | 512         | 482            | 1,153          | 1,080          |
| Ripley       | IN    | 11,127     | 702         | 383            | 900            | 1,047          |
| Roscommon    | MI    | 11,014     | 630         | 655            | 1,270          | 1,429          |
| Rush         | IN    | 6,642      | 250         | 381            | 554            | 713            |
| Saginaw      | MI    | 77,995     | 5,381       | 3,857          | 8,078          | 8,266          |
| Sanilac      | MI    | 17,086     | 822         | 912            | 1,957          | 1,713          |
| Schoolcraft  | MI    | 3,607      | 198         | 245            | 443            | 302            |
| Scott        | IN    | 9,526      | 478         | 680            | 1,471          | 1,055          |

| County      | State | Households | Income <10K | Income 10K-15K | Income 15K-25K | Income 25K-35K |
|-------------|-------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Shelby      | IN    | 17,818     | 735         | 492            | 1,670          | 1,658          |
| Shiawassee  | MI    | 27,704     | 1,265       | 1,233          | 2,322          | 2,657          |
| Spencer     | IN    | 7,870      | 255         | 334            | 708            | 819            |
| St. Clair   | MI    | 65,362     | 3,118       | 2,457          | 5,190          | 5,894          |
| St. Joseph  | IN    | 106,330    | 6,850       | 4,565          | 10,128         | 10,672         |
| St. Joseph  | MI    | 23,670     | 1,148       | 954            | 2,100          | 2,605          |
| Starke      | IN    | 8,474      | 751         | 410            | 738            | 823            |
| Steuben     | IN    | 13,689     | 347         | 532            | 1,292          | 1,014          |
| Sullivan    | IN    | 7,575      | 464         | 303            | 1,095          | 707            |
| Switzerland | IN    | 3,704      | 242         | 190            | 356            | 426            |
| Tippecanoe  | IN    | 71,801     | 6,283       | 3,189          | 7,390          | 7,871          |
| Tipton      | IN    | 6,155      | 176         | 219            | 366            | 474            |
| Tuscola     | MI    | 21,328     | 1,052       | 1,144          | 2,034          | 2,306          |
| Union       | IN    | 2,820      | 94          | 34             | 178            | 407            |
| Van Buren   | MI    | 29,148     | 1,470       | 1,299          | 2,577          | 3,170          |
| Vanderburgh | IN    | 76,549     | 4,590       | 3,646          | 7,784          | 8,742          |
| Vermillion  | IN    | 6,447      | 486         | 315            | 506            | 790            |
| Vigo        | IN    | 42,595     | 3,602       | 2,423          | 4,835          | 4,620          |
| Wabash      | IN    | 12,538     | 736         | 593            | 1,245          | 1,076          |
| Warren      | IN    | 3,342      | 147         | 121            | 240            | 281            |
| Warrick     | IN    | 24,327     | 601         | 573            | 1,509          | 1,671          |
| Washington  | IN    | 10,641     | 640         | 469            | 1,030          | 1,390          |
| Washtenaw   | MI    | 147,185    | 9,343       | 5,062          | 8,770          | 10,113         |
| Wayne       | IN    | 26,837     | 1,753       | 1,439          | 3,300          | 2,990          |
| Wayne       | MI    | 685,635    | 66,351      | 35,987         | 66,825         | 67,766         |
| Wells       | IN    | 11,120     | 461         | 372            | 839            | 1,056          |
| Wexford     | MI    | 13,002     | 765         | 592            | 1,246          | 1,441          |
| White       | IN    | 9,554      | 331         | 350            | 807            | 971            |
| Whitley     | IN    | 13,725     | 346         | 440            | 1,057          | 1,013          |

Table 9: HUD-Assisted Housing by County (500 + units)

(Source: HUD Picture of Subsidized Housing 2023)

| County             | State | 202/PRAC | 811/PRAC | Housing Choice Vouchers | Project Based Section 8 | Public Housing | Total  |
|--------------------|-------|----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
| Allegan Co.        | MI    |          |          | 400                     | 299                     |                | 699    |
| Allen Co.          | IN    | 34       | 95       | 3,458                   | 1,515                   | 656            | 5,758  |
| Alpena Co.         | MI    |          |          | 131                     | 233                     | 195            | 559    |
| Bartholomew Co.    | IN    | 59       | 42       | 711                     | 397                     | 157            | 1,366  |
| Bay Co.            | MI    | 50       |          | 476                     | 1,164                   | 193            | 1,883  |
| Berrien Co.        | MI    | 85       |          | 801                     | 1,249                   | 954            | 3,089  |
| Calhoun Co.        | MI    | 44       | 10       | 1,143                   | 574                     | 564            | 2,335  |
| Cass Co.           | IN    |          |          | 314                     | 343                     |                | 657    |
| Chippewa Co.       | MI    |          |          | 165                     | 203                     | 263            | 631    |
| Clark Co.          | IN    |          | 10       | 614                     | 811                     | 619            | 2,054  |
| Daviess Co.        | IN    |          |          | 209                     | 236                     | 189            | 634    |
| Delaware Co.       | IN    | 59       | 59       | 1,144                   | 382                     | 521            | 2,165  |
| Delta Co.          | MI    |          |          | 186                     | 333                     | 249            | 768    |
| Eaton Co.          | MI    | 37       | 21       | 465                     | 478                     | 54             | 1,055  |
| Elkhart Co.        | IN    | 39       | 12       | 993                     | 842                     | 666            | 2,552  |
| Floyd Co.          | IN    | 47       | 8        | 758                     | 265                     | 672            | 1,750  |
| Genesee Co.        | MI    | 174      |          | 2,330                   | 2,652                   | 989            | 6,145  |
| Grand Traverse Co. | MI    |          |          | 551                     | 178                     |                | 729    |
| Grant Co.          | IN    | 88       | 58       | 499                     | 621                     | 219            | 1,485  |
| Gratiot Co.        | MI    |          |          | 279                     | 213                     | 174            | 666    |
| Greene Co.         | IN    | 23       |          | 301                     | 48                      | 142            | 514    |
| Hamilton Co.       | IN    |          |          | 327                     | 336                     |                | 663    |
| Henry Co.          | IN    |          |          | 323                     | 213                     | 156            | 692    |
| Houghton Co.       | MI    |          |          | 180                     | 176                     | 356            | 712    |
| Howard Co.         | IN    |          |          | 817                     | 425                     | 175            | 1,417  |
| Ingham Co.         | MI    |          | 24       | 3,199                   | 2,685                   | 350            | 6,258  |
| Ionia Co.          | MI    |          |          | 144                     | 412                     | 199            | 755    |
| Isabella Co.       | MI    |          |          | 311                     | 266                     | 123            | 700    |
| Jackson Co.        | MI    | 40       |          | 953                     | 1,027                   | 538            | 2,558  |
| Johnson Co.        | IN    |          |          | 427                     | 396                     |                | 823    |
| Kalamazoo Co.      | MI    | 92       | 78       | 1,307                   | 2,708                   |                | 4,185  |
| Kent Co.           | MI    | 306      | 24       | 7,256                   | 3,067                   | 450            | 11,103 |
| Knox Co.           | IN    |          |          | 538                     | 293                     | 417            | 1,248  |
| Lake Co.           | IN    | 443      | 109      | 4,973                   | 3,418                   | 1,201          | 10,144 |
| Lapeer Co.         | MI    |          | 10       | 582                     | 277                     |                | 869    |
| LaPorte Co.        | IN    |          |          | 388                     | 734                     | 186            | 1,308  |
| Lawrence Co.       | IN    |          | 6        | 229                     | 174                     | 165            | 574    |
| Lenawee Co.        | MI    |          |          | 191                     | 376                     |                | 567    |
| Macomb Co.         | MI    | 316      | 7        | 3,417                   | 4,199                   | 1,138          | 9,077  |

| County          | State | 202/PRAC | 811/PRAC | Housing Choice Vouchers | Project Based Section 8 | Public Housing | Total  |
|-----------------|-------|----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------|
| Madison Co.     | IN    | 44       | 24       | 1,720                   | 439                     | 118            | 2,345  |
| Marion Co.      | IN    | 669      | 54       | 9,009                   | 6,358                   | 561            | 16,651 |
| Marquette Co.   | MI    | 24       |          | 355                     | 691                     | 207            | 1,277  |
| Mecosta Co.     | MI    |          | 18       | 181                     | 95                      | 287            | 581    |
| Menominee Co.   | MI    | 31       |          | 148                     | 185                     | 151            | 515    |
| Midland Co.     | MI    |          |          | 388                     | 530                     |                | 918    |
| Monroe Co.      | IN    | 57       | 32       | 1,770                   | 415                     |                | 2,274  |
| Monroe Co.      | MI    | 44       |          | 620                     | 491                     | 565            | 1,720  |
| Montcalm Co.    | MI    |          |          | 330                     | 324                     | 40             | 694    |
| Montgomery Co.  | IN    |          |          | 501                     | 240                     |                | 741    |
| Morgan Co.      | IN    |          |          | 143                     | 416                     |                | 559    |
| Muskegon Co.    | MI    | 46       | 18       | 1,066                   | 981                     | 506            | 2,617  |
| Oakland Co.     | MI    | 303      | 109      | 4,529                   | 6,250                   | 502            | 11,693 |
| Ottawa Co.      | MI    |          |          | 527                     | 599                     |                | 1,126  |
| Perry Co.       | IN    |          |          | 234                     | 93                      | 199            | 526    |
| Porter Co.      | IN    |          |          | 435                     | 243                     |                | 678    |
| Saginaw Co.     | MI    | 55       | 6        | 2,019                   | 1,367                   | 631            | 4,078  |
| St. Clair Co.   | MI    |          | 95       | 1,130                   | 504                     | 676            | 2,405  |
| St. Joseph Co.  | IN    | 190      | 42       | 2,834                   | 1,773                   | 1,109          | 5,948  |
| St. Joseph Co.  | MI    |          | 17       | 43                      | 388                     | 71             | 519    |
| Tippecanoe Co.  | IN    | 50       |          | 1,398                   | 1,347                   |                | 2,795  |
| Van Buren Co.   | MI    |          |          | 124                     | 179                     | 206            | 509    |
| Vanderburgh Co. | IN    | 9        |          | 2,853                   | 1,079                   |                | 3,941  |
| Vigo Co.        | IN    | 51       |          | 957                     | 480                     | 860            | 2,348  |
| Washtenaw Co.   | MI    | 108      | 6        | 3,907                   | 2,343                   | 1              | 6,365  |
| Wayne Co.       | MI    | 1,408    | 67       | 20,671                  | 15,220                  | 5,958          | 43,324 |
| Wayne Co.       | IN    | 33       |          | 378                     | 703                     | 303            | 1,417  |
| Wexford Co.     | MI    | 1        |          | 164                     | 289                     | 125            | 579    |



Table 10. Low and Moderate Income Seniors with Housing Cost Burden (Paying more than 30% of Income on Housing)

(Source: HUD CHAS 2023 release using 2015-2019 ACS)

| County      | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All   | % All |
|-------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Adams       | Indiana  | 123    | 9.0%     | 114     | 23.2%     | 237   | 12.7% |
| Alcona      | Michigan | 195    | 16.7%    | 34      | 19.7%     | 229   | 17.1% |
| Alger       | Michigan | 140    | 18.9%    | 20      | 13.2%     | 160   | 18.0% |
| Allegan     | Michigan | 901    | 15.0%    | 232     | 20.9%     | 1,133 | 15.9% |
| Allen       | Indiana  | 2,108  | 15.1%    | 1,933   | 29.3%     | 4,041 | 19.7% |
| Alpena      | Michigan | 359    | 15.9%    | 67      | 13.6%     | 426   | 15.4% |
| Antrim      | Michigan | 485    | 29.9%    | 55      | 23.0%     | 540   | 29.0% |
| Arenac      | Michigan | 180    | 14.5%    | 22      | 12.2%     | 202   | 14.2% |
| Baraga      | Michigan | 96     | 17.8%    | 18      | 10.2%     | 114   | 15.9% |
| Barry       | Michigan | 530    | 15.2%    | 92      | 16.9%     | 622   | 15.4% |
| Bartholomew | Indiana  | 477    | 11.3%    | 383     | 29.5%     | 860   | 15.6% |
| Bay         | Michigan | 1,159  | 17.4%    | 320     | 16.0%     | 1,479 | 17.1% |
| Benton      | Indiana  | 60     | 14.2%    | 29      | 16.1%     | 89    | 14.7% |
| Benzie      | Michigan | 241    | 20.2%    | 55      | 32.4%     | 296   | 21.7% |
| Berrien     | Michigan | 1,454  | 18.4%    | 1,007   | 33.7%     | 2,461 | 22.6% |
| Blackford   | Indiana  | 51     | 7.5%     | 18      | 7.9%      | 69    | 7.6%  |
| Boone       | Indiana  | 494    | 24.2%    | 284     | 31.9%     | 778   | 26.6% |
| Branch      | Michigan | 399    | 19.7%    | 115     | 16.4%     | 514   | 18.8% |
| Brown       | Indiana  | 225    | 18.2%    | 68      | 41.2%     | 293   | 20.9% |
| Calhoun     | Michigan | 1,283  | 21.9%    | 947     | 32.5%     | 2,230 | 25.4% |
| Carroll     | Indiana  | 167    | 11.5%    | 52      | 18.9%     | 219   | 12.7% |
| Cass        | Indiana  | 252    | 11.4%    | 97      | 15.8%     | 349   | 12.4% |
| Cass        | Michigan | 374    | 13.3%    | 79      | 12.8%     | 453   | 13.2% |
| Charlevoix  | Michigan | 245    | 15.6%    | 22      | 5.9%      | 267   | 13.7% |
| Cheboygan   | Michigan | 387    | 17.3%    | 96      | 33.0%     | 483   | 19.1% |
| Chippewa    | Michigan | 373    | 21.3%    | 141     | 19.4%     | 514   | 20.7% |
| Clare       | Michigan | 575    | 23.0%    | 121     | 27.4%     | 696   | 23.7% |
| Clark       | Indiana  | 743    | 14.5%    | 609     | 33.6%     | 1,352 | 19.5% |
| Clay        | Indiana  | 87     | 6.4%     | 24      | 6.1%      | 111   | 6.4%  |
| Clinton     | Indiana  | 146    | 10.2%    | 197     | 29.8%     | 343   | 16.4% |
| Clinton     | Michigan | 681    | 17.6%    | 104     | 18.1%     | 785   | 17.7% |
| Crawford    | Indiana  | 101    | 12.5%    | 12      | 8.1%      | 113   | 11.8% |
| Crawford    | Michigan | 191    | 19.1%    | 33      | 15.7%     | 224   | 18.5% |
| Daviess     | Indiana  | 180    | 15.8%    | 181     | 23.9%     | 361   | 19.0% |
| Dearborn    | Indiana  | 386    | 13.6%    | 317     | 31.7%     | 703   | 18.3% |
| Decatur     | Indiana  | 131    | 12.7%    | 78      | 15.4%     | 209   | 13.6% |
| DeKalb      | Indiana  | 234    | 11.4%    | 228     | 31.5%     | 462   | 16.6% |
| Delaware    | Indiana  | 887    | 16.0%    | 387     | 23.9%     | 1,274 | 17.8% |

| Delta          | Michigan | 430    | 16.3%    | 167     | 18.0%     | 597   | 16.8% |
|----------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| County         | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All   | % All |
| Dickinson      | Michigan | 227    | 12.9%    | 118     | 27.5%     | 345   | 15.7% |
| Dubois         | Indiana  | 259    | 14.3%    | 94      | 9.1%      | 353   | 12.4% |
| Eaton          | Michigan | 788    | 16.3%    | 576     | 28.1%     | 1,364 | 19.9% |
| Elkhart        | Indiana  | 1,207  | 15.4%    | 997     | 31.8%     | 2,204 | 20.1% |
| Emmet          | Michigan | 399    | 21.5%    | 165     | 28.1%     | 564   | 23.1% |
| Fayette        | Indiana  | 140    | 10.9%    | 115     | 22.8%     | 255   | 14.3% |
| Floyd          | Indiana  | 382    | 12.5%    | 321     | 32.3%     | 703   | 17.3% |
| Fountain       | Indiana  | 125    | 12.6%    | 37      | 12.5%     | 162   | 12.5% |
| Franklin       | Indiana  | 163    | 14.4%    | 30      | 7.2%      | 193   | 12.5% |
| Fulton         | Indiana  | 253    | 20.8%    | 54      | 11.8%     | 307   | 18.3% |
| Genesee        | Michigan | 4,115  | 24.6%    | 3,223   | 42.3%     | 7,338 | 30.2% |
| Gibson         | Indiana  | 210    | 11.6%    | 80      | 15.4%     | 290   | 12.5% |
| Gladwin        | Michigan | 380    | 19.6%    | 85      | 20.7%     | 465   | 19.8% |
| Gogebic        | Michigan | 166    | 12.8%    | 68      | 15.3%     | 234   | 13.4% |
| Grand Traverse | Michigan | 953    | 23.0%    | 847     | 38.2%     | 1,800 | 28.3% |
| Grant          | Indiana  | 457    | 12.5%    | 308     | 22.5%     | 765   | 15.3% |
| Graiot         | Michigan | 231    | 11.7%    | 163     | 19.8%     | 394   | 14.1% |
| Greene         | Indiana  | 274    | 14.9%    | 129     | 21.6%     | 403   | 16.5% |
| Hamilton       | Indiana  | 1,911  | 22.9%    | 1,198   | 45.0%     | 3,109 | 28.2% |
| Hancock        | Indiana  | 726    | 21.3%    | 407     | 35.6%     | 1,133 | 24.9% |
| Harrison       | Indiana  | 259    | 11.2%    | 83      | 17.5%     | 342   | 12.3% |
| Hendricks      | Indiana  | 841    | 16.1%    | 585     | 32.3%     | 1,426 | 20.3% |
| Henry          | Indiana  | 353    | 13.4%    | 194     | 23.8%     | 547   | 15.9% |
| Hillsdale      | Michigan | 461    | 18.5%    | 106     | 15.4%     | 567   | 17.8% |
| Houghton       | Michigan | 199    | 12.5%    | 150     | 18.3%     | 349   | 14.5% |
| Howard         | Indiana  | 450    | 10.7%    | 436     | 31.3%     | 886   | 15.8% |
| Huntington     | Indiana  | 237    | 12.9%    | 146     | 21.6%     | 383   | 15.2% |
| Huron          | Michigan | 314    | 12.9%    | 119     | 26.6%     | 433   | 15.0% |
| Ingham         | Michigan | 1,771  | 19.1%    | 1,541   | 26.9%     | 3,312 | 22.0% |
| Ionia          | Michigan | 446    | 20.0%    | 240     | 24.9%     | 686   | 21.5% |
| Iosco          | Michigan | 354    | 14.5%    | 114     | 19.3%     | 468   | 15.5% |
| Iron           | Michigan | 277    | 22.3%    | 30      | 14.9%     | 307   | 21.3% |
| Isabella       | Michigan | 522    | 22.1%    | 166     | 25.6%     | 688   | 22.8% |
| Jackson        | Indiana  | 308    | 15.3%    | 137     | 17.2%     | 445   | 15.8% |
| Jackson        | Michigan | 1,251  | 16.5%    | 746     | 30.4%     | 1,997 | 19.9% |
| Jasper         | Indiana  | 199    | 10.3%    | 188     | 43.2%     | 387   | 16.4% |
| Jay            | Indiana  | 78     | 5.8%     | 54      | 20.5%     | 132   | 8.2%  |
| Jefferson      | Indiana  | 187    | 10.9%    | 180     | 32.6%     | 367   | 16.1% |
| Jennings       | Indiana  | 146    | 10.9%    | 64      | 18.1%     | 210   | 12.4% |
| Johnson        | Indiana  | 1,452  | 21.9%    | 700     | 29.3%     | 2,152 | 23.9% |

| County      | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|-------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Kalamazoo   | Michigan | 1,735  | 17.1%    | 1,468   | 31.5%     | 3,203  | 21.6% |
| Kalkaska    | Michigan | 227    | 22.7%    | 32      | 14.5%     | 259    | 21.3% |
| Kent        | Michigan | 3,964  | 16.8%    | 3,779   | 32.8%     | 7,743  | 22.1% |
| Keweenaw    | Michigan | 30     | 18.3%    | 0       | 0.0%      | 30     | 14.5% |
| Knox        | Indiana  | 351    | 21.2%    | 166     | 17.6%     | 517    | 19.9% |
| Kosciusko   | Indiana  | 763    | 20.2%    | 340     | 28.0%     | 1,103  | 22.1% |
| LaGrange    | Indiana  | 287    | 18.1%    | 12      | 3.8%      | 299    | 15.7% |
| Lake        | Indiana  | 4,516  | 19.4%    | 2,686   | 32.1%     | 7,202  | 22.8% |
| Lake        | Michigan | 253    | 21.2%    | 34      | 14.5%     | 287    | 20.1% |
| Lapeer      | Michigan | 683    | 13.7%    | 188     | 19.5%     | 871    | 14.6% |
| LaPorte     | Indiana  | 833    | 16.0%    | 426     | 20.4%     | 1,259  | 17.2% |
| Lawrence    | Indiana  | 343    | 14.1%    | 187     | 24.1%     | 530    | 16.5% |
| Leelanau    | Michigan | 449    | 26.4%    | 62      | 29.4%     | 511    | 26.8% |
| Lenawee     | Michigan | 899    | 19.4%    | 310     | 22.5%     | 1,209  | 20.1% |
| Livingston  | Michigan | 1,857  | 16.0%    | 925     | 42.8%     | 2,782  | 20.2% |
| Luce        | Michigan | 46     | 11.8%    | 28      | 33.3%     | 74     | 15.6% |
| Mackinac    | Michigan | 157    | 21.2%    | 23      | 12.2%     | 180    | 19.4% |
| Macomb      | Michigan | 8,697  | 20.0%    | 5,294   | 33.2%     | 13,991 | 23.5% |
| Madison     | Indiana  | 1,024  | 16.2%    | 984     | 38.2%     | 2,008  | 22.6% |
| Manistee    | Michigan | 305    | 16.3%    | 136     | 47.2%     | 441    | 20.4% |
| Marion      | Indiana  | 6,402  | 18.6%    | 7,831   | 37.1%     | 14,233 | 25.7% |
| Marquette   | Michigan | 501    | 16.6%    | 368     | 25.3%     | 869    | 19.4% |
| Marshall    | Indiana  | 409    | 19.4%    | 242     | 29.8%     | 651    | 22.3% |
| Martin      | Indiana  | 60     | 10.7%    | 44      | 21.0%     | 104    | 13.5% |
| Mason       | Michigan | 324    | 18.2%    | 113     | 13.9%     | 437    | 16.9% |
| Mecosta     | Michigan | 471    | 18.4%    | 102     | 19.8%     | 573    | 18.6% |
| Menominee   | Michigan | 238    | 13.1%    | 88      | 14.8%     | 326    | 13.5% |
| Miami       | Indiana  | 144    | 8.6%     | 95      | 18.1%     | 239    | 10.9% |
| Midland     | Michigan | 525    | 11.3%    | 313     | 26.3%     | 838    | 14.4% |
| Missaukee   | Michigan | 194    | 18.1%    | 28      | 14.8%     | 222    | 17.6% |
| Monroe      | Indiana  | 755    | 15.7%    | 338     | 20.5%     | 1,093  | 16.9% |
| Monroe      | Michigan | 1,579  | 19.7%    | 786     | 31.0%     | 2,365  | 22.4% |
| Montcalm    | Michigan | 617    | 18.4%    | 192     | 18.6%     | 809    | 18.4% |
| Montgomery  | Indiana  | 353    | 18.7%    | 77      | 14.8%     | 430    | 17.8% |
| Montmorency | Michigan | 121    | 13.0%    | 12      | 8.8%      | 133    | 12.5% |
| Morgan      | Indiana  | 712    | 19.1%    | 192     | 20.2%     | 904    | 19.4% |
| Muskegon    | Michigan | 1,005  | 13.0%    | 710     | 23.1%     | 1,715  | 15.9% |
| Newaygo     | Michigan | 517    | 17.0%    | 146     | 32.6%     | 663    | 19.0% |
| Newton      | Indiana  | 105    | 12.6%    | 32      | 20.8%     | 137    | 13.9% |
| Noble       | Indiana  | 275    | 14.1%    | 150     | 19.3%     | 425    | 15.5% |
| Oakland     | Michigan | 11,385 | 25.2%    | 10,980  | 43.3%     | 22,365 | 31.7% |

| County       | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All   | % All |
|--------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Oceana       | Michigan | 302    | 19.4%    | 150     | 41.8%     | 452   | 23.6% |
| Ogemaw       | Michigan | 303    | 16.7%    | 107     | 20.7%     | 410   | 17.6% |
| Ohio         | Indiana  | 63     | 15.6%    | 14      | 6.8%      | 77    | 12.7% |
| Ontonagon    | Michigan | 102    | 14.8%    | 22      | 22.2%     | 124   | 15.7% |
| Orange       | Indiana  | 166    | 13.9%    | 47      | 14.2%     | 213   | 13.9% |
| Osceola      | Michigan | 272    | 17.3%    | 70      | 23.4%     | 342   | 18.3% |
| Oscoda       | Michigan | 154    | 19.3%    | 35      | 20.7%     | 189   | 19.6% |
| Otsego       | Michigan | 382    | 33.8%    | 205     | 34.1%     | 587   | 33.9% |
| Ottawa       | Michigan | 2,122  | 16.8%    | 1,073   | 30.2%     | 3,195 | 19.7% |
| Owen         | Indiana  | 248    | 19.4%    | 74      | 22.3%     | 322   | 20.0% |
| Parke        | Indiana  | 187    | 19.2%    | 22      | 6.5%      | 209   | 15.9% |
| Perry        | Indiana  | 193    | 18.1%    | 52      | 11.1%     | 245   | 16.0% |
| Pike         | Indiana  | 44     | 5.0%     | 15      | 6.8%      | 59    | 5.4%  |
| Porter       | Indiana  | 1,219  | 18.4%    | 701     | 32.5%     | 1,920 | 21.8% |
| Posey        | Indiana  | 177    | 12.8%    | 34      | 11.0%     | 211   | 12.4% |
| Presque Isle | Michigan | 212    | 17.9%    | 26      | 16.7%     | 238   | 17.8% |
| Pulaski      | Indiana  | 59     | 8.9%     | 44      | 13.6%     | 103   | 10.4% |
| Putnam       | Indiana  | 354    | 19.0%    | 104     | 22.4%     | 458   | 19.6% |
| Randolph     | Indiana  | 169    | 10.9%    | 112     | 25.6%     | 281   | 14.1% |
| Ripley       | Indiana  | 257    | 19.6%    | 86      | 13.0%     | 343   | 17.4% |
| Roscommon    | Michigan | 301    | 12.2%    | 116     | 23.7%     | 417   | 14.1% |
| Rush         | Indiana  | 83     | 11.5%    | 35      | 9.7%      | 118   | 10.9% |
| Saginaw      | Michigan | 1,606  | 17.6%    | 1,288   | 36.4%     | 2,894 | 22.8% |
| Sanilac      | Michigan | 367    | 14.6%    | 158     | 19.5%     | 525   | 15.8% |
| Schoolcraft  | Michigan | 81     | 16.8%    | 10      | 5.2%      | 91    | 13.5% |
| Scott        | Indiana  | 239    | 18.2%    | 59      | 11.3%     | 298   | 16.2% |
| Shelby       | Indiana  | 486    | 17.9%    | 201     | 18.7%     | 687   | 18.1% |
| Shiawassee   | Michigan | 606    | 18.6%    | 231     | 17.4%     | 837   | 18.2% |
| Spencer      | Indiana  | 171    | 12.2%    | 107     | 19.6%     | 278   | 14.3% |
| St. Clair    | Michigan | 1,524  | 15.3%    | 733     | 24.9%     | 2,257 | 17.5% |
| St. Joseph   | Indiana  | 2,113  | 17.4%    | 1,441   | 26.9%     | 3,554 | 20.3% |
| St. Joseph   | Michigan | 530    | 18.0%    | 212     | 19.5%     | 742   | 18.4% |
| Starke       | Indiana  | 249    | 15.8%    | 84      | 31.0%     | 333   | 18.1% |
| Steuben      | Indiana  | 473    | 22.4%    | 16      | 3.8%      | 489   | 19.3% |
| Sullivan     | Indiana  | 166    | 15.4%    | 84      | 21.4%     | 250   | 17.0% |
| Switzerland  | Indiana  | 135    | 18.8%    | 14      | 6.4%      | 149   | 15.9% |
| Tippecanoe   | Indiana  | 650    | 13.3%    | 502     | 20.3%     | 1,152 | 15.6% |
| Tipton       | Indiana  | 98     | 9.9%     | 30      | 17.2%     | 128   | 11.0% |
| Tuscola      | Michigan | 545    | 15.7%    | 146     | 26.1%     | 691   | 17.2% |
| Union        | Indiana  | 76     | 24.5%    | 8       | 7.7%      | 84    | 20.3% |
| Van Buren    | Michigan | 1,008  | 24.9%    | 298     | 22.5%     | 1,306 | 24.3% |

| County      | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|-------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Vanderburgh | Indiana  | 1,474  | 16.5%    | 1,605   | 37.5%     | 3,079  | 23.3% |
| Vermillion  | Indiana  | 101    | 13.7%    | 79      | 32.5%     | 180    | 18.4% |
| Vigo        | Indiana  | 833    | 20.1%    | 615     | 27.3%     | 1,448  | 22.6% |
| Wabash      | Indiana  | 194    | 12.3%    | 131     | 28.9%     | 325    | 16.0% |
| Warren      | Indiana  | 28     | 5.7%     | 38      | 34.9%     | 66     | 11.0% |
| Warrick     | Indiana  | 475    | 18.1%    | 172     | 22.2%     | 647    | 19.0% |
| Washington  | Indiana  | 252    | 13.2%    | 45      | 15.3%     | 297    | 13.5% |
| Washtenaw   | Michigan | 3,157  | 23.4%    | 1,724   | 30.5%     | 4,881  | 25.5% |
| Wayne       | Indiana  | 546    | 15.8%    | 203     | 11.6%     | 749    | 14.4% |
| Wayne       | Michigan | 16,615 | 20.8%    | 14,015  | 33.0%     | 30,630 | 25.0% |
| Wells       | Indiana  | 182    | 13.0%    | 216     | 36.0%     | 398    | 19.9% |
| Wexford     | Michigan | 200    | 11.8%    | 172     | 28.2%     | 372    | 16.1% |
| White       | Indiana  | 277    | 20.1%    | 78      | 13.8%     | 355    | 18.3% |
| Whitley     | Indiana  | 194    | 11.9%    | 59      | 16.2%     | 253    | 12.6% |

Table 11. Low Income Households with Extreme Housing Cost Burden (Paying more than 50% of Income on Housing)

(Source: HUD CHAS 2023 release using 2015-2019 ACS)

| County      | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|-------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Adams       | Indiana  | 620    | 6.4%     | 348     | 12.6%     | 968    | 7.7%  |
| Alcona      | Michigan | 348    | 7.7%     | 114     | 18.6%     | 462    | 9.0%  |
| Alger       | Michigan | 193    | 7.4%     | 74      | 11.5%     | 267    | 8.2%  |
| Allegan     | Michigan | 2,139  | 5.8%     | 845     | 12.3%     | 2,984  | 6.8%  |
| Allen       | Indiana  | 4,501  | 4.5%     | 8,689   | 18.9%     | 13,190 | 9.0%  |
| Alpena      | Michigan | 661    | 6.6%     | 359     | 13.0%     | 1,020  | 8.0%  |
| Antrim      | Michigan | 719    | 8.1%     | 162     | 12.9%     | 881    | 8.7%  |
| Arenac      | Michigan | 341    | 6.1%     | 144     | 14.6%     | 485    | 7.4%  |
| Baraga      | Michigan | 163    | 6.5%     | 99      | 14.5%     | 262    | 8.2%  |
| Barry       | Michigan | 1,290  | 6.3%     | 763     | 19.5%     | 2,053  | 8.4%  |
| Bartholomew | Indiana  | 1,380  | 6.1%     | 1,445   | 15.7%     | 2,825  | 8.9%  |
| Bay         | Michigan | 2,362  | 7.0%     | 1,891   | 17.7%     | 4,253  | 9.5%  |
| Benton      | Indiana  | 145    | 5.7%     | 169     | 19.1%     | 314    | 9.2%  |
| Benzie      | Michigan | 569    | 9.0%     | 112     | 17.6%     | 681    | 9.8%  |
| Berrien     | Michigan | 3,252  | 7.2%     | 3,960   | 21.8%     | 7,212  | 11.4% |
| Blackford   | Indiana  | 214    | 5.8%     | 270     | 18.8%     | 484    | 9.5%  |
| Boone       | Indiana  | 1,069  | 5.3%     | 859     | 15.5%     | 1,928  | 7.5%  |
| Branch      | Michigan | 764    | 6.0%     | 464     | 11.5%     | 1,228  | 7.3%  |
| Brown       | Indiana  | 375    | 6.9%     | 204     | 21.7%     | 579    | 9.1%  |
| Calhoun     | Michigan | 2,774  | 7.4%     | 3,611   | 21.9%     | 6,385  | 11.8% |
| Carroll     | Indiana  | 298    | 4.6%     | 128     | 7.6%      | 426    | 5.2%  |
| Cass        | Indiana  | 592    | 5.4%     | 538     | 13.5%     | 1,130  | 7.5%  |
| Cass        | Michigan | 736    | 4.3%     | 634     | 15.9%     | 1,370  | 6.5%  |
| Charlevoix  | Michigan | 490    | 5.1%     | 376     | 17.4%     | 866    | 7.4%  |
| Cheboygan   | Michigan | 601    | 6.4%     | 412     | 23.1%     | 1,013  | 9.1%  |
| Chippewa    | Michigan | 685    | 6.8%     | 661     | 15.3%     | 1,346  | 9.4%  |
| Clare       | Michigan | 960    | 9.4%     | 430     | 21.3%     | 1,390  | 11.3% |
| Clark       | Indiana  | 1,421  | 4.3%     | 2,006   | 16.2%     | 3,427  | 7.6%  |
| Clay        | Indiana  | 260    | 3.2%     | 312     | 13.8%     | 572    | 5.5%  |
| Clinton     | Indiana  | 325    | 3.8%     | 588     | 16.2%     | 913    | 7.5%  |
| Clinton     | Michigan | 1,058  | 4.3%     | 985     | 18.3%     | 2,043  | 6.8%  |
| Crawford    | Indiana  | 192    | 5.7%     | 145     | 20.1%     | 337    | 8.2%  |
| Crawford    | Michigan | 400    | 8.0%     | 205     | 18.1%     | 605    | 9.8%  |
| Daviess     | Indiana  | 271    | 3.4%     | 610     | 18.1%     | 881    | 7.8%  |
| Dearborn    | Indiana  | 661    | 4.2%     | 809     | 22.5%     | 1,470  | 7.6%  |
| Decatur     | Indiana  | 292    | 4.0%     | 382     | 12.6%     | 674    | 6.6%  |
| DeKalb      | Indiana  | 588    | 4.4%     | 483     | 13.7%     | 1,071  | 6.3%  |
| Delaware    | Indiana  | 1,742  | 5.8%     | 4,648   | 28.0%     | 6,390  | 13.7% |
| Delta       | Michigan | 792    | 6.3%     | 561     | 15.6%     | 1,353  | 8.4%  |

| County         | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|----------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Dickinson      | Michigan | 385    | 4.2%     | 482     | 20.3%     | 867    | 7.5%  |
| Dubois         | Indiana  | 658    | 5.0%     | 509     | 14.2%     | 1,167  | 7.0%  |
| Eaton          | Michigan | 1,559  | 4.8%     | 2,013   | 16.3%     | 3,572  | 7.9%  |
| Elkhart        | Indiana  | 2,818  | 5.5%     | 3,903   | 18.2%     | 6,721  | 9.3%  |
| Emmet          | Michigan | 811    | 7.7%     | 501     | 13.7%     | 1,312  | 9.2%  |
| Fayette        | Indiana  | 318    | 4.8%     | 645     | 21.4%     | 963    | 9.9%  |
| Floyd          | Indiana  | 833    | 3.8%     | 1,382   | 18.4%     | 2,215  | 7.6%  |
| Fountain       | Indiana  | 297    | 5.7%     | 210     | 11.6%     | 507    | 7.3%  |
| Franklin       | Indiana  | 264    | 3.7%     | 137     | 8.3%      | 401    | 4.5%  |
| Fulton         | Indiana  | 414    | 6.9%     | 259     | 14.0%     | 673    | 8.6%  |
| Genesee        | Michigan | 8,822  | 7.4%     | 12,557  | 24.5%     | 21,379 | 12.5% |
| Gibson         | Indiana  | 441    | 4.3%     | 475     | 14.2%     | 916    | 6.8%  |
| Gladwin        | Michigan | 784    | 8.1%     | 269     | 17.8%     | 1,053  | 9.4%  |
| Gogebic        | Michigan | 413    | 7.7%     | 264     | 17.1%     | 677    | 9.8%  |
| Grand Traverse | Michigan | 1,918  | 6.6%     | 2,119   | 23.7%     | 4,037  | 10.6% |
| Grant          | Indiana  | 1,281  | 6.9%     | 1,452   | 17.7%     | 2,733  | 10.2% |
| Gratiot        | Michigan | 575    | 5.0%     | 691     | 19.0%     | 1,266  | 8.4%  |
| Greene         | Indiana  | 704    | 6.9%     | 403     | 14.4%     | 1,107  | 8.5%  |
| Hamilton       | Indiana  | 4,024  | 4.3%     | 4,024   | 14.0%     | 8,048  | 6.5%  |
| Hancock        | Indiana  | 1,258  | 5.3%     | 658     | 11.1%     | 1,916  | 6.5%  |
| Harrison       | Indiana  | 525    | 4.3%     | 186     | 7.6%      | 711    | 4.9%  |
| Hendricks      | Indiana  | 1,758  | 3.7%     | 1,977   | 15.2%     | 3,735  | 6.2%  |
| Henry          | Indiana  | 634    | 4.6%     | 679     | 14.4%     | 1,313  | 7.1%  |
| Hillsdale      | Michigan | 920    | 6.5%     | 509     | 12.3%     | 1,429  | 7.8%  |
| Houghton       | Michigan | 499    | 5.4%     | 1,213   | 26.4%     | 1,712  | 12.4% |
| Howard         | Indiana  | 957    | 3.8%     | 2,033   | 21.1%     | 2,990  | 8.6%  |
| Huntington     | Indiana  | 579    | 5.2%     | 553     | 15.2%     | 1,132  | 7.6%  |
| Huron          | Michigan | 623    | 5.6%     | 464     | 17.2%     | 1,087  | 7.8%  |
| Ingham         | Michigan | 3,923  | 5.9%     | 12,053  | 25.8%     | 15,976 | 14.1% |
| Ionia          | Michigan | 975    | 5.5%     | 630     | 11.6%     | 1,605  | 7.0%  |
| Iosco          | Michigan | 614    | 6.4%     | 283     | 12.6%     | 897    | 7.6%  |
| Iron           | Michigan | 411    | 9.7%     | 121     | 13.4%     | 532    | 10.3% |
| Isabella       | Michigan | 1,165  | 7.4%     | 2,959   | 31.8%     | 4,124  | 16.5% |
| Jackson        | Indiana  | 788    | 6.6%     | 748     | 15.2%     | 1,536  | 9.1%  |
| Jackson        | Michigan | 3,198  | 6.9%     | 3,055   | 19.1%     | 6,253  | 10.0% |
| Jasper         | Indiana  | 453    | 4.6%     | 492     | 17.5%     | 945    | 7.5%  |
| Jay            | Indiana  | 343    | 5.5%     | 222     | 10.8%     | 565    | 6.8%  |
| Jefferson      | Indiana  | 348    | 3.9%     | 677     | 17.2%     | 1,025  | 8.0%  |
| Jennings       | Indiana  | 386    | 4.6%     | 298     | 12.3%     | 684    | 6.3%  |
| Johnson        | Indiana  | 2,282  | 5.4%     | 2,520   | 16.0%     | 4,802  | 8.3%  |
| Kalamazoo      | Michigan | 3,939  | 5.9%     | 8,054   | 21.7%     | 11,993 | 11.5% |
| Kalkaska       | Michigan | 462    | 7.6%     | 227     | 21.0%     | 689    | 9.6%  |
| Kent           | Michigan | 8,588  | 5.0%     | 15,412  | 21.2%     | 24,000 | 9.8%  |

| County             | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|--------------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| <b>Keweenaw</b>    | Michigan | 69     | 7.2%     | 19      | 15.2%     | 88     | 8.1%  |
| <b>Knox</b>        | Indiana  | 461    | 4.8%     | 1,048   | 18.6%     | 1,509  | 10.0% |
| <b>Kosciusko</b>   | Indiana  | 1,182  | 5.0%     | 1,313   | 16.5%     | 2,495  | 7.9%  |
| <b>LaGrange</b>    | Indiana  | 609    | 5.8%     | 131     | 6.8%      | 740    | 5.9%  |
| <b>Lake</b>        | Indiana  | 9,404  | 7.1%     | 12,381  | 21.9%     | 21,785 | 11.6% |
| <b>Lake</b>        | Michigan | 432    | 10.4%    | 173     | 21.1%     | 605    | 12.1% |
| <b>Lapeer</b>      | Michigan | 1,964  | 6.8%     | 1,274   | 25.1%     | 3,238  | 9.5%  |
| <b>LaPorte</b>     | Indiana  | 1,903  | 6.1%     | 2,157   | 18.8%     | 4,060  | 9.5%  |
| <b>Lawrence</b>    | Indiana  | 754    | 5.0%     | 625     | 16.2%     | 1,379  | 7.3%  |
| <b>Leelanau</b>    | Michigan | 638    | 7.8%     | 164     | 15.9%     | 802    | 8.7%  |
| <b>Lenawee</b>     | Michigan | 1,889  | 6.3%     | 1,495   | 17.4%     | 3,384  | 8.7%  |
| <b>Livingston</b>  | Michigan | 3,979  | 6.4%     | 1,866   | 17.2%     | 5,845  | 8.0%  |
| <b>Luce</b>        | Michigan | 88     | 4.8%     | 100     | 22.7%     | 188    | 8.3%  |
| <b>Mackinac</b>    | Michigan | 338    | 8.8%     | 248     | 17.4%     | 586    | 11.1% |
| <b>Macomb</b>      | Michigan | 18,867 | 7.3%     | 19,921  | 22.0%     | 38,788 | 11.1% |
| <b>Madison</b>     | Indiana  | 2,327  | 6.6%     | 3,749   | 23.7%     | 6,076  | 11.9% |
| <b>Manistee</b>    | Michigan | 483    | 5.9%     | 303     | 20.4%     | 786    | 8.1%  |
| <b>Marion</b>      | Indiana  | 14,025 | 6.8%     | 39,303  | 22.9%     | 53,328 | 14.1% |
| <b>Marquette</b>   | Michigan | 1,002  | 5.2%     | 1,822   | 23.5%     | 2,824  | 10.4% |
| <b>Marshall</b>    | Indiana  | 776    | 5.9%     | 728     | 16.7%     | 1,504  | 8.6%  |
| <b>Martin</b>      | Indiana  | 124    | 3.8%     | 189     | 21.5%     | 313    | 7.6%  |
| <b>Mason</b>       | Michigan | 558    | 6.0%     | 411     | 13.9%     | 969    | 7.9%  |
| <b>Mecosta</b>     | Michigan | 962    | 7.9%     | 935     | 22.5%     | 1,897  | 11.7% |
| <b>Menominee</b>   | Michigan | 413    | 5.1%     | 314     | 14.0%     | 727    | 7.0%  |
| <b>Miami</b>       | Indiana  | 405    | 4.1%     | 705     | 18.9%     | 1,110  | 8.2%  |
| <b>Midland</b>     | Michigan | 1,304  | 4.9%     | 1,772   | 22.8%     | 3,076  | 9.0%  |
| <b>Missaukee</b>   | Michigan | 359    | 7.3%     | 172     | 13.7%     | 531    | 8.6%  |
| <b>Monroe</b>      | Indiana  | 1,506  | 4.8%     | 7,760   | 30.7%     | 9,266  | 16.4% |
| <b>Monroe</b>      | Michigan | 3,365  | 6.9%     | 2,138   | 18.1%     | 5,503  | 9.0%  |
| <b>Montcalm</b>    | Michigan | 1,321  | 6.9%     | 777     | 15.9%     | 2,098  | 8.7%  |
| <b>Montgomery</b>  | Indiana  | 583    | 5.0%     | 625     | 15.7%     | 1,208  | 7.7%  |
| <b>Montmorency</b> | Michigan | 331    | 8.6%     | 148     | 23.0%     | 479    | 10.6% |
| <b>Morgan</b>      | Indiana  | 1,148  | 5.5%     | 768     | 14.0%     | 1,916  | 7.2%  |
| <b>Muskegon</b>    | Michigan | 2,689  | 5.3%     | 2,998   | 19.1%     | 5,687  | 8.6%  |
| <b>Newaygo</b>     | Michigan | 1,230  | 7.5%     | 598     | 19.8%     | 1,828  | 9.4%  |
| <b>Newton</b>      | Indiana  | 283    | 6.3%     | 113     | 10.4%     | 396    | 7.1%  |
| <b>Noble</b>       | Indiana  | 552    | 4.0%     | 452     | 10.6%     | 1,004  | 5.5%  |
| <b>Oakland</b>     | Michigan | 23,255 | 6.4%     | 28,850  | 19.7%     | 52,105 | 10.2% |
| <b>Oceana</b>      | Michigan | 562    | 6.6%     | 363     | 21.5%     | 925    | 9.1%  |
| <b>Ogemaw</b>      | Michigan | 546    | 7.2%     | 381     | 22.3%     | 927    | 9.9%  |
| <b>Ohio</b>        | Indiana  | 84     | 4.2%     | 60      | 9.6%      | 144    | 5.5%  |
| <b>Ontonagon</b>   | Michigan | 194    | 7.8%     | 65      | 19.0%     | 259    | 9.1%  |
| <b>Orange</b>      | Indiana  | 218    | 3.6%     | 259     | 13.0%     | 477    | 6.0%  |
| <b>Osceola</b>     | Michigan | 576    | 7.5%     | 301     | 18.1%     | 877    | 9.4%  |



| County       | State    | Owners | % Owners | Renters | % Renters | All    | % All |
|--------------|----------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|
| Oscoda       | Michigan | 288    | 9.0%     | 74      | 13.8%     | 362    | 9.7%  |
| Otsego       | Michigan | 629    | 8.1%     | 459     | 20.5%     | 1,088  | 10.9% |
| Ottawa       | Michigan | 3,885  | 4.7%     | 4,421   | 19.6%     | 8,306  | 7.9%  |
| Owen         | Indiana  | 423    | 6.2%     | 300     | 15.2%     | 723    | 8.2%  |
| Parke        | Indiana  | 353    | 7.5%     | 128     | 10.2%     | 481    | 8.0%  |
| Perry        | Indiana  | 294    | 5.1%     | 215     | 11.2%     | 509    | 6.6%  |
| Pike         | Indiana  | 83     | 1.9%     | 93      | 11.2%     | 176    | 3.3%  |
| Porter       | Indiana  | 2,777  | 5.7%     | 3,255   | 19.9%     | 6,032  | 9.3%  |
| Posey        | Indiana  | 470    | 5.6%     | 368     | 18.1%     | 838    | 8.1%  |
| Presque Isle | Michigan | 336    | 6.4%     | 102     | 15.0%     | 438    | 7.4%  |
| Pulaski      | Indiana  | 169    | 4.5%     | 164     | 12.3%     | 333    | 6.5%  |
| Putnam       | Indiana  | 548    | 5.4%     | 223     | 6.3%      | 771    | 5.6%  |
| Randolph     | Indiana  | 405    | 5.0%     | 397     | 17.9%     | 802    | 7.8%  |
| Ripley       | Indiana  | 454    | 5.3%     | 522     | 19.3%     | 976    | 8.7%  |
| Roscommon    | Michigan | 623    | 6.8%     | 509     | 22.6%     | 1,132  | 9.9%  |
| Rush         | Indiana  | 238    | 5.2%     | 233     | 11.2%     | 471    | 7.1%  |
| Saginaw      | Michigan | 3,377  | 6.0%     | 5,394   | 24.0%     | 8,771  | 11.1% |
| Sanilac      | Michigan | 868    | 6.2%     | 521     | 13.5%     | 1,389  | 7.8%  |
| Schoolcraft  | Michigan | 230    | 7.5%     | 89      | 15.1%     | 319    | 8.7%  |
| Scott        | Indiana  | 324    | 5.2%     | 370     | 12.3%     | 694    | 7.5%  |
| Shelby       | Indiana  | 849    | 6.5%     | 787     | 16.4%     | 1,636  | 9.1%  |
| Shiawassee   | Michigan | 1,260  | 5.9%     | 1,112   | 17.4%     | 2,372  | 8.5%  |
| Spencer      | Indiana  | 219    | 3.3%     | 234     | 13.8%     | 453    | 5.4%  |
| St. Clair    | Michigan | 3,529  | 6.8%     | 2,982   | 21.6%     | 6,511  | 9.9%  |
| St. Joseph   | Indiana  | 4,123  | 5.8%     | 6,824   | 20.4%     | 10,947 | 10.5% |
| St. Joseph   | Michigan | 1,014  | 5.6%     | 1,019   | 16.2%     | 2,033  | 8.4%  |
| Starke       | Indiana  | 366    | 5.3%     | 278     | 18.1%     | 644    | 7.6%  |
| Steuben      | Indiana  | 760    | 6.7%     | 307     | 10.0%     | 1,067  | 7.4%  |
| Sullivan     | Indiana  | 341    | 5.8%     | 356     | 18.6%     | 697    | 8.9%  |
| Switzerland  | Indiana  | 308    | 8.9%     | 134     | 13.6%     | 442    | 10.0% |
| Tippecanoe   | Indiana  | 1,619  | 4.1%     | 8,504   | 26.5%     | 10,123 | 14.1% |
| Tipton       | Indiana  | 197    | 3.8%     | 124     | 10.7%     | 321    | 5.0%  |
| Tuscola      | Michigan | 1,260  | 6.9%     | 542     | 15.4%     | 1,802  | 8.3%  |
| Union        | Indiana  | 150    | 6.9%     | 50      | 7.4%      | 200    | 7.0%  |
| Van Buren    | Michigan | 1,691  | 7.3%     | 1,129   | 16.9%     | 2,820  | 9.4%  |
| Vanderburgh  | Indiana  | 3,696  | 7.5%     | 5,885   | 22.0%     | 9,581  | 12.6% |
| Vermillion   | Indiana  | 167    | 3.4%     | 254     | 15.8%     | 421    | 6.4%  |
| Vigo         | Indiana  | 1,423  | 5.3%     | 3,752   | 24.0%     | 5,175  | 12.1% |
| Wabash       | Indiana  | 421    | 4.4%     | 573     | 18.8%     | 994    | 7.8%  |
| Warren       | Indiana  | 87     | 3.1%     | 133     | 21.5%     | 220    | 6.5%  |
| Warrick      | Indiana  | 966    | 4.8%     | 702     | 15.5%     | 1,668  | 6.8%  |
| Washington   | Indiana  | 455    | 5.2%     | 365     | 17.2%     | 820    | 7.6%  |
| Washtenaw    | Michigan | 6,281  | 7.1%     | 14,865  | 27.0%     | 21,146 | 14.8% |
| Wayne        | Indiana  | 1,341  | 7.3%     | 1,419   | 15.6%     | 2,760  | 10.1% |

| <b>County</b>  | <b>State</b> | <b>Owners</b> | <b>% Owners</b> | <b>Renters</b> | <b>% Renters</b> | <b>All</b> | <b>% All</b> |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Wayne</b>   | Michigan     | 38,636        | 8.9%            | 68,807         | 26.4%            | 107,443    | 15.5%        |
| <b>Wells</b>   | Indiana      | 307           | 3.6%            | 548            | 22.0%            | 855        | 7.7%         |
| <b>Wexford</b> | Michigan     | 563           | 5.4%            | 624            | 22.0%            | 1,187      | 9.0%         |
| <b>White</b>   | Indiana      | 481           | 6.2%            | 232            | 11.1%            | 713        | 7.3%         |
| <b>Whitley</b> | Indiana      | 537           | 4.8%            | 254            | 9.9%             | 791        | 5.7%         |

Table 12: Inadequate Housing Conditions and Overcrowding

(Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey)

| County           | Occupied Units | Overcrowded | Severely Overcrowded | Inadequate or No Heat | Lacking Kitchen or Plumbing |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Adams, IN</b> | 12279          | 289         | 133                  | 695                   | 2,428                       |
| Alcona, MI       | 4795           | 24          | 5                    | 1,023                 | 30                          |
| Alger, MI        | 3060           | 44          | 11                   | 488                   | 87                          |
| Allegan, MI      | 44240          | 832         | 131                  | 6,666                 | 228                         |
| Allen, IN        | 149751         | 1739        | 727                  | 2,021                 | 1,147                       |
| Alpena, MI       | 12584          | 81          | 9                    | 1,568                 | 56                          |
| Antrim, MI       | 10108          | 101         | 20                   | 1,763                 | 125                         |
| Arenac, MI       | 6292           | 39          | 12                   | 1,092                 | 111                         |
| Baraga, MI       | 3164           | 28          | 5                    | 480                   | 50                          |
| Barry, MI        | 24115          | 225         | 152                  | 2,996                 | 99                          |
| Bartholomew, IN  | 32303          | 444         | 177                  | 813                   | 202                         |
| Bay, MI          | 45007          | 228         | 153                  | 1,804                 | 674                         |
| Benton, IN       | 3319           | 64          | 23                   | 125                   | 12                          |
| Benzie, MI       | 6817           | 22          | 27                   | 949                   | 55                          |
| Berrien, MI      | 63403          | 665         | 266                  | 2,231                 | 817                         |
| Blackford, IN    | 4963           | 17          | 30                   | 227                   | 7                           |
| Boone, IN        | 26130          | 153         | 75                   | 529                   | 77                          |
| Branch, MI       | 16625          | 187         | 203                  | 1,583                 | 612                         |
| Brown, IN        | 6304           | 189         | 45                   | 717                   | 51                          |
| Calhoun, MI      | 53197          | 555         | 107                  | 3,544                 | 533                         |
| Carroll, IN      | 7876           | 79          | 12                   | 445                   | 52                          |
| Cass, IN         | 15007          | 188         | 12                   | 703                   | 279                         |
| Cass, MI         | 20704          | 235         | 148                  | 1,583                 | 157                         |
| Charlevoix, MI   | 11769          | 103         | 31                   | 1,590                 | 167                         |
| Cheboygan, MI    | 10671          | 166         | 16                   | 1,302                 | 52                          |
| Chippewa, MI     | 13757          | 198         | 44                   | 1,332                 | 264                         |
| Clare, MI        | 11686          | 141         | 90                   | 1,868                 | 248                         |
| Clark, IN        | 46417          | 627         | 83                   | 1,142                 | 433                         |
| Clay, IN         | 10478          | 114         | 77                   | 612                   | 39                          |
| Clinton, IN      | 12146          | 191         | 30                   | 300                   | 127                         |
| Clinton, MI      | 30835          | 204         | 27                   | 1,914                 | 153                         |
| Crawford, IN     | 4186           | 44          | 44                   | 594                   | 90                          |
| Crawford, MI     | 5705           | 14          | 19                   | 876                   | 189                         |
| Daviess, IN      | 11621          | 504         | 124                  | 474                   | 204                         |
| Dearborn, IN     | 19499          | 77          | 81                   | 910                   | 128                         |
| Decatur, IN      | 10176          | 70          | 0                    | 762                   | 52                          |
| DeKalb, IN       | 16832          | 226         | 30                   | 747                   | 86                          |
| Delaware, IN     | 45602          | 466         | 204                  | 830                   | 519                         |

|                    |        |      |     |       |       |
|--------------------|--------|------|-----|-------|-------|
| Delta, MI          | 15695  | 165  | 8   | 1,621 | 86    |
| Dickinson, MI      | 11394  | 122  | 69  | 685   | 67    |
| Dubois, IN         | 17274  | 95   | 76  | 511   | 73    |
| Eaton, MI          | 44895  | 429  | 131 | 2,787 | 198   |
| Elkhart, IN        | 71343  | 1289 | 463 | 1,597 | 776   |
| Emmet, MI          | 14280  | 128  | 28  | 1,742 | 118   |
| Fayette, IN        | 9677   | 79   | 25  | 525   | 100   |
| Floyd, IN          | 30137  | 86   | 40  | 488   | 251   |
| Fountain, IN       | 6843   | 47   | 35  | 415   | 50    |
| Franklin, IN       | 8896   | 160  | 13  | 1,181 | 63    |
| Fulton, IN         | 7896   | 78   | 19  | 407   | 29    |
| Genesee, MI        | 164905 | 1621 | 421 | 2,918 | 2,056 |
| Gibson, IN         | 12896  | 283  | 62  | 414   | 69    |
| Gladwin, MI        | 10714  | 221  | 49  | 1,638 | 268   |
| Gogebic, MI        | 6770   | 13   | 5   | 415   | 20    |
| Grand Traverse, MI | 38511  | 515  | 108 | 1,508 | 233   |
| Grant, IN          | 26299  | 259  | 231 | 627   | 185   |
| Gratiot, MI        | 14859  | 154  | 10  | 1,337 | 147   |
| Greene, IN         | 12472  | 170  | 284 | 1,128 | 198   |
| Hamilton, IN       | 126371 | 919  | 258 | 1,219 | 1,275 |
| Hancock, IN        | 30840  | 75   | 158 | 345   | 217   |
| Harrison, IN       | 14437  | 273  | 36  | 902   | 147   |
| Hendricks, IN      | 62911  | 906  | 62  | 680   | 458   |
| Henry, IN          | 18442  | 137  | 162 | 827   | 195   |
| Hillsdale, MI      | 17683  | 375  | 118 | 2,041 | 596   |
| Houghton, MI       | 13884  | 174  | 110 | 1,257 | 250   |
| Howard, IN         | 34674  | 129  | 139 | 607   | 439   |
| Huntington, IN     | 14928  | 60   | 90  | 570   | 237   |
| Huron, MI          | 13474  | 101  | 9   | 1,217 | 57    |
| Ingham, MI         | 114732 | 1226 | 817 | 2,905 | 767   |
| Ionia, MI          | 22782  | 308  | 39  | 2,611 | 152   |
| Iosco, MI          | 11402  | 61   | 52  | 1,201 | 146   |
| Iron, MI           | 5087   | 42   | 3   | 630   | 39    |
| Isabella, MI       | 24582  | 239  | 56  | 2,209 | 323   |
| Jackson, IN        | 17159  | 138  | 131 | 881   | 147   |
| Jackson, MI        | 61833  | 598  | 162 | 2,692 | 731   |
| Jasper, IN         | 12493  | 75   | 0   | 381   | 148   |
| Jay, IN            | 8146   | 139  | 25  | 844   | 333   |
| Jefferson, IN      | 12748  | 126  | 65  | 531   | 404   |
| Jennings, IN       | 10217  | 266  | 65  | 815   | 64    |
| Johnson, IN        | 59475  | 476  | 55  | 610   | 245   |
| Kalamazoo, MI      | 105299 | 887  | 423 | 2,645 | 791   |
| Kalkaska, MI       | 7001   | 101  | 38  | 1,509 | 83    |

|                 |        |      |      |       |       |
|-----------------|--------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Kent, MI        | 249821 | 3536 | 1380 | 5,648 | 2,763 |
| Keweenaw, MI    | 1039   | 12   | 3    | 156   | 13    |
| Knox, IN        | 15111  | 235  | 17   | 294   | 237   |
| Kosciusko, IN   | 31012  | 527  | 96   | 1,680 | 148   |
| LaGrange, IN    | 12599  | 335  | 80   | 1,551 | 78    |
| Lake, IN        | 190191 | 2718 | 940  | 1,935 | 2,255 |
| Lake, MI        | 4349   | 24   | 3    | 1,021 | 74    |
| Lapeer, MI      | 33977  | 362  | 58   | 2,426 | 174   |
| LaPorte, IN     | 43256  | 768  | 108  | 864   | 610   |
| Lawrence, IN    | 18723  | 255  | 99   | 1,413 | 315   |
| Leelanau, MI    | 9108   | 62   | 22   | 758   | 30    |
| Lenawee, MI     | 38667  | 398  | 56   | 1,466 | 288   |
| Livingston, MI  | 73924  | 367  | 113  | 2,099 | 500   |
| Luce, MI        | 2128   | 17   | 0    | 347   | 16    |
| Mackinac, MI    | 5063   | 19   | 13   | 775   | 189   |
| Macomb, MI      | 351715 | 4678 | 2291 | 3,311 | 2,518 |
| Madison, IN     | 51355  | 515  | 258  | 826   | 597   |
| Manistee, MI    | 9681   | 122  | 12   | 1,156 | 91    |
| Marion, IN      | 388366 | 4980 | 2228 | 3,427 | 4,366 |
| Marquette, MI   | 26709  | 153  | 63   | 1,522 | 249   |
| Marshall, IN    | 16865  | 208  | 83   | 903   | 142   |
| Martin, IN      | 3944   | 88   | 35   | 418   | 92    |
| Mason, MI       | 12135  | 192  | 14   | 1,485 | 60    |
| Mecosta, MI     | 15800  | 151  | 235  | 1,714 | 222   |
| Menominee, MI   | 9726   | 51   | 32   | 1,233 | 97    |
| Miami, IN       | 13148  | 86   | 23   | 573   | 418   |
| Midland, MI     | 34090  | 326  | 101  | 2,273 | 174   |
| Missaukee, MI   | 5845   | 110  | 56   | 1,207 | 87    |
| Monroe, IN      | 57160  | 482  | 356  | 1,118 | 590   |
| Monroe, MI      | 61523  | 584  | 76   | 1,416 | 732   |
| Montcalm, MI    | 23686  | 214  | 229  | 3,434 | 375   |
| Montgomery, IN  | 15420  | 163  | 11   | 459   | 264   |
| Montmorency, MI | 4305   | 49   | 0    | 662   | 33    |
| Morgan, IN      | 26926  | 316  | 40   | 943   | 154   |
| Muskegon, MI    | 66122  | 986  | 214  | 2,469 | 692   |
| Newaygo, MI     | 18892  | 321  | 193  | 3,681 | 233   |
| Newton, IN      | 5489   | 45   | 9    | 222   | 15    |
| Noble, IN       | 17702  | 365  | 42   | 1,494 | 84    |
| Oakland, MI     | 520393 | 4500 | 1525 | 6,065 | 3,765 |
| Oceana, MI      | 9789   | 318  | 41   | 1,661 | 75    |
| Ogemaw, MI      | 8999   | 163  | 9    | 1,661 | 94    |
| Ohio, IN        | 2548   | 14   | 7    | 161   | 76    |
| Ontonagon, MI   | 2710   | 22   | 5    | 457   | 48    |

|                  |        |      |     |       |     |
|------------------|--------|------|-----|-------|-----|
| Orange, IN       | 7948   | 102  | 56  | 742   | 215 |
| Osceola, MI      | 8675   | 122  | 34  | 1,955 | 69  |
| Oscoda, MI       | 3292   | 40   | 21  | 812   | 57  |
| Otsego, MI       | 10452  | 151  | 21  | 1,287 | 137 |
| Ottawa, MI       | 107218 | 1654 | 214 | 2,293 | 764 |
| Owen, IN         | 8444   | 150  | 43  | 1,132 | 217 |
| Parke, IN        | 5519   | 141  | 84  | 563   | 87  |
| Perry, IN        | 7526   | 89   | 159 | 600   | 111 |
| Pike, IN         | 5127   | 40   | 23  | 217   | 123 |
| Porter, IN       | 67009  | 539  | 354 | 546   | 518 |
| Posey, IN        | 10059  | 34   | 9   | 148   | 160 |
| Presque Isle, MI | 5844   | 87   | 14  | 970   | 39  |
| Pulaski, IN      | 4845   | 26   | 12  | 353   | 28  |
| Putnam, IN       | 13474  | 251  | 166 | 1,021 | 32  |
| Randolph, IN     | 10166  | 204  | 44  | 977   | 80  |
| Ripley, IN       | 11127  | 258  | 43  | 979   | 196 |
| Roscommon, MI    | 11014  | 112  | 74  | 921   | 94  |
| Rush, IN         | 6642   | 49   | 36  | 481   | 139 |
| Saginaw, MI      | 77995  | 627  | 244 | 2,938 | 555 |
| Sanilac, MI      | 17086  | 256  | 76  | 2,030 | 351 |
| Schoolcraft, MI  | 3607   | 18   | 4   | 592   | 38  |
| Scott, IN        | 9526   | 69   | 202 | 325   | 219 |
| Shelby, IN       | 17818  | 165  | 224 | 585   | 132 |
| Shiawassee, MI   | 27704  | 241  | 49  | 1,764 | 202 |
| Spencer, IN      | 7870   | 18   | 46  | 339   | 33  |
| St. Clair, MI    | 65362  | 549  | 295 | 2,798 | 604 |
| St. Joseph, IN   | 106330 | 1404 | 417 | 1,014 | 949 |
| St. Joseph, MI   | 23670  | 301  | 132 | 1,732 | 205 |
| Starke, IN       | 8474   | 127  | 21  | 536   | 15  |
| Steuben, IN      | 13689  | 67   | 63  | 576   | 145 |
| Sullivan, IN     | 7575   | 39   | 181 | 447   | 134 |
| Switzerland, IN  | 3704   | 63   | 21  | 303   | 45  |
| Tippecanoe, IN   | 71801  | 648  | 321 | 802   | 414 |
| Tipton, IN       | 6155   | 49   | 10  | 231   | 43  |
| Tuscola, MI      | 21328  | 293  | 39  | 2,026 | 204 |
| Union, IN        | 2820   | 22   | 0   | 245   | 84  |
| Van Buren, MI    | 29148  | 612  | 140 | 2,616 | 338 |
| Vanderburgh, IN  | 76549  | 612  | 192 | 734   | 911 |
| Vermillion, IN   | 6447   | 61   | 135 | 251   | 108 |
| Vigo, IN         | 42595  | 505  | 633 | 802   | 492 |
| Wabash, IN       | 12538  | 72   | 60  | 607   | 169 |
| Warren, IN       | 3342   | 49   | 4   | 230   | 39  |
| Warrick, IN      | 24327  | 164  | 55  | 227   | 186 |

|                |        |       |      |       |       |
|----------------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Washington, IN | 10641  | 93    | 9    | 1,416 | 322   |
| Washtenaw, MI  | 147185 | 1507  | 425  | 2,124 | 1,117 |
| Wayne, IN      | 26837  | 227   | 98   | 1,249 | 446   |
| Wayne, MI      | 685635 | 11626 | 3750 | 8,419 | 8,782 |
| Wells, IN      | 11120  | 55    | 0    | 381   | 106   |
| Wexford, MI    | 13002  | 252   | 109  | 1,766 | 157   |
| White, IN      | 9554   | 96    | 1    | 292   | 132   |
| Whitley, IN    | 13725  | 58    | 5    | 918   | 68    |